

# 노인장기요양 방문간호서비스의 소요시간별 방문당 원가 분석

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## Estimation of Nursing Costs Based on Nurse Visit Time for Long-Term Care Services

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**Purpose:** The purpose of this study was to estimate nursing costs and to establish appropriate nursing fees for long-term care services for community elders. **Methods:** Seven nurses participated in data collection related to visiting time by nurses for 1,100 elders. Data on material costs and management costs were collected from 5 visiting nursing agencies. The nursing costs were classified into 3 groups based on the nurse's visit time under the current reimbursement system of long-term care insurance. **Results:** The average nursing cost per minute was 246 won. The material costs were 3,214 won, management costs, 10,707 won, transportation costs, 7,605 won, and capital costs, 5,635 won per visit. As a result, the average cost of nursing services per visit by classification of nursing time were 41,036 won (care time <30 min), 46,005 won (care time 30-59 min), and 57,321 won (care time over 60 min). **Conclusion:** The results of the study indicate that the fees for nurse visits currently being charged for long-term care insurance should be increased. Also these results will contribute to baseline data for establishing appropriate nursing fees for long-term care services to maintain quality nursing and management in visiting nursing agencies.

**Key words:** Long-term care, Cost, Nursing services

## 서론

### 1. 연구의 필요성

(Jung et al., 2005).

2020 100

6

(Kim et al., 2008).

주요어 : 장기요양, 원가, 방문간호

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(Lee, 2008; 7.1.2003), 30, 33,825, 30-60, 41,175, 60-90, 48,525 (Jung et al., 2005).

(Kang, 2008; Lee, 2003; Ryu, 2004; Ryu, Jung, & Im, 2006)

(National Health Insurance Corporation [NHIC], 2008).

“ ” 2008.1, 30, 25,430, 30-60, 32,990, 60, 40,550 (NHIC, 2008).

. 2005

( )

“ ” 76.0%

“ ” 84.6%

(Kim et al., 2004).

(Sung, 2009).

## 2. 연구 목적

### 3. 용어 정의

#### 1) 간호활동비

#### 2) 직접 비용

(Jung et al., 2005),

#### 3) 간접 비용

(Jung et al., 2005),

#### 4) 방문간호원가

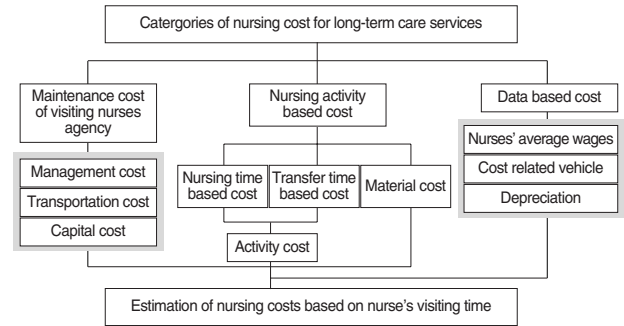


Figure 1. Study framework for estimation of nursing cost.

Figure

1

### 2. 연구 대상

### 3. 연구 도구

#### 1) 간호활동기록지

5

#### 2) 방문간호사업소 운영현황 조사지

1



$$\begin{array}{c} \text{= <} \\ [( \quad \times \quad ) + \\ ] > + < \quad ( \quad + \quad + \quad ) > \end{array}$$

7 4 1,600 cc

5, 2-12

7

3

### (3) 자본 비용

5

## 연구 결과

### 1. 방문간호사업소별 방문간호 현황

5 8

7                      346                      ,                      1,100

44- 51 , A E

2 99- 102

1

. A, B, D

1 1-3 , B E

4- 6

1 1 3.2 (Table 1).

## 2. 방문간호소요시간별 간호활동시간

30 , 30- 60

, 60

(Table 2).

30            23.7 , 30- 60            43.2 , 60

73.4 . 30 32.7 , 30- 60

33.4 , 60

49.2 .

Table 1. Visit Days and Number of Customer per Day by Visiting Nurse Agencies and Nurses

Agencies	Nurses	No. of customers visited per day							No. of days (%)	No. of visits
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
A	N1		39	11					51 (14.7)	111
	N2	4	22	25					51 (14.7)	123
B	N3		3	17	24	6			50 (14.5)	183
C	N4	7	7	18	6	6			44 (12.7)	129
D	N5	11	39	1					51 (14.7)	92
E	N6		1	4	17	13	11	3	49 (14.2)	234
	N7		1	11	14	9	13	2	50 (14.5)	228
Total	7								346 (100.0)	1,100
Mean (SD)/day									1	3.2 (1.4)



Table 4. Nursing Costs Based on Length of Nurse Visits for Long-Term Care Services Unit: Won

Length of nurse visits	Direct cost per visit		Indirect cost per visit			Total cost	Current cost
	Activity cost	Material cost	Management cost	Transportation cost	Capital cost		
<30 min	13,874.4	3,214.0	10,707.2	7,597.9	5,635.2	41,028.7	27,360
30-59 min	18,843.6	3,214.0	10,707.2	7,597.9	5,635.2	45,997.9	35,310
≥ 60 min	30,159.6	3,214.0	10,707.2	7,597.9	5,635.2	57,313.9	43,260

5. 방문간호 소요시간별 간호원가

(Table 4). , Lee (2003) 37 62,741 , Ryu (2006) 50 50,626 , Kang (2008) 54,296- 246 , 30 13,874.4 , 30- 60 18,843.6 , 60 93,455 30 60 45,997.9 , 3,214.0 , 10,707.2 7,597.9 , 5,635.2 2007 2008 4.7% (Korea National Statistical Office, 2008), 2009 30 30 41,028.7 , 30- 60 45,997.9 42,957 , 30- 60 48,160 , 60 60,008 , 60 57,313.9 30 (28,700 ) , 30- 60 2007 12 30 (36,650 ) , 60 (44,600 ) 27,360 , 30- 60 35,310 , 60 43,260

논 의

(Gesture, Joan, Rosalie, Ira, & Eugene, 1991; Ryu, 2004), 50% 3,191,451 (Ryu et al., 2006)- 2,332,333 (Ryu, 2004), 2,424,583 (Lee, 2003), 2,047,222 (Kang, 2008) (Park et al., 2001; Ryu, 2006; Ryu et al., 2000), 1,500,000

49,227 . ,

2007 12 .

2,422,091 .

2004 . , ,

5 (Ryu et al., 2006)

7 ,

3- 10 .

20%, 30%

(overuse)

(Jung et al., 2005).

30 23.7 , 30- 60 “ ( )

43.2 , 60 73.4 ” .

(Lee, 2003;

Ryu et al., 2006; Seok, 2006).

1 . 1 8 3.2

(Seok, 2008).

1

( 0.5 , 1 2009

1.3 ) 3 1 25,757- 52,796 , 41,030-

5 , 48,150 , 27,360- 43,260

6,439 , 5,688 , 3,726

30 32,941 , 30- 60 37,911 , 60 ,



(Seok, 2008).

(Ryu, 2006).

15%  
(Kwon, 1999; Murray, 2009; Park, Song, Sung, Ham, & Yun, 1997).

15% 30 47,183.0 , 30- 60  
52,897.6 , 60 65,911.0 .

(Seok, 2006).

(Lee, 2003; Park, Song, Sung, Jo, & Sim, 1999; Ryu et al., 2006),

## 결론

76.8% 66.7- 15%

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