

아드리아마이신으로 유발된 심근 손상된 쥐에서 혈청 Troponin T와 태아형 Troponin T Isoform의 변화

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Change of Serum Cardiac Troponin T and Fetal Troponin T Isoform in Rats with Adriamycin-induced Cardiac Injury

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ABSTRACT

Background and Objectives : Cardiac troponin T (cTnT) has been used as a very sensitive marker of cardiac injury caused by ischaemia, myocarditis, and cardiomyopathy. After cardiac injury, the fetal cTnT isoform expression in the heart and serum cTnT increases. To investigate the increased levels of serum cTnT, and the expression of fetal cTnT isoform in the heart, that can predict myocardial injury, we measured serum cTnT levels and the fetal cTnT isoform expression at various time points during the early phase of myocardial toxicity induced by adriamycin (ADR) in rat. **Materials and Methods :** Male Sprague-Dawley rats were injected, intraperitoneally, with ADR (5 mg/kg) twice a week for 2 weeks. Control rats were injected with saline. Serum cTnT levels were measured by ELISA. The ratio of fetal/adult (F/A) cTnT isoform expression (%) was semi-quantified by RT-PCR using total RNA from frozen hearts. **Results :** Serum cTnT levels did not increase by 1 week after ADR injection, but increased significantly after 2 weeks. The ratio of F/A cTnT in the heart significantly increased from day 1, peaked at 1 week and persisted until the end of 2 week. **Conclusion :** The expression of the fetal cTnT isoform occurred from 1 day after ADR injection when the serum cTnT levels were still normal. Although the serum cTnT level is a very sensitive, and an early marker, of cardiac damages, the fetal cTnT isoform expression in the endomyocardial biopsy specimen may be a more sensitive and an earlier marker in the ADR-induced myocardial damage. (**Korean Circulation J 2002;32(6):485-491**)

KEY WORDS : Troponin T ; Cardiomyopathy, congestive ; Fetal troponin T isoform ; Doxorubicin.

서 론

(adriamycine, ADR)

eatine kinase(CK)

creatine kinase MB isoform

: 2002 1 23

: 2002 4 9

: 2002 5 13

: , 110 - 783

67± 70

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(CK - MB)

- 70

가 .¹⁻³⁾ Cardiac troponin T(cTnT)

방 법

, , ,⁴⁾⁵⁾
cTnT isoform
가 sandwich
,⁶⁾ cTnT 가
CK¹⁾ ,
cTnT가
가²⁾³⁾
cTnT isoform
가
7-9) , , ,
cTnT
가 cTnT¹⁰⁾
가¹¹⁾ cTnT 가 calc-
ium myofilament
 , cTnT isoform
가
cTnT level
3)12) cTnT
cTnT isoform
ADR
, ADR
cTnT cTnT

Troponin T
troponin T (EC-
LIS, Elycsys Troponin T sTAT Immunoassay,
Boehringer Mannheim, Germany) Elye-
csys 2010 Sandwich ELISA
15 µL biotinylated monoc-
lonal troponin T , ruthenium complex
monoclonal troponin T sand-
wich , streptavidin coating
microparticle 가 biotin
streptavidin solid phase mi-
croparticle
가¹³⁾

ether , Krebs -
Henseleit (pH 7.4, with protease inhibitors ;
0.05 µg/mL antipain, 0.5 µg/mL chemostatin, 0.5
µg/mL pepstatin, 0.5 mM PMSF, 2.0 µg/mL leu-
petin, Sigma, St Louis, MO, USA)
(free wall)
가 skinning solution(40 mM
K₂C₂H₃O₂, 15 mM KPO₄, 5 mM K₂EDTA, 15 mM
MOPS, 1% Triton X - 100, Sigma) 6 mL
10 2
, Krebs - Henseleit 10 mL 2
Krebs - Henseleit
1 sample buffer(2%
SDS, 5 mM Tris, 20% glycerol, 1% - mercaptoe-
thanol, 0.015% bromophenol blue) 800 µL 가

재료 및 방법

재 료

250 g (Sprague Dawley, n=30) ADR
5 mg/kg 1 2 2 ,
(n=20)
1 , 1 2 ,
total RNA - 70
cTnT

100 2 가
- 70
total RNA
14 M guanidine salt urea가

Ultraspec solution(Biotechx, Houston, TS, USA) 1 mL 가 . homogenizer(他本理化工業株式会社, 日本) homogenate
 1 0.2 chloroform 4
 12,000 g 4
 isopropanol 10 12,000 g 30
 RNA pellet 75% ethanol 2 ethanol
 DEPC 50
 μL 1 spectrophotometry
 - 70
 cTnT isoform RT-PCR
 RNAzol B(Biotechx, USA) , RNA 1 μg
 total RNA , RNA 1 μg
 oligo - dT primer reverse transcriptase
 42 1 가 DNA
 가 DNA fetal adult
 cTnT isoform(FTT, ATT form) PCR(denaturation 94 , 30 ; annealing 58 , 1 ; extension 72 , 1 ; 28 cycle)
 DNA 3% agarose gel FTT 320 bp ATT 250 bp
 polaroid
 Total RNA internal standard GA - PDH
 . PCR primer
 Fetal cTnT isoform sense :
 5 ' - AGACTGGAGCGAAGAAGAAGAGGAAG - 3 '
 Fetal cTnT isoform antisense :
 5 ' - TCTTCTCGAAGTGAGCCTCGATC - 3 '
 Adult cTnT isoform sense :
 5 ' - CGAGAGAAGGAAAGGCAGAACC - 3 '
 Adult cTnT isoform antisense :
 5 ' - GGTCTTCATTTCAGGTGGATG - 3 '
 GAPDH sense :
 5 ' - GCCAAGGATATCCATGACAACT - 3 '
 GAPDH antisense :
 5 ' - CTGGGATGACCTTGCCCACAGCCTTG - 3 '
 fetal primer 4 exon
 adult cTnT isoform 4 exon splicing fetal primer가
 PCR 320 bp band가
 fetal cTnT isoform expression 가 fetal primer splicing 320 bp band가 (Fig. 1).
 scan imageQuant densitometry program(Molecular Dynamics version 3.3) , fetal

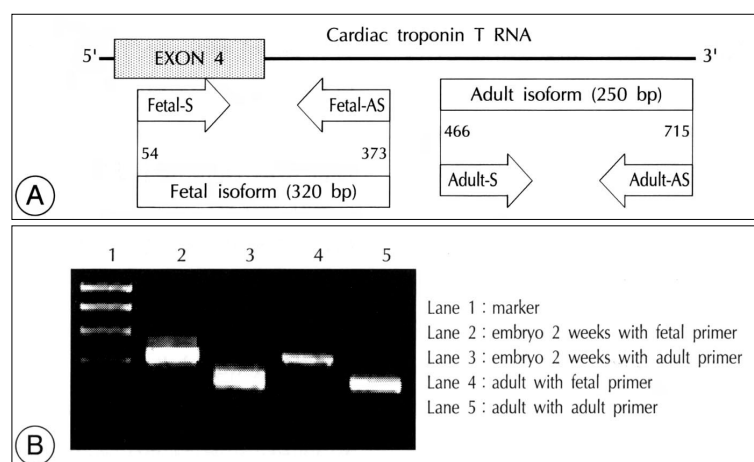


Fig. 1. Schematic diagram of reverse transcription of fetal and adult isoforms of cardiac troponin T (cTnT). Fetal primers amplified 320 bp of fetal cTnT isoform when exon 4 is not spliced. Adult primers can binds both RNA regardless exon 4 splicing happened (A). Result of control PCR using embryo and adult heart RNA with both primers. The fetal primers can bind to the area of exon 4, therefore PCR resulted in 320 bp band with embryo RNA (lane 2), and also result in weak band with adult RNA (lane 4). But, adult primers can't bind to the exon 4 area, PCR resulted in 250 bp band with both embryo (lane 3) and adult RNA (lane 5) (B). bp : base pair, RNA : ribonucleic acid.

Table 1. Changes of serum cardiac troponin T levels and ratio of fetal/adult cardiac troponin T expressions in the hearts

		1 day	1 week	2 weeks
Serum cTnT levels (ng/mL)	Control	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Adriamycin	<0.001	<0.001	0.262 ± 0.08*
Fetal/Adult cTnT isoform (%)	Control	0.0	2.5 ± 2.5	2.2 ± 2.2
	Adriamycin	18.9 ± 0.01*	48.7 ± 27.5*	20.0 ± 23.2*

* : p<0.05 when compared with controls, TnT : troponin T

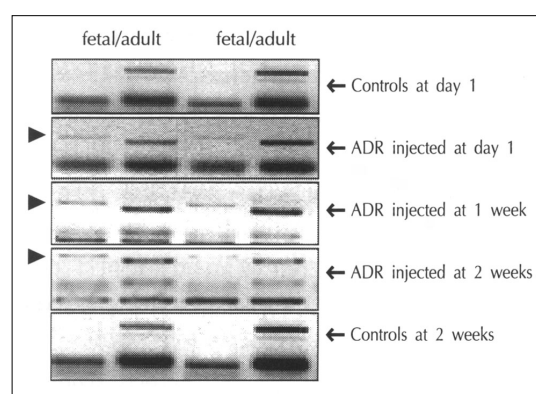


Fig. 2. Results of RT-PCR among groups. The ratio of fetal/adult cardiac troponin T (F/A cTnT) isoform expression in the hearts of ADR injected group, increased from one day after administration of adriamycin (panel 2) and persisted to 2 weeks (panel 3, 4), but the ratio didn't change in control group (panel 1 and 5) (arrow head : 320 bp of fetal isoform, arrow : 250 bp of adult isoform). ADR : adriamycin, arrow head : 320 bp of fetal isoform, arrow : 250 bp of adult isoform.

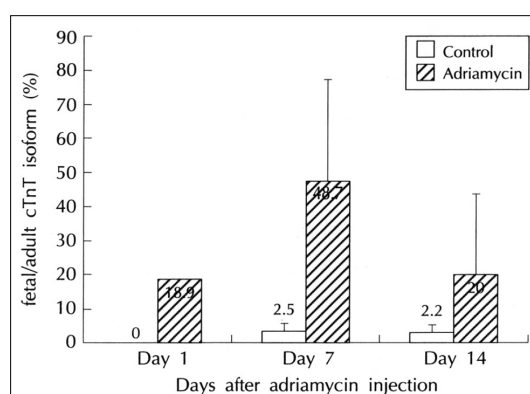


Fig. 3. Changes of fetal and adult cardiac troponin T (F/A cTnT) isoform expression in the hearts at various time points. The ratios of F/A cTnT in controls were less than 2.5%. From the day after adriamycin injection, fetal cTnT isoforms were started to express. F/A cTnT significantly increased from day 1, peaked at 1 week and persisted till the end of 2 weeks.

and adult cTnT band GAPDH
fetal cTnT/GAPDH, adult cTnT/
GAPDH, fetal/adult cTnT(%)

ADR 2 0.262 ± 0.08 ng/mL
가 (Table 1). , ADR
2 가 cTnT 가 ,
가

통계 처리

mean ± SEM ,
SPSS 10.0 ,
Wilcoxon signed - ranks test .
p 0.05 .

결 과

혈청 cTnT의 변화

1 , 1 , 2 cTnT
0.001 ng/mL . ADR 1
1 0.001 ng/mL 가 , 가

Fetal cTnT isoform의 발현

fetal /adult cTnT isoform
1 0%, 1 2.5 ± 2.5%, 2 2.2 ±
(Table 1).
ADR fetal cTnT 1
가 fetal/adult cTnT (%) 18.9 ±
0.01% 가 , 1
48.7 ± 27.5% , 2 20.
0 ± 20.2% 가 . fetal cTnT
isoform ADR 가
가 fetal cTnT
(Table 1)(Fig. 2, 3).

33)34)

489

가 . cTnT isoform
cardiac troponin T가
1
가 가
cTnT isoform
.

연구의 제한점 및 임상적용
ADR cTnT iso-
form 가 cTnT cTnT
isoform 가
가
isoform
isoform
cTnT isoform ADR
ADR
TnT
ADR
,
cTnT cTnT

요 약

배경 및 목적 :

cardiac troponin T(cTnT)
fetal cTnT isoform
cTnT isoform
가 .
cTnT cTnT
방 법 :
(Sprague Dawley) 5 mg/kg
2 , 2 ,
1 , 2
cTnT (Elycsys Troponin
T sTAT Immunoassay) sandwich EL-

ISA . total RNA
fetal/adult cTnT isoform primer
RT - PCR GAPDH
fetal/adult cTnT isoform %
결 과 :
cTnT 1
가 , 2 가
Fetal cTnT isoform 1
가 , 1 , 2
가 .
결 론 :
1 cTnT
가 fetal cTnT isoform
cTnT
fetal cTnT isoform 가
fetal cTnT isoform

중심 단어 : Cardiac troponin T ; ; ;

(HMP - 98 - E - 1 - 0004).

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