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                                                              25%   (The
                                                              Swedish of Health and Social Affairs, 1993).

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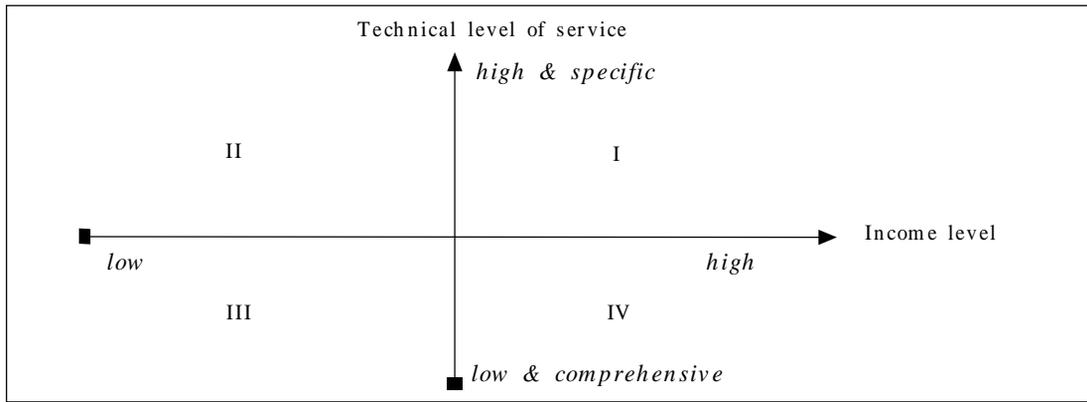   ,
                        (HCC, 1995).   1995   '   '

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Evaluation of home nursing care program in medical institution and public health center	Demand projection of home nursing care	Examination of home nursing care program in advanced countries

Home nursing care program model

Policy directions of home nursing care program

<Figure 1> The purpose and sub-subject of the study

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<Figure 2>.

<Figure 1   >.   '   '   ,   98

,   (Korea Institute for Health and

.   Social Affairs, 1999)   4

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(3.4%   )   . '

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2001   +

55   242

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Technical level of service

high & specific

II   I

low   *high*   Income level

III   IV

low & comprehensive

<Figure 2> Demand area of home nursing care

,

2000   2020   .   ,

,   6

,   4   .

<Table 1> Process of demand projection of home nursing care in medical institution and public health center

	Process of demand projection	Utilization data and Grounds
Home nursing care in public health center	Selection of chronic disease for home nursing care	Research on people health and nutrition state:1998 (Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, 1999)
	Calculation of prevalence rate per year of chronic disease in low income	
	Estimation of number in low income in 2000 year	Prospective projection in population (Korea National Statistical Office, 2000)
	Estimation of number in low income with chronic disease	×
	Application of estimation rate in object of home nursing care by age (high, low)	Development of health care program system in rural community (Seoul National University, 1993)
	Estimation of demand of home nursing care by technical level of service in low income	Field survey
Home nursing care in medical institution	Selection of diagnosis for home nursing care	The operation guide of home visiting nursing program (Ministry of Health and Welfare, 1999)
	Calculation of total event of medical treatment in each diagnosis	Yearbook of health and welfare statistics:1999 & Yearbook of health benefits:1999 (National Health Institution Corporation, 2000)
	Estimation of utilization of home nursing care by diagnosis and age (high, low)	Expert interview(6 person)1)
	Estimation of demand of home nursing care in patients of health insurance and health benefit	×

: 1) Neurosurgery 2 person, internal medicine 2 person, home care nurse 2 person

<Table 1>   .

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(person base)'   ,   2000   '   '
'   (spell base)'   ,   ·
,   .   ,   1999
, 2000
· I   ·   (Y) = $\sum HI \times V$ 2001
·   ·   (Y) = $(\sum HB \times V$ (   )
) + (HT × VY)   . <Table 2>   2001   1

·   ·   (Y) = $LT \times VY$

  HI   =   .
        :

  HB   =   2)   ·
        :   .

  V   =   (entity)   ,   ,
                1   (facility)

  HT   =   ,   ·   (
)   <Figure

  VY   =   1   3>   <Table 3>   .   '   '

        ,   ·   , <3>, <5>, <6>
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2000.12.   2001.2.
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                St . Luke   ,   ,
    ,   , 1
                    ,   ·   .   ,   , 132
    ,   (,   )
                                    .   26.4 %

<Table 2> Comparison of home nursing care in medical institution and public health center

• : (19), (29), (5), (2) • : (12), (21), (20), (2)	• , • (,) (,)

•   (:   2   )
•   2 70.8% (3.1)
	• 1 2 (1) 54.0% 1)
	   25.8%,
	  74.2%

• , • , , ,	• , , , ,

•   (19,000
  20% ,   6,000)
	• 2000 2) 2550 ,
	  5800 , 1680 ( )

•   66.6%,   16.3%,   11.5%,
  2.6%,   3.0%
	• 72.3%, •
	   12.3%, 7.2%, (8.2%)

•
•   (32.3%),   (18.8%),
  (·) (8.8%),
  (7.3%),   (5.1%),
   (3.8%),   (23.9%)
	•
	• , , ,
	• (29.0%), (16.9%),
	  (11.9%), (9.3%), (6.7%),
	  (5.5%), (20.7%)

: 1)   3.0 ,   2.4 ,   2.2   ,   17.0%
   2 , 5.3% 1   .
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(2)

(2)   44 8 ,   24 7   .

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<Figure 3> Referral status among home nursing care institutions

<Table 3> Referral status among home nursing care institutions and legal basis

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: 1)   (6)   2001   ·   ,   1
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2)   ·
<Figure 2>   2000   ·
            ·   ,
   /   2   , I
359 9 /206 2 , II   5,176 1 /3,465 4
, III   4,977 6 /3,336
<Table 4>.   ·
     <Table 5>   .

<Table 4> Demand projection of home nursing care according to each area(basic year : 2000)
(Unit : freq. of home visiting)

Area	High estimation	Low estimation
I	3,599,000	2,062,000
II	51,761,000	34,654,000
III	49,776,000	33,360,000

<Table 5> Long-term demand projection of home nursing care according to each area
(Unit : freq. of home visiting)

Area	Estimation	2005 year	2010 year	2015 year	2020 year
I	High	4,714,000	6,190,000	8,097,000	10,581,000
	Low	2,701,000	3,546,000	4,639,000	6,062,000
II	High	56,419,000	68,324,000	92,652,000	139,754,000
	Low	37,772,000	45,743,000	62,030,000	93,565,000
III	High	51,767,000	53,260,000	54,255,000	55,251,000
	Low	34,694,000	35,695,000	36,362,000	37,029,000

, 2000   ·   ,

, <Figure 2>   ·

·   ,   I   .

17 , II   81 , III   627   ,

7   <Table 6>.   ,

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<Table 6> Supply level estimation of home
nursing care(basic year : 2000)
(Unit : freq. of home visiting)

Area	Amount of supply
I	170,000
II	810,000
III	6,277,000

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4.6

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II   ·   1.

6 2.3%   ,   I (4.7   ,

8.2%), III   (12.6 18.8%)   .   .

<Figure 4>   ,   ·   II

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<Figure 4> Sufficient level of demand in home nursing care
according to each area

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profit   private   agency)   ,
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┌─────────────────┐   ┌──────────────────────┐   ┌──────────────────────┐   ┌──────────────┐
│ (General) hospital, │←→│ G.hospital ↔ G. hospital │←→│ Public health center │←→│   Welfare    │
│     Clinic      │   │   & Clinic & Clinic   │   │                      │   │  facilities  │
│                 │   │ Department in charge  │   │                      │   │              │
└─────────────────┘   └──────────────────────┘   └──────────────────────┘   └──────────────┘
```

Public 'Community Home
nursing care center'

Private 'Community Home
nursing care center'

・—: Existence of legal basis
・...: Non-existence of legal basis

<Figure 5> Network model for referral system among home nursing care institutions

, <Table 7>

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<Table 7> Prospective characteristics of home nursing care program in medical institution
and public health center

	Home nursing care program in public health center	Home nursing care program in medical institution
Organization	・Public health organization	・Medical institution ・Public 'Community Home nursing care center' ・Private 'Community Home nursing care center'
Manpower	・Public health manpower (including home care nurse)	・Home care nurse
Object	・Low incomes	・All people
Contents	・Prevention, education, refer etc. ・Cultivation of self-health management ability ・Comprehensive health, medical, welfare service	・Continuous treatment management after discharge
Cost	・No charge	・With charge

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1999

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(case management)'

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(PDA)

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- Abstract -

Discussion on Expansion and Establishment of Home Nursing Care

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Hong, Kyoung-Ja* Park, Seong-Ae*
Whang, Na-Mi** Heo, Jeong-Soon*

Purpose : The purpose of study is to develop a home nursing care project model suitable for Korea's heath care system and policy directions for expansion and establishment of home nursing care.

Method : The first, status of home nursing care program in medical institution and public health center was evaluated respectively in view of structure, process and performance. And then, issues of the program were analyzed in view of accessibility, safety, and sufficient supply. The second, demand projection of home nursing care according to income level and technical level of service that is needed to the subject was tried. In addition, the level of supply for home nursing care at present was estimated. The third, home nursing care program in advanced countries (Japan and U.S.A.) was examined.

Result and Conclusion : Community-based home nursing care program is developed into public-operation model and private-operation model from above the sub-subject result. Functional network for referral system among related institutions is built up to meet various needs, regardless of accessibility to distance and economy. And prior settlements and policy directions for expansion and establishment of home nursing care are suggested.

Key words : Home Nursing Care, Demand Projection, Community-Based Home Nursing Care Program

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