

아드리아마이신으로 유발된 심근 손상된 쥐에서 혈청 Troponin T와 태아형 Troponin T Isoform의 변화

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Change of Serum Cardiac Troponin T and Fetal Troponin T Isoform in Rats with Adriamycin-induced Cardiac Injury

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ABSTRACT

Background and Objectives : Cardiac troponin T (cTnT) has been used as a very sensitive marker of cardiac injury caused by ischaemia, myocarditis, and cardiomyopathy. After cardiac injury, the fetal cTnT isoform expression in the heart and serum cTnT increases. To investigate the increased levels of serum cTnT, and the expression of fetal cTnT isoform in the heart, that can predict myocardial injury, we measured serum cTnT levels and the fetal cTnT isoform expression at various time points during the early phase of myocardial toxicity induced by adriamycin (ADR) in rat. **Materials and Methods :** Male Sprague-Dawley rats were injected, intraperitoneally, with ADR (5 mg/kg) twice a week for 2 weeks. Control rats were injected with saline. Serum cTnT levels were measured by ELISA. The ratio of fetal/adult (F/A) cTnT isoform expression (%) was semi-quantified by RT-PCR using total RNA from frozen hearts. **Results :** Serum cTnT levels did not increase by 1 week after ADR injection, but increased significantly after 2 weeks. The ratio of F/A cTnT in the heart significantly increased from day 1, peaked at 1 week and persisted until the end of 2 week. **Conclusion :** The expression of the fetal cTnT isoform occurred from 1 day after ADR injection when the serum cTnT levels were still normal. Although the serum cTnT level is a very sensitive, and an early marker, of cardiac damages, the fetal cTnT isoform expression in the endomyocardial biopsy specimen may be a more sensitive and an earlier marker in the ADR-induced myocardial damage. (**Korean Circulation J 2002;32(6):485-491**)

KEY WORDS : Troponin T ; Cardiomyopathy, congestive ; Fetal troponin T isoform ; Doxorubicin.

서 론

(adriamycine, ADR)

eatine kinase(CK)

creatine kinase MB isoform

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: 2002 4 9

: 2002 5 13

: , 110-783

674 70

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cr-

(CK - MB)

- 70

가 .¹⁻³⁾ Cardiac troponin T(cTnT)

방 법

, , ,
 .⁴⁾⁵⁾
 cTnT isoform
 가 sandwich
 ,⁶⁾ cTnT 가
 CK .¹⁾ ,
 cTnT가
 가 .²⁾³⁾
 cTnT isoform
 가
 .⁷⁻⁹⁾ , , ,
 cTnT
 가 cTnT .¹⁰⁾

가 .¹¹⁾ cTnT 가 calc-
 ium myofilament
 , cTnT isoform
 가
 .
 cTnT level
 ,³⁾¹²⁾ cTnT
 cTnT isoform
 ADR
 , ADR
 cTnT cTnT

Troponin T
 troponin T (EC-
 LIS, Elycsys Troponin T sTAT Immunoassay,
 Boehringer Mannheim, Germany) Elye-
 csys 2010 Sandwich ELISA
 . 15 μ L biotinylated monoc-
 lonal troponin T , ruthenium complex
 monoclonal troponin T sand-
 witch , streptavidin coating
 microparticle 가 . biotin
 streptavidin solid phase mi-
 croparticle
 가
 .¹³⁾

ether , Krebs -
 Henseleit (pH 7.4, with protease inhibitors ;
 0.05 μ g/mL antipain, 0.5 μ g/mL chemostatin, 0.5
 μ g/mL pepstatin, 0.5 mM PMSF, 2.0 μ g/mL leu-
 petin, Sigma, St Louis, MO, USA)
 (free wall)
 가 skinning solution(40 mM
 $K_2C_2H_3O_2$, 15 mM KPO_4 , 5 mM K_2EDTA , 15 mM
 MOPS, 1% Triton X - 100, Sigma) 6 mL
 . 10 2
 , Krebs - Henseleit 10 mL 2
 . Krebs - Henseleit
 1 sample buffer(2%
 SDS, 5 mM Tris, 20% glycerol, 1% - mercaptoe-
 thanol, 0.015% bromophenol blue) 800 μ L 가

재료 및 방법

재 료

250 g (Sprague Dawley, n=30) ADR
 5 mg/kg 1 2 2 ,
 (n=20)
 . 1 , 1 2 ,
 total RNA - 70
 , cTnT

100 2 가
 - 70
 .
 total RNA
 ,
 14 M guanidine salt urea가

Ultraspec solution(Biotechx, Houston, TS, USA) Total RNA internal standard GA - PDH
 1 mL 가 . homogenizer(他本理化 . PCR primer
 工業株式会社, 日本) homogenate .
 1 0.2 chloroform 4 Fetal cTnT isoform sense :
 12,000 g 4 . 5 ' - AGACTGGAGCGAAGAAGAAGAGGAAG - 3 ' is-
 opropanol 10 12,000 g 30 Fetal cTnT isoform antisense :
 RNA pel- 5 ' - TCTTCTCGAAGTGAGCCTCGATC - 3 '
 let 75% ethanol 2 ethanol Adult cTnT isoform sense :
 DEPC 50 Adult cTnT isoform antisense :
 μL 1 spectrophotometry 5 ' - GGTCTTCATTCAGGTGGATG - 3 '
 - 70 . GAPDH sense :
 cTnT isoform RT - PCR 5 ' - GCCAAGGATATCCATGACAAC - 3 ' GAPDH antisense :
 RNAzol B(Biotechx, USA) , 5 ' - CTGGGATGACCTTGCCCACAGCCTTG - 3 '
 total RNA , RNA 1 μg fetal primer 4 exon
 oligo - dT primer reverse transcriptase adult cTnT isoform 4 exon sp-
 42 1 가 DNA licing fetal primer가 가 ,
 가 DNA fetal adult PCR 320 bp band가 . ,
 cTnT isoform(FTT, ATT form) PCR(denaturation fetal cTnT isoform expression 가 fetal
 94 , 30 ; annealing 58 , 1 ; extension 72 , 1 primer splicing 320 bp
 ; 28 cycle) . DNA 3% ag- band가 (Fig. 1).
 arose gel FTT 320 bp ATT scan imageQuant densitometry program(Mo-
 250 bp polaroid . lecular Dynamics version 3.3) , fetal

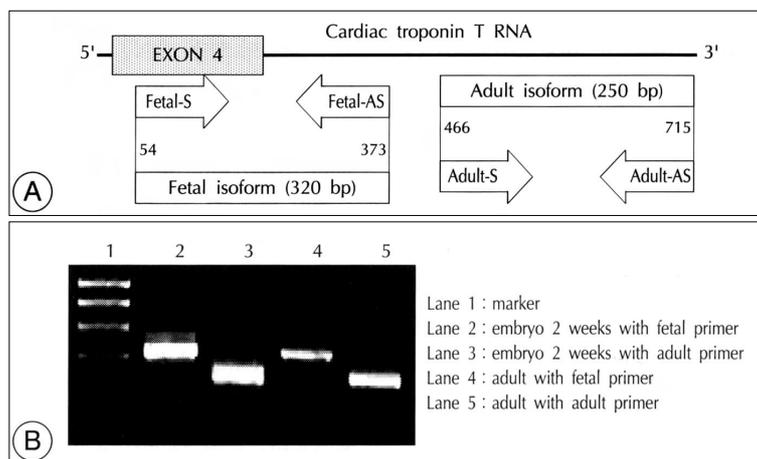


Fig. 1. Schematic diagram of reverse transcription of fetal and adult isoforms of cardiac troponin T (cTnT). Fetal primers amplified 320 bp of fetal cTnT isoform when exon 4 is not spliced. Adult primers can binds both RNA regardless exon 4 splicing happened (A). Result of control PCR using embryo and adult heart RNA with both primers. The fetal primers can bind to the area of exon 4, therefore PCR resulted in 320 bp band with embryo RNA (lane 2), and also result in weak band with adult RNA (lane 4). But, adult primers can't bind to the exon 4 area, PCR resulted in 250 bp band with both embryo (lane 3) and adult RNA (lane 5) (B). bp : base pair, RNA : ribonucleic acid.

Table 1. Changes of serum cardiac troponin T levels and ratio of fetal/adult cardiac troponin T expressions in the hearts

		1 day	1 week	2 weeks
Serum cTnT levels (ng/mL)	Control	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Adriamycin	<0.001	<0.001	0.262 ± 0.08*
Fetal/Adult cTnT isoform (%)	Control	0.0	2.5 ± 2.5	2.2 ± 2.2
	Adriamycin	18.9 ± 0.01*	48.7 ± 27.5*	20.0 ± 23.2*

* : p<0.05 when compared with controls, TnT : troponin T

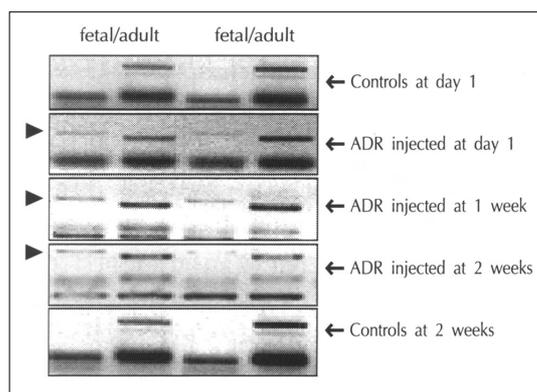


Fig. 2. Results of RT-PCR among groups. The ratio of fetal/adult cardiac troponin T (F/A cTnT) isoform expression in the hearts of ADR injected group, increased from one day after administration of adriamycin (panel 2) and persisted to 2 weeks (panel 3, 4), but the ratio didn't change in control group (panel 1 and 5) (arrow head : 320 bp of fetal isoform, arrow : 250 bp of adult isoform). ADR : adriamycin, arrow head : 320 bp of fetal isoform, arrow : 250 bp of adult isoform.

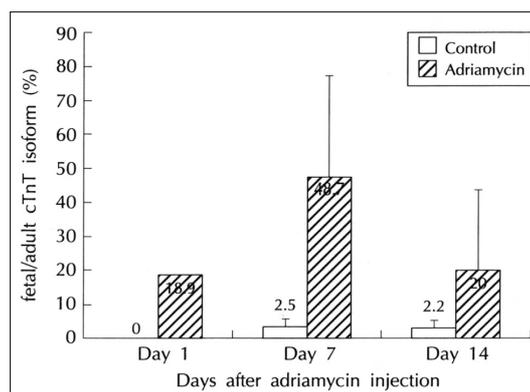


Fig. 3. Changes of fetal and adult cardiac troponin T (F/A cTnT) isoform expression in the hearts at various time points. The ratios of F/A cTnT in controls were less than 2.5%. From the day after adriamycin injection, fetal cTnT isoforms were started to express. F/A cTnT significantly increased from day 1, peaked at 1 week and persisted till the end of 2 weeks.

and adult cTnT band GAPDH
fetal cTnT/GAPDH, adult cTnT/
GAPDH, fetal/adult cTnT (%)

ADR 2 0.262 ± 0.08 ng/mL
가 (Table 1). , ADR
2 가 cTnT 가 ,
가

통계 처리

mean ± SEM ,
SPSS 10.0 ,
Wilcoxon signed - ranks test .
p 0.05 .

Fetal cTnT isoform의 발현

fetal /adult cTnT isoform
1 0%, 1 2.5 ± 2.5%, 2 2.2 ±
(Table 1).
ADR fetal cTnT 1
가 fetal/adult cTnT (%) 18.9 ±
0.01% 가 , 1
48.7 ± 27.5% , 2 20.
0 ± 20.2% 가 . fetal cTnT
isoform ADR 가
가 fetal cTnT
(Table 1)(Fig. 2, 3).

결 과

혈청 cTnT의 변화

1 , 1 , 2 cTnT
0.001 ng/mL . ADR 1
1 0.001 ng/mL 가 , 가

고 찰

³³⁾³⁴⁾

ADR , cTnT 가
 , isoproterenol ,
 ,
¹²⁾¹⁴⁻¹⁶⁾
 가 . cTnT 4 ADR
 , cTnT
¹⁵⁻¹⁷⁾
 cTnT creatine kinase(CK) lactate dehydrogenase isoenzyme thracycline , an-
¹⁸⁾ ADR
 cTnT 가
¹²⁾¹⁷⁾¹⁸⁾
 ADR 7 mg/kg 가
¹⁸⁾
 ADR 12 0.66 ng/mL
¹²⁾
 ADR
³⁵⁾
 ADR
¹⁸⁾
 cTnT
 ADR
 450 550 mg/m²
 5% , 500 mg bryonic) cTnT isoform (em-
 30 40% ,
¹⁹⁾
 Caulfield ²⁰⁾ ADR 가 splicing exon 4 cTnT isoform
 (interstitium) ADR (myofibril)
¹⁷⁾
⁷⁻¹⁰⁾
 radical , isoform
²¹⁾²²⁾
²³⁾
²⁴⁾ (peroxidation),²⁵⁾²⁶⁾ DNA intercalation, topoisomerase , DNA myofilament cTnT 가
 , RNA DNA , isoform
²⁷⁻³⁰⁾ ADR ATP 가
²³⁾ ADR L - carnitine Sprague Dawley (rat) cTnT isoform 320 bp,
 carnitine palmitoyl transferase 250 bp , PCR fetal/adult cTnT isoform
 (CPT) L - carn- total RNA internal standard GAPDH
 itine (leak) 가 ,³¹⁾³²⁾ ADR
 Long chain 가 cTnT 가 , ADR
 가 cTnT isoform

가 cardiac troponin T가
1
가 cTnT isoform
연구의 제한점 및 임상적용
ADR cTnT isoform
form 가 cTnT isoform
isoform 가
isoform
cTnT isoform ADR
ADR
TnT
ADR
cTnT

ISA fetal/adult cTnT isoform primer
RT-PCR GAPDH
fetal/adult cTnT isoform %
결 과 :
cTnT 1
가 , 2 가
Fetal cTnT isoform 1
가 , 1 , 2
가
결 론 :
1 cTnT
가 fetal cTnT isoform
cTnT
fetal cTnT isoform 가
fetal cTnT isoform
중심 단어 : Cardiac troponin T ; ; ;

요 약

배경 및 목적 :

cardiac troponin T(cTnT)
fetal cTnT isoform
가 cTnT isoform
cTnT cTnT
방법 :
(Sprague Dawley) 5 mg/kg
2 , 2 ,
, 1 , 2
cTnT (Elycsys Troponin
T sTAT Immunoassay) sandwich EL-

(HMP - 98 - E - 1 - 0004).

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