

방사선 사고에서의 정신의학적 측면

Psychiatric Aspects of Radiation Accidents

2 215 - 4

Seong Jin Cho, M.D.

Department of Psychiatry

Korea Cancer Center Hospital

E - mail : lawdoc@kcch.re.kr

Abstract

Radiation disasters have a potential to cause a widespread feeling of destruction of safety in life and severe and complicated psychiatric problems to individuals and community. When a radiation accident occurs, it is essential to recognize the importance of psychosocial issues and to focus on the mental health aspect of victims. A radiation accident can produce profound psychological impacts at all levels of society, affecting individuals, families, communities, and the nation as a whole. These psychological effects may create longer - term problems, and the social stigma can be powerful and pervasive. The "post - traumatic stress reaction" has a broad range of disturbances from hyperarousal to psychiatric disorders, and can produce a marked deterioration in the quality of life. The strategy of the continuing care has been modest, based on promoting the victims' self - esteem and ability to cope with the disaster, while providing both social and life support. Rapid and appropriate intervention containing 'information management' is essential to prevent the progression of psychiatric disorders. Consideration of psychosocial factors needs to be an integral part of domestic preparedness efforts including multidimensional approach (planning, education, training, forum, and response operations). Therefore mental health care should be incorporated into the global strategy for victims' care, and this has to be done at a very early stage after the accident.

Keywords : Radiation disaster; Psychiatric problems; Quality of Life; Information management; Multidimensional approach

: ; ; ; ;

가

가

가

가

가

가

‘ , ‘

, 가

. 4

•

4

•

•

(

1)

4

가

6 9

1

,

6

,

‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘

(3).

가

(6).

•

(10). , (coping strategy) (defense mechanism) .

(acute stress reaction)' 가

3.

PTSD (4)

PTSD

2)

(8).

가

(9).

(4).

4)

(7).

5가 (~) . . 가

가 : . ,

, . . , .

, 가

:

, 가

, ,

:

, 가,

, . ,

, . ,

, . ,

5) (Depression)

가 :

. .

4 1

, 15~20%

가 가 1

(13).

6) (Maladjustment Behavior)

, ,

.

3) (Adjustment Disorder)

, 가 , ,

.

, 7)

.

가 .

4) (Anxiety Disorder)

(Phobic Reaction)

가 PTSD

8) (Suicide & Suicidal Attempt)

가

	가 . 가	
	가	1999. 9. 30 , 3 (A, B, C) . A(32) 6~20, B(40) 6~10, C(54) 1~4.5 Sivert . NIRS(National Institute of Radiation Science)
9)		가 . (14). A B , C C . (, , , 가 가) , , .
10)	(Hypochondriasis)	가 , 가 가 C . 가 가 C (, PTSD)
11)	(Delusional Disorder)	, , .
12)	(Psychosis)	2) C , 5 가 1 : C , , 가 . , , , "Re- telling - Normalization - Planning of Stress Coping Skill"
1.		
1)		

(15).
 2 : 가 .
 가 가 .
 3 : 2. ()
 . 1)
 . 가
 4 : 가 , .
 . ,
 .
 5 : , 가
 (, ,) . 가
 가
 .
 3) 2)
 , 가
 가
 . ,
 . , , , , ,
 가 . 가가
 . , PTSD
 '가 . PTSD 가
 .
 . , - . , , ,
 ,
 .
 ,
 . , , 가
 .

1. 가 - (Panic),

가 가 2)

2 가 가 , PTSD,

가 15~20%

가

가

가

가

18~48%

3) ()

가

가

()

2

2. PTSD,

(denial),

1)

1.

1.

Accident	Psychological support is needed for :		
	Affected victims /	General public	/ Emergency responders
Nuclear (reactor)	Yes /	Yes	/ Yes
Criticality	Yes /	Yes	/ Yes
Involving lost/stolen sources	Yes /	Yes	/ Not always
Transportation	Yes /	Yes	/ Not always
Nuclear power satellite re-entry	Yes, if any /	Yes	/ Not always
Laboratory accidents	Yes /	No	/ No
Results of use / misuse of industrial sources	Yes /	No	/ NO
Medical misadministration	Yes /	No	/ No

2.

1)

2) (Psychotherapy)
(Cognitive Behavioral Therapy)

(15).

3) (Pharmacotherapy)

3.

1) Children

가 (suicidal ideation) .

2) Emergency Workers / Responders / Disaster Workers

2)

가 가 , , “stress care model” .

3) Pregnant Women & Mothers with Young Children

3)

가 .

4) Other High - Risk Group

가 . 4가 (PTSD) (

5)

가) .

가 , 5.

1)

가 , (proximity), (recency), (expectancy) .

4.

(‘ ,) 가 (practice of forward)

1)

가

가 , 가 (, ,) .

(realism)

(social cohesiveness)

1. Tyhurst JS. Psychological and social aspects of civilian disaster. Canadian Med Assoc J 1957 ; 76 : 386 - 93
2. Hemplemann LH, Lisco H, Hoffman JG. The acute radiation syndrome. A study of nine cases and a review of the problem. Ann Int Med 1952 ; 36 : 279
3. Goldman M. The Russian radiation legacy : its integrated impact and lessons. Environmental Health Perspectives 1997 ; 105 : 1385 - 91
4. Hemplemann LH, Lushbaugh CC, Voelz GL. What happened to the survivors of the early Los Alamos nuclear accident. The Medical Basis for Radiation Accident Preparedness (Hubner KF and Fry SA eds.). New York : Elsevier North Holland, 1980 : 105 - 12
5. Shipman TL. Acute radiation death resulting from an accident

- nuclear excursion. J Occup Med 1961 ; 3(3) : 146 - 91
6. Hodgkinson PE. Technological disaster - survival and bereavement. Social Science & Medicine 1989 ; 29 : 351 - 6
7. Parmentier NC, Nenot JC, Jammer HJ. A dosimetric study of the Belgian (1965) and Italian (1975) accidents : The Medical Basis for Radiation Accident Preparedness (Hubner KF and Fry SA eds.). New York : Elsevier North Holland, 1980 : 105 - 12
8. Brucer M. The Acute Radiation Syndrome : A Medical Report on the Y - 12 Accident. ORINS - 25 Biology and Medicine. United States Atomic Energy Commission 1959 ; 253 - 31
9. Sloan P. Posttraumatic stress in survivors of an airplane crash-landing : A clinical and exploratory research intervention. Journal of Traumatic Stress 1998 ; 1 : 211 - 29
10. Smith EM, North CS, McCool RE, Shea JM. Acute post - disaster psychiatric disorders : Identification of persons at risk. Am J Psychiatry 1990 ; 147 : 202 - 6
11. Davidson JRT. Posttraumatic stress disorder and acute stress disorder. In : Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry, vol. 1. 6th ed. Baltimore : Williams & Wilkins, 1995 : 1227 - 36
12. Shore JH, Tatum EJ, Vollmer WM. The Mount St. Helens stress response syndrome. In : Disaster Stress Studies : New Methods and Findings, Ed. Washington DC : American Psychiatric Press, 1996 : 77 - 97
13. Steinglass P, Gerrity E. Natural disasters and posttraumatic stress disorder : Short - term vs. long - term recovery in two disaster - affected communities. Journal of Applied Social Psychology 1990 ; 20 : 1746 - 65
14. Bond VP, Fliedner TM, Archambeau JO. Mammalian Radiation Lethality. New York : Academic Press, 1965
15. Chemtob CM, Tomas S, Law W, Cremniter D. Postdisaster psychosocial intervention : a field study of the impact of debriefing on psychological distress. American Journal of Psychiatry 1997 ; 154 : 415 - 7