

: , 가 , 가

가

가

* . * . * . *

가

1. (Lee et al., 1997). , 가 가

가

가 , 가

가 가

가 가 10

가 90 110.4 99 114.7

4%가 가

가 (The Bureau of Statistics, 2000).

가

가 (Lee et al., 1997)

가

(Ro et al., 2000). 가 41-48%가 65

가 (Yong, Yoo & Yoo, 2000; Kim et al., 1999). Raudonis Kirschling(1996)

60% 65 ,

85%가

가

74 %

* 가

2001 6 4

2001 6 11

2001 10 9

가 (Ro et al., 1999). , 가 가

가 , 가

가

가

가 (Choe, 2. 1999). 가

1990

56 가 가 1) 가

가 가

2) NIC , 가

가

가 ,

가 , Kubler Ross 가

가

가 , 가

Rynearson(1959) , , 1960 , 1965 1990

가 (Kim, 1980). 가

60 . 58

가 가 18

가 , (17), 가

가 가 (15), (7)가 1

(Choe, 1999). 가

가 , 가

가 가

가 가

(Yong, 2000) 가

NIC(Nursing Intervention Classification) 가

(McCloskey & Bulechek, 2000) , (Lee et al., 1997).

3 가 , ,

가

가 가

가 Center for Nursing Research
(1995)
가 NIC 486
12,000가
가
, Lupu ,
(1996), Carney Burns(1991)
가 가
가 가 (,)
가 가 , 3 가
Kim, 1998). 가
가 가
(Whang & No, 1995)
가
가 , 가
가 ,
(Ro et al., 1994).
가
(Ro et al., 1999),
가 가 가
가 가 22 Whang No
(1995)
가 가
가 가
가 가
NIC 가 Jang(1998)
Saba(1992)가
가 (Home Health Care
Classification: HHCC)
20
, NIC
, 3 (Ro et al., 1999), 가
가
가 가
NIC Iowa National

(Choi, 1991),	가	1) '가	' (Jo, 1999):	101
,	가	15		
가	(50%)	15	, , ,	
가	가	, 3 ;	7 ;	
		, 6 ;		
		12 ;	15 ;	가
가	가	8 ;	, ,	
가	NIC	가	가 2	
, 가		2) NIC: Iowa Intervention Project Team (1992)		
가		336	26	
		NIC McCloskey	Bulechek가	2000
		53	가	486
			NIC (McCloskey & Bulechek, 2000)	
		486	가 7	30
1.		. 7	(1)	
	C K 가	(2)	(3) (4) (5)가 (6)	
		(7)	. 30	
1997 5 2000 7		(1) /	8 (2)	21
가 572		(3)	8 (4)	14
151 421 가		(5)	9 (6)	
가	NIC	22 (7) /	23 (8)	
(McCloskey & Bulech, 2000)		16 (9)	12 (10)	
		9 (11)	14	
		(12) /	12 (13)	6
2.		(14)	38 (15)	
		25 (16)	7 (17)	
1997 5 2000 7		6 (18)	28 (19)	
K 가	가	21 (20)	9	
3	. 1	(21)	21 (22)	31
가	'가	(23)	38 (24)	24
'(Jo, 1999)		(25)	13 (26)	
,		9 (27)	17 (28)	
. 2		10 (29)	7	
NIC(2000)		(30)	9	
. 3				
가		4.		
가		1)	가	
			t-test	
3.		2)		

가

5.

1.

가

가

가

가 81

(53.6%), 가 67 (44.4%) 가

가 , 가 205 (48.3%), 가
212 (50.0%)

<Table 1> Demographic and Service Characteristics of Clients in Hospice and General Home Care (n = 575)

Variable		Hospice Home Care (n = 151)			General Home Care (n = 424)		
		Frequency	%	Mean	Frequency	%	Mean
Gender	Male	81	53.6		205	48.3	
	Female	67	44.4		212	50.0	
Age	< 19	0		66.55	7	1.7	65.59
	20 - 29	1	0.7		14	3.3	
	30 - 39	4	2.8		19	4.5	
	40 - 49	11	7.3		35	8.3	
	50 - 59	28	18.5		56	13.2	
	60 - 69	33	21.9		69	16.3	
	70 - 79	46	30.5		112	26.4	
	> 80	25	16.3		99	23.3	
Religion	Catholic	55	36.4		95	22.4	
	Protestant	27	17.9		54	12.7	
	Buddhist	14	9.3		24	5.7	
	None	10	6.6		23	6.6	
	Extra	1	0.7		0		
Number of Home Care Service	1 - 4	84	55.6	7.00	206	48.6	8.55
	5 - 8	27	17.9		86	20.3	
	9 - 12	18	11.9		48	11.4	
	13 - 17	7	4.6		27	6.4	
	18 - 20	6	4.0		19	4.5	
	21 - 35	2	1.4		23	5.4	
	36 - 53	2	1.4		9	2.1	
	54 - 88	2	1.4		6	1.4	
*Length of Home Care Service	< 2 weeks	74	49.0	27.70 (days)	152	35.8	53.34 (days)
	3 - 4	31	20.6		62	14.6	
	5 - 8	27	18.0		74	17.5	
	9 - 12	6	4.2		53	12.5	
	13 - 16	3	2.1		26	6.1	
	17 - 20	1	0.7		11	2.6	
	21 - 24	2	1.4		16	3.8	
	25 - 48	4	2.8		27	6.4	
	49 - 85	0			3	0.7	
Reasons for Termination of Home Care Service	Improved condition	12	7.9		113	26.7	
	Desire to terminate	4	2.6		5	1.2	
	Transferring to outpatient care	3	2.0		7	1.7	
	Death	66	43.7		161	38.0	
	Readmission to hospital	55	36.4		104	24.5	
	Moving to another area	5	3.3		28	6.6	
	Family no longer willing	3	2.0		4	0.9	

*p = 0.000

가 67 , 70-79 54 . 2
가 30.5% (46) 가 , 70 가 35.8% 가 , 5-8 17.5% ,
46.8% . 3-4 14.6% 12 80.4%
66 , 70-79 가 26.4% (112) .
가 , 70 가
49.7% <Table 1>. 가 가
가 7 (p = 0.000) .
1-4 가 55.6% (84) 가 , 12 가
(85.4%) . 43.7% (66) 가 ,
9 1-4 가 48.6% (206 36.4% (55) , 7.9% (12)
) 가 , 12 80.3% . 38.0% (161
. 가 7 ,) 가 , 26.7% (113) ,
가 9 가 가 24.5% (104) <Table 1>.
, 7-9
93.2% (141)
22.5% 가 , (11.9%) ,
가 가 1 (8.6%) . 30.6%
253 28 . (130) 가 8.7% ,
2 가 49.0% (74 4.2% , 3.5% .
) 가 , 3-4 20.6% , 5-8 26.3% (112) ,
18.0% 8 87.6% . 9.4% (40) , 8.9% (38)
1 594 <Table 2> .

<Table 2> Diagnosis of Clients in Hospice and General Home Care

Diagonosis	Hospice Home Care (n = 151)		General Home Care (n = 424)	
	Frequency	%	Frequency	%
Cancer	141	93.2	130	30.6
· stomach ca	34	22.5	37	8.7
· lung ca	18	11.9	15	3.5
· hepatoma	13	8.6	18	4.2
· colon ca	11	7.3	9	2.1
· pancreatic ca	10	6.6	10	2.4
· GB ca	10	6.6	5	1.2
· ovarian ca	6	4.0	4	0.9
· Extra	39	25.7	30	7.6
CVA	1	0.7	112	26.3
OS problem	0		40	9.4
Lung disease	1	0.7	38	8.9
· Other	1	0.7	24	5.6
· COPD	0		14	3.3
Renal disease	0		26	6.1
Liver disease	1	0.7	25	5.9
DM	0		15	3.5
Heart disease	1	0.7	5	1.1
Extra	1	0.7	25	5.8
missing	5	3.3	3	0.7
Total	151	100	424	100

<Table 3> Frequency of Home Care Nursing Interventions for Hospice Clients according to the NIC System (n = 151)

Level 1 (Domain)	Frequency (%)	Level 2 (Classes)	Frequency (%)	Level 3 (Intervention)	Frequency/case (%)	Frequency (%)
1. Physiological Basic	291 (12.23)	A. Activity and Exercise Management	3 (0.13)	Exercise Therapy : Joint Mobility	2(1.3)	0.08
				Exercise Therapy : Ambulation	1(0.7)	0.04
		B. Elimination Management	114 (4.79)	Urinary Catheterization	30(19.9)	1.26
				Constipation/Impaction Management	21(13.9)	0.88
				Tube Care : Urinary	20(13.2)	0.84
				Bowel Management	18(11.9)	0.76
				Ostomy Care	9(6.0)	0.38
				Bladder Irrigation	8(5.3)	0.34
				Urinary Catheterization : Intermittent	4(2.6)	0.17
				Self- Care Assistance : Toileting	4(2.6)	0.17
				Positioning	16(10.6)	0.67
				Physical Restraint	2(1.3)	0.08
		D. Nutrition Support	37 (1.56)	Nutrition Management	23(15.2)	0.97
				Tube Care : Gastrointestinal	11(7.3)	0.46
		E. Physical Comfort Promotion		Enteral Tube Feeding	3(2.0)	0.13
			67 (2.82)	Pain Management	43(28.5)	1.81
				Simple Massage	13(8.6)	0.55
				Heat/Cold Application	11(7.3)	0.46
		F. Self-Care Facilitation	52 (2.19)	Postmortem Care	20(13.2)	0.84
				Perineal Care	18(11.9)	0.76
				Oral Health Maintenance/Promotion	12(7.9)	0.50
				Hair Care	1(0.7)	0.04
				Eye Care	1(0.7)	0.04
				Hyperglycemia & Hypoglycemia Management	20(13.2)	0.84
2. Physiological Complex	955 (40.13)	G. Electrolyte and Acid-Base Management	20 (0.84)			
		H. Drug Management	282 (11.8)	Medication Management	96(63.6)	4.03
				Medication Administration : Intravenous	73(48.3)	3.07
				Medication Administration : Oral	66(43.7)	2.77
				Medication Administration : Skin	16(10.6)	0.67
				Medication Administration: IM, SC, ID	12(7.9)	0.50
				Patient controlled analgesia assistance	11(7.3)	0.46
				Medication Administration : Rectal	8(5.3)	0.34
				Neurological Management	141(93.4)	5.92
		K. Respiratory Management	141 (5.92)			
			35 (1.47)	Oxygen Therapy	13(8.6)	0.55
				Airway Suctioning	9(6.0)	0.38
				Respiratory Monitoring	8(5.3)	0.34
				Chest Physiotherapy	3(2.0)	0.13
				Artificial Airway Management	2(1.3)	0.08
		L. Skin/Wound Management	139 (5.84)	Wound Care (Dressing)	85(56.3)	3.57
				Wound Care : Closed Drainage	36(23.8)	1.52
				Pressure Ulcer Care	16(10.6)	0.67
				Skin Care : Topical Treatment	9(6.0)	0.38
				Wound Irrigation	3(2.0)	0.13
				Incision Site Care	1(0.7)	0.04
		N. Tissue Perfusion Management	338 (14.2)	Intravenous Therapy	113(74.8)	4.75
				Fluid Management	75(49.7)	3.15
				Fluid Monitoring	65(43.0)	2.73
				Phlebotomy : Venous Blood Sample	44(29.1)	1.85
				Invasive Hemodynamic Monitoring	41(27.2)	1.72

<Table 3> Frequency of Home Care Nursing Interventions for Hospice Clients according to the NIC System (continued) (n = 151)

Level 1 (Domain)	Frequency (%)	Level 2 (Classes)	Frequency (%)	Level 3 (Intervention)	Frequency/case (%)	Frequency (%)
3. Behavioral	265 (11.13)	R. Coping Assistance	132 (5.55)	Emotional Support	84(55.6)	3.53
				Coping Enhancement	31(20.5)	1.30
				Dying Care	12(7.9)	0.50
				Spiritual Support	5(3.3)	0.21
				Teaching : Procedure/Treatment	97(64.2)	4.08
4. Safety	676 (28.40)	S. Patient Education V. Risk Management	133 (5.57) 676 (28.40)	Teaching : Prescribed diet	36(23.8)	1.51
				Surveillance		
				· Monitor vital signs	147(97.4)	6.18
				· Activity Assessment	126(83.4)	5.29
				· Special equipment/apparatus	16(10.6)	0.67
				· Nurse specialist service	1(0.7)	0.04
				Health Screening		
				· Physical Assessment	147(97.4)	6.18
				· Health history Assessment	111(73.5)	4.66
				· Height/Weight/AC Measurement	14(9.3)	0.59
				Surveillance : Safety	86(57.0)	3.61
				Environmental Management : Safety	25(16.6)	1.05
				Infection Control	3(2.0)	0.13
				Family Support	50(33.1)	2.10
				Home Maintenance Assistance	16(10.6)	0.67
5. Family	70 (2.94)	X. Lifespan Care	70 (2.94)	Repit Care	4(2.6)	0.17
				Health System Guidance	10(6.6)	0.42
				Supply Management	11(7.3)	0.46
				Laboratory Data	11(7.3)	0.46
				Interpretation (Jaundice)		
6. Health System	112 (4.62)	Y. Health System Mediation a. Health System Management	10 (0.42) 26 (1.09)	Specimen Management · Culture	3(2.0)	0.13
				· Urine	1(0.7)	0.04
				Incidence Reporting	76(50.3)	3.20
Total	2380 (100%)	b. Information Management	76 (3.20) 2380 (100%)		Case = 151 (100%)	2380 (100%)

2.

가 2() 가 676 (28.40%)
 가 가 , 14.20%,
 NIC (2000) 가 11.80%, 5.92%, /
 6 , 19 , 75 5.84%, 5.59%, 5.55%,
 가 2, 380 4.79%, 3.11%, 2.94%,
 <Table 3>. 가 6 , 21 가 2.82%
 , 93 가 3() 가
 8,725 <Table 4>, () 147 (6.18%)
 가 () 147 (6.18%) ,
 가 (5.92%), ()
 , 1())(5.29%),
 가 955 (40.13%) 가 (4.75%) (/
 가 28.40%, 12.23%,) 4.66%, / 4.08%,
 11.13%, 가 4.03%, : 3.61%, ()
 4.62%, 가 가 2.94% 3.57%, 3.53%, 3.20%

. 3.15%, 7.82%, 7.05%, 6.54%,
 3.07%, 2.77%, 6.01%, 5.74%, /
 2.73%, 가 2.10% 4.46%, 4.31%, 2.90%,
 가 2.65%, 가 2.64%
 가
 1() 가 2,710 3() 가
 (31.06%) 가 , () (422 , 4.84%),
 가 27.70%, 22.23%, () (4.80%), () (34.31%),
 12.28%, 가 4.61%, (/) (4.45%),
 가 가 2.13% (4.31%),
 . / (4.06%)
 2() 가 2,417 (27.70%) 3.45%, : 3.36%,
 가 가 , 10.45%, 3.06%, 2.89%,

<Table 4> Frequency of Home Care Nursing Interventions for General Clients according to the NIC System (n = 424)

Level 1 (Domain)	Frequency (%)	Level 2 (Classes)	Frequency (%)	Level 3 (Intervention)	Frequency / case (%)	Frequency (%)
I. Physiological Basic	1939 (22.23)	A. Activity and Exercise Management	225 (2.58)	Exercise Therapy : Joint Mobility	188(44.3)	2.15
				Exercise Therapy : Ambulation	37(8.7)	0.42
		B. Elimination Management	615 (7.05)	Urinary Catheterization	154(36.3)	1.77
				Tube Care : Urinary	144(95.4)	1.65
				Bowel Management	119(28.1)	1.36
				Bladder Irrigation	75(17.7)	0.86
				Constipation/Impaction Management	69(16.2)	0.79
				Urinary Bladder Training	26(6.1)	0.30
				Urinary Catheterization : Intermittent	17(4.0)	0.19
				Ostomy Care	6(1.4)	0.07
		C. Immobility Management	189 (2.17)	Self- Care Assistance : Toileting	5(1.2)	0.06
				Positioning	175(41.3)	2.01
				Physical Restraint	11(2.6)	0.13
				Cast Care : Maintenance	3(0.7)	0.03
		D. Nutrition Support	525 (6.01)	Nutrition Management	194(45.8)	2.22
				Weight Management	165(38.9)	1.89
				Tube Care : Gastrointestinal	88(20.8)	1.01
				Enteral Tube Feeding	78(18.4)	0.89
		E. Physical Comfort Promotion	154 (1.77)	Simple Massage	79(18.6)	0.91
				Heat/Cold Application	62(14.6)	0.71
		F. Self-Care Facilitation	231 (2.65)	Pain Management	13(3.1)	0.15
				Perineal Care	111(26.2)	1.27
				Postmortem Care	54(12.7)	0.62
				Oral Health Maintenance/ Promotion	23(5.4)	0.26
				Foot Care	19(4.5)	0.22
				Bathing	16(3.8)	0.18
				Hair Care	4(0.9)	0.05
				Eye Care	4(0.9)	0.05

<Table 4> Frequency of Home Care Nursing Interventions for General Clients according to the NIC System(continued) (n = 424)

Level 1 (Domain)	Frequency (%)	Level 2 (Classes)	Frequency (%)	Level 3 (Intervention)	Frequency / case(%)	Frequency (%)
2. Physiological Complex	2710 (31.06)	G. Electrolyte and Acid- Base Management	98 (1.12)	Hyperglycemia & Hypoglycemia Management	94(19.8)	0.96
				Peritoneal Dialysis Therapy	14(13.2)	0.16
		H. Drug Management	682 (7.82)	Medication Management	301(71.0)	3.45
				Medication Administration : Oral	243(57.3)	2.79
				Medication Administration : Intravenous	51(12.0)	0.58
				Medication Administration : IM, SC, ID	40(9.4)	0.46
				Medication Administration : Rectal	19(4.5)	0.22
				Medication Administration : Skin	16(3.8)	0.18
				Patient controlled analgesia assistance	10(2.4)	0.11
				Chemotherapy Management	2(0.5)	0.02
				Neurological Management	376(88.7)	4.31
		K. Respiratory Management	253 (2.90)	Airway Suctioning	84(19.8)	0.96
				Chest Physiotherapy	80(18.9)	0.92
				Artificial Airway Management	49(11.6)	0.56
				Oxygen Therapy	32(7.5)	0.37
				Respiratory Monitoring	8(1.9)	0.09
		L. Skin/Wound Management	389 (4.46)	Wound Care · Dressing	172(40.6)	1.97
				· Sitz Bath	2(0.5)	0.02
				Pressure Ulcer Care	123(29.0)	1.41
				Skin Care : Topical Treatment	33(7.8)	0.38
				Incision Site Care	23(5.4)	0.26
				Wound Care : Closed Drainage	20(4.7)	0.23
				Wound Irrigation	16(3.8)	0.21
		N. Tissue Perfusion Management	912 (10.45)	Fluid Monitoring	267(63.0)	3.06
				Intravenous Therapy	212(50.0)	2.43
				Fluid Management	172(40.6)	1.97
				Phlebotomy : Venous Blood Sample	166(39.2)	1.90
				Invasive Hemodynamic Monitoring	62(14.6)	0.71
				Hypervolemia Management	33(7.8)	0.38
3. Behavioral	1071 (12.28)	R. Coping Assistance	501 (5.74)	Coping Enhancement	252(59.4)	2.89
				Emotional Support	177(41.7)	2.03
				Dying Care	64(15.1)	0.73
				Spiritual Support	8(1.9)	0.09
		S. Patient Education	570 (6.54)	Teaching : Procedure/Treatment	354(83.5)	4.06
				Teaching : Prescribed diet	216(50.9)	2.48

<Table 4> Frequency of Home Care Nursing Interventions for General Clients according to the NIC System(continued) (n = 424)

Level 1 (Domain)	Frequency (%)	Level 2 (Classes)	Frequency (%)	Level 3 (Intervention)	Frequency / case(%)	Frequency (%)
4. Safety	2417 (27.70)	V. Risk Management	2417 (27.70)	Surveillance · Monitor vital signs · Activity Assessment · Special equipment/apparatus · Rehabilitation service · Nurse specialist service Health Screening · Physical Assessment · Health history Assessment · Height/ Weight/ AC Measurement Surveillance : Safety Environmental Management : Safety Infection Control · Care equipment change · Ventilator line management Seclusion	422(99.5) 397(93.6) 98(23.1) 5(1.2) 3(0.7) 419(98.8) 388(91.5) 207(48.8) 293(69.1) 127(30.3) 49(11.6) 1(0.7) 8(1.9)	4.84 4.55 1.12 0.06 0.03 4.80 4.45 2.37 3.36 1.46 0.56 0.01 0.09
5. Family	186 (2.13)	W. Childbearing Care Z. Childrearing Care X. Lifespan Care	6 (0.06) 1 (0.01) 179 (2.06)	Postpartal Care · Postpartal exercise · Massage fundus Breast Feeding Assistance Infant Care(Daily care of infant)	2(0.5) 2(0.5) 2(0.5) 1(0.2)	0.02 0.02 0.02 0.01
6. Health System	402 (4.61)	Y. Health System Mediation a. Health System Management b. Information Management	25 (0.29) 147 (1.68) 230 (2.64)	Family Support Home Maintenance Assistance Repite Care Caregiver Support Health System Guidance Specimen Management · Urine · Culture Supply Management Laboratory Data Interpretation · Jaundice · Urine protein Incidence Reporting Referral	142(33.5) 25(5.9) 7(1.7) 5(1.2) 25(5.9) 46(10.8) 15(3.5) 42(9.9) 36(8.5) 8(1.9) 222(52.4) 8(1.9)	1.63 0.29 0.08 0.06 0.29 0.53 0.17 0.48 0.41 0.09 2.54 0.09
Total	8725 (100%)		8725 (100%)		Case=424 (100%)	8725 (100%)

2.79%, 2.54%, V.
 2.48%, 2.43% .
 (, ,) (2.37%), 가 가
 (2.22%), (2.15%), 70 46.8%, 49.7%
 (2.01%), (1.97%) Kim & Choi(2000) 가
 54% Suh

& Hur(1998) 49% Kim (1999) 49.8% NIC 7
가 6 2000
가 7
. 30 19
가 11 (, ,
가 36.4%, 22.4% 가 , , ,
(17.9%, 12.7%), (9.3%,
5.7%) , , ,
가) ,
28 가 Kim & 가 가 21 가 .
Choi(2000) 47 가 가 가 가
, 가 2 1()
가 49.0% 가 8 가 가 Yoo
87.6% (1998) , Kim (1999)
28 가 가
가 (36.4%) Suh Hur
(43.7%)가 (1998) 가 가
가
24.1 (Catholic Medical Center Annual Report,
1999) 가
가
2 () 가
가 가 가
가
38% ,
30% 가
가 가
가 가
93.2% , 가
30.6%가 26.3%
. 가
Kim & Choi(2000) 가
100% , Ro Kim 84.6%가 Lee (1998)
(1998) 87.8% 가
25.5% 46.5%
가 Kim (1999)
, 가
, 가

가 28 ,

54 .

3() 가 43.7% 가 ,

36.4% , 7.9% .

Jo(1999) (38.0%) 가 ,

(26.7%) , (24.5%) .

3() 93.2%

가 가 가 30.6%

가 가 가 .

가 가 , ,

가 가 2380

1()

40.13% 가 ,

가 가 가 2() 가 28.40% 가 가

가 가 , , ,

/ , , .

가 3() 가

() 6.18% (

가 가) 6.18% ,

가 , () ,

가 , ,

8725

(Kim & Choi, 2000). , 가 가 ,

가 , ,

(Coping Assistance)

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- Abstract -

A Comparison between Home Care Nursing Interventions for Hospice and General Patients

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Purpose: The purpose of the study was to compare home care nursing intervention activities analyzed by the Nursing Intervention Classification (NIC) system for hospice and general patients. **Method:** For the descriptive survey study, data was collected by reviewing charts of 151 hospice patients and 421 general patients who registered in the department of home health care nursing at K Hospital.

Results: According to the NIC system application, there were 2380 total nursing interventions used for the hospice patients and 8725 for the general home care patients. For both sets of patients (hospice vs. general), the most frequently used nursing intervention in level 1 was the Physiological: Complex domain (40.13 vs. 31.06 percent), followed by the Safety domain; in level 2, the Risk Management class (28.4 vs. 27.70 percent), followed by Tissue Perfusion Management; and in level 3, Vital Sign Monitoring (6.18 vs. 4.84 percent), followed by Health Screening. **Conclusion:** The study showed that there was a lack of specialized hospice nursing interventions such as emotional, family and spiritual support, and care for dying hospice patients.

Key words : Hospice, Home Care Nursing, Nursing Intervention Classification (NIC)

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