

삼각 섬유연골 복합체의 외상성 변연부 파열에서 관절경적 봉합술

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목 적: 삼각 섬유연골 복합체 파열 중 외상성 변연부 파열에 대해 관절경적 봉합술을 시행하고 그 결과를 알아보고자 하였다.

대상 및 방법: 삼각 섬유연골 복합체 파열 중 외상성 변연부 파열로 관절경적 봉합술을 시행한 10예를 대상으로 하였다. 10예 모두 outside-in 방법을 이용하여 봉합술을 시행하였고, 평균 추시기간은 1년 7개월이었다. 임상적 치료 결과는 동통, 관절 운동 범위, 파지력, 수술 후 직업 복귀 여부 및 환자의 만족도에 따라 평가하였다.

결 과: 10예 중 8예에서 우수한 결과를 보였고, 1예에서 양호, 1예에서는 보통의 결과를 보였다. 최종 추시상, 완관절의 운동 범위는 굴곡 76°~86°로 평균 79°였고, 신전 70°~84°로 평균 78°였다. 그리고 내회전은 75°~91°로 평균 85°였고, 외회전은 79°~92°로 평균 87°였다. 9예에서 수술 전 직업으로의 복귀가 가능 하였으나, 1예에서는 과도한 완관절의 사용 후 동통이 재발되어 직업 전환이 필요하였다.

결 론: 삼각 섬유연골 복합체의 외상성 변연부 파열에 있어서 관절경적 봉합술은 임상적 증상을 호전시킬 수 있는 좋은 치료 방법으로 사료되었다.

색인 단어: 삼각 섬유연골 복합체, 외상성 변연부 파열, 관절경적 봉합술

Arthroscopic Repair for Traumatic Peripheral Tear of Triangular Fibrocartilage Complex

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Purpose: To assess the results of an arthroscopic repair for traumatic peripheral tears of triangular fibrocartilage complex (TFCC, Palmer type Ib).

Materials and Methods: 10 patients with traumatic peripheral TFCC tear were treated with outside-in technique with arthroscope and evaluated with an average follow-up of 19 months (range, 15 to 28 months). The clinical outcomes were assessed with investigation of pain, range of motion, grip strength, return to job and patient's satisfaction.

Results: The arthroscopic repair of traumatic peripheral TFCC tear resulted in significant pain relief and increase in functional ability of wrist, that is, 8 excellent, 1 good and 1 fair results. At last follow-up, the average of flexion was 79° (range 76~86°), average of extension was 78° (range 70~84°), average pronation was 85° (range 75~91°) and average supination was 87° (range 79~92°). Nine patients except one were back to their original job.

Conclusion: Arthroscopic repair of traumatic peripheral TFCC tear could be used for pain relief and increase in functional ability of wrist.

Key Words: Triangular fibrocartilage complex, Traumatic peripheral tear, Arthroscopic repair

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서 론

5,6) 가 15~20% 가
1,2,12)

대상 및 방법

2002 1 2004 12
(Palmer type Ib)⁸⁾
1 가 가 10
가 6 , 가 4 ,
27 55 , 48 .
15 , 28 ,
19 , 10
, 1 3
3.8 . 3 , 2 ,
2 , 1 , 1 , 가 1 ,
가
(MRI) 9 ,
10 traction tower
, 3-4 6R
outside-in
2-0 PDS
straight spinal needle curved spinal needle
(Fig. 1), curved spinal needle
straight spinal needle loop
loop curved spinal needle
curved spinal needle
loop
(Fig. 2D-H). 2

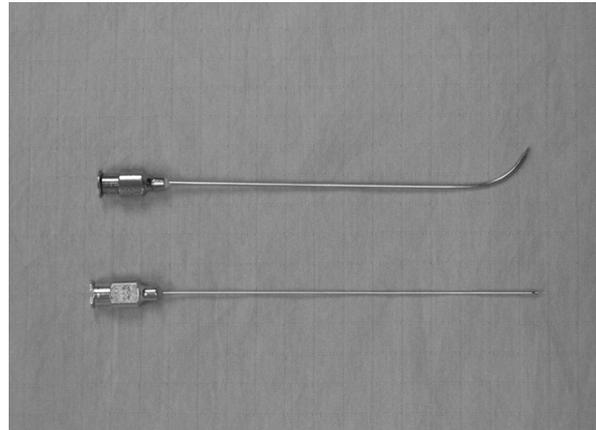


Fig. 1. Illustration of straight and curved spinal needles.

trampoline test
4
, 3
가 ,
(,), ,
4
(Table 1)⁷⁾.
1 (1.8 mm)
. 3 ,
가 ,
9 8
89%
(sensitivity)

결 과

1. 임상적 결과

10 (excellent) 8 , (good) 1 ,
(fair) 1 , 90%

1) 동통

, 2 , 8

, 가

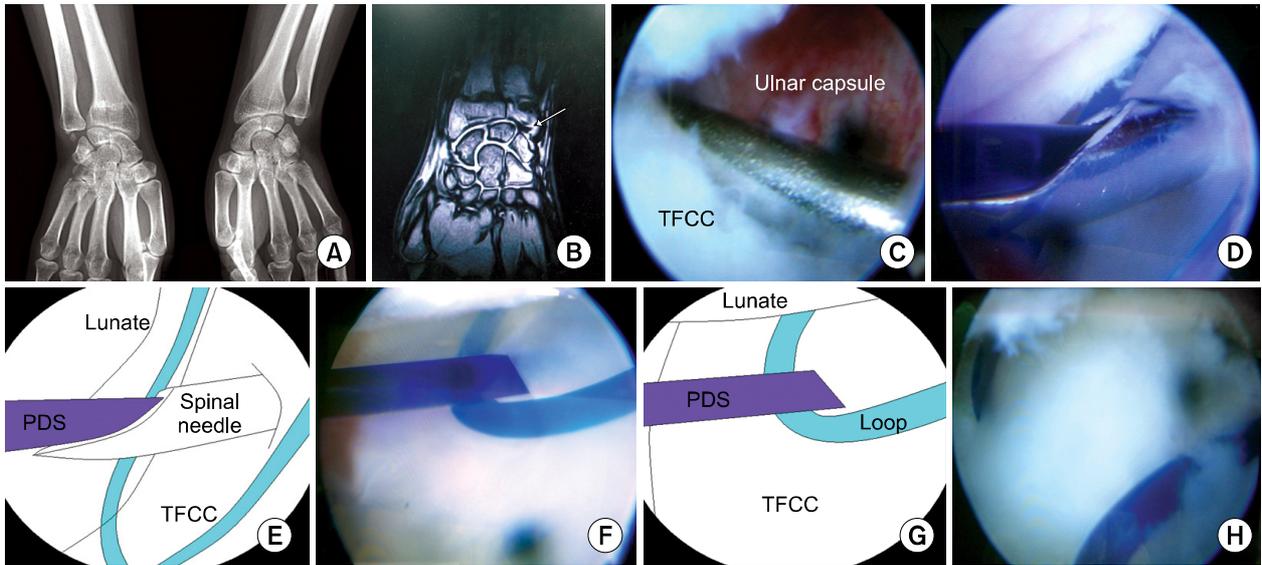


Fig. 2. This 33 year-old female patient suffered from right wrist pain due to slip down. (A) The wrist AP radiograph shows the old fracture of distal radius and non-union of ulnar styloid process. (B) T2 weighted coronal MR image shows the peripheral tear of TFCC (arrow). (C) Palmer type 1b TFCC tear was obvious on the arthroscopic field after shaving the hypertrophied synovium. (D) Outside-in technique. The curved spinal needle was inserted through the ulnar capsule and triangular fibrocartilage. Then 2-0 PDS was inserted through this spinal needle. (E) Schematic drawing of Fig. 2D. (F) 2-0 PDS was remained inside the loop which was inserted into the joint cavity through the straight spinal needle. (G) Schematic drawing of Fig. 2F. (H) The triangular fibrocartilage was tied to the capsule of ulnar side.

Table 1. Evaluation of clinical results⁷⁾

Grade	Criteria				
	Pain	Range of motion	Grip strength	Return to job	Patient satisfaction
Excellent	None	Improvement or No change	Improvement	Yes	Yes
Good	Mild	Improvement or No change	Improvement	Yes	Yes
Fair	Mild or Moderate	No change	No change	Yes or No	Yes or No
Poor	Moderate or Severe	Worse	Worse	No	No

1) 통증, 3) 파지력

1) .) , 37/25 kg (/ 34 kg 9 kg

2) 관절 운동 범위

70~84° 78° 76~86° 79° , 4) 직업복귀 여부

85° , 79~92° 87° 75~91° 10 9 가 가

1

5) 환자의 만족도
 10 가 9 가 1 , .
 고 찰
 15~20% 가 ,
 1,2,12) , 가
 Minami 7)
 가 ,
 3,4,11,13) ,
 (Palmer type Ib)
 90% Palmer type Ib
 , ,
 standard , gold
 ,
 trampoline test (Fig. 2C).
 MRI 가 가
 10), Potter 9) MRI가
 100%, 90% 가 97%
 , 가 92% 9
 MRI , 8 89%
 ,
 MRI , ,
 가 ,
 Whipple
 Corso 3,14,15) outside-in ,

(vertical
 stitch), Skie 11) inside-out
 (horizontal
 mattress stitch). outside-in inside-out
 , zone-specific cannular가 ,
 outside-in
 , spinal needle
 curved spinal needle .
 ,
 , outside-in
 curved spinal needle .

결 론

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