

## 영구형 항서맥 심박조율기 환자의 장기추적관찰

최현석<sup>1</sup> · 이무용<sup>1</sup> · 최영진<sup>1</sup> · 최성준<sup>1</sup> · 김효수<sup>1</sup> · 손대원<sup>1</sup>  
 오병희<sup>1</sup> · 이명묵<sup>1</sup> · 박영배<sup>1</sup> · 최윤식<sup>1</sup> · 이영우<sup>1</sup> · 이명용<sup>2</sup>

## Long-term Follow-up of the Patients with Permanent Antibradycardia Pacemaker

Hyun-Suk Choi, MD<sup>1</sup>, Moo-Yong Lee, MD<sup>1</sup>, Young-Jin Choi, MD<sup>1</sup>, Seong-Choon Choe, MD<sup>1</sup>,  
 Hyo-Soo Kim, MD<sup>1</sup>, Dae-Won Sohn, MD<sup>1</sup>, Byung-Hee Oh, MD<sup>1</sup>, Myung-Mook Lee, MD<sup>1</sup>,  
 Young-Bae Park, MD<sup>1</sup>, Yun-Shik Choi, MD<sup>1</sup>, Young-Woo Lee, MD<sup>1</sup> and Myung Yong Lee, MD<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Internal Medicine, Seoul National University College of Medicine, Seoul,

<sup>2</sup>Department of Internal Medicine, College of Medicine, Tankuk University, Cheonan, Korea

## ABSTRACT

**Background** : Antibradycardia pacemaker is one of the treatment modalities for bradyarrhythmia. We present the clinical results of 440 implantations of permanent pacemaker between August 1984 and December 1997 at Department of Internal Medicine in Seoul National University Hospital. **Method** : We investigated the indication of permanent pacing, the pacing modes, the complications of permanent pacing, and the chronic pacing threshold. **Result** : The study was comprised of 440 patients (M/F : 179/261, mean age :  $59 \pm 12$  years,  $58 \pm 14$  years, respectively). Indications of the primary pacemaker implantations were sinus node dysfunction in 53% and atrioventricular conduction disorders in 47%. Twelve percent of total pacemaker procedures were pulse-generator replacements. Pacing modes were VVI in 59.1%, VVIR in 10.2%, DDD in 30.2%, and others in 0.5%. Complications developed in 21 cases (4.8%) during long-term follow-up. They included 8 cases of pacing failure due to increased pacing threshold, 2 cases of early power depletion, 2 cases of lead dislodgement, 6 cases of lead fracture, 3 cases of skin erosion, 3 cases of hematoma, 3 cases of infection, and 1 case of skeletal muscle stimulation. Chronic pacing thresholds at pacing width of 0.5 msec were  $1.9 \pm 0.4$  V for the epicardial ventricular leads ( $n = 11$ ),  $1.3 \pm 0.5$  V for the endocardial ventricular leads ( $n = 36$ ), and  $1.1 \pm 0.2$  V for the atrial leads ( $n = 4$ ) after 7 to 10 years of implantation. **Conclusion** : Sinus node dysfunction was the more common indication than atrioventricular block for the antibradycardia pacemaker implantation. Long-term follow-up of the pacemaker patients would be very useful to detect the pacing system abnormalities and to maximize the battery longevity by adjustment of pacing output according to the level of chronic pacing threshold. (Korean Circulation J 1998;28(5):768-773)

**KEY WORDS** : Permanent pacemaker · Complication · Chronic threshold.

서 론

1958

1)

가 .

: 1998 2 17

: 1998 5 21

: , 110 - 744

28

: (02) 760 - 2224 · : (02) 762 - 9662

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

## 대상 및 방법

1984	8	1997	12
------	---	------	----

440

3            12

47

## 결 과

1)

440

179

 $59 \pm 12$ 

261

 $58 \pm 14$ 

2)

440

388

206 (53%),

182 (47%)

52

(440 12%) (Table 1, Fig. 1).

3) VVI 260 (59.1%), VVIR  
45 (10.2%), DDD 133 (30.2%), 2

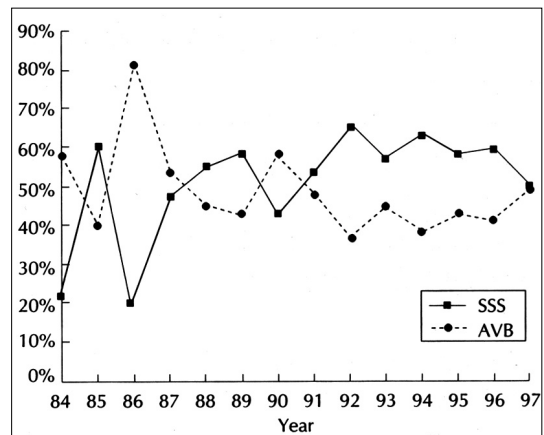
(0.5%, DDDR 1 , AAI 1 ) (Fig. 2).

4) 21 (4.8%)

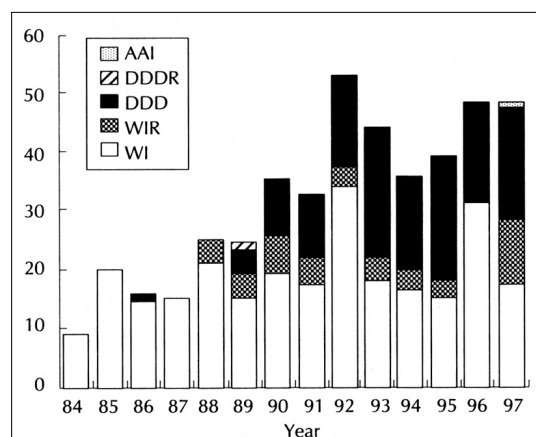
, 8 ( 4 , 5 ),

**Table 1.** Indications for primary pacemaker implantation

Sick sinus syndrome	206 (53%)
Atrioventricular block	182 (47%)
Second degree AV block	3
High grade AV block	25
Complete AV block	154



**Fig. 1.** Trend in distribution of indications for primary pacemaker implantation since 1984. SSS = Sick sinus syndrome ; AVB = Atrioventricular block



**Fig. 2.** Number of permanent pacemaker implantation and pacing modes.

**Table 2.** Complications of permanent pacing

Complication	Case No.
Pacing failure due to increased threshold (atrium : 4, ventricle : 5)	8
Early depletion of pulse generator	2
Electrode dislodgement	2
Electrode fracture	6
Skin erosion	3
Hematoma	3
Infection	3
Skeletal muscle stimulation	1

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & 2 & , & & 2 & ( & 1 & , \\ 1 & ) , & & 6 & ( & 1 & , & 5 & ) , \\ & 3 & , & 3 & , & 3 & , & & 1 \end{array}$$

(Table 2).

5)

47 ( 36 ,  
11 , 4 )  
0.5 msec

$$\begin{array}{rcl} & & 7.4 \pm 2.2 \\ 1.3 \pm 0.5 \text{ V}, & & 10.5 \pm \\ 1.8 & 1.9 \pm 0.4 \text{ V}, & 7.3 \pm 1.7 \\ & 1.1 \pm 0.2 \text{ V} & . \end{array}$$

고 안

심박조율기의 적응증

1960

Stokes - Adams

가

, 70

20 40% 60 80% 80

40 50% 50 60% .<sup>5)</sup>

, 80 90

,

53% 47%

가

가 . , , QT

, ,

6)

가 .

, (es -

cape junctional rhythm)

가 .

가 . 7)

심박조율기의 종류

1) 1965

1958

, 1970 (atri -  
 oventricular sequential pacemaker)가  
 , 1980 (rate  
 adaptive pacemaker)가  
 .<sup>8)</sup> VVI  
 가

가  
가 , 가  
가 ,

4) 가 9)

20 30% 1 , 1 6  
가 , 가 .  
가가 <sup>10)</sup> , 가 2  
가 70% 1  
, chronotropic incompetence가 . 4  
50% 4  
<sup>11)</sup> ch - .  
ronotropic incompetence가 가 2 가  
가 .  
(displacement) ,  
tine fin tra -  
, atrial J lead  
becula  
<sup>11)</sup> VVI 59.1%, DDD  
30.2% , VVI (VVIR) 10.2% 2 가  
80 1  
VVI 80% 97 (fracture)  
DDD, VDD, AAI 68% <sup>12)13)</sup> .  
. 80 10% , ,  
가 80 30% 가 <sup>5)</sup> <sup>15)</sup>  
가 , ,  
가 가  
가 VVI <sup>16)</sup> 가  
<sup>5)</sup> 가 2 ,  
가  
심박조율기의 합병증 가 1 .  
2가  
가  
pocket  
가 <sup>16)</sup> 가 3  
(battery deple -  
tion), , 가  
5  
가 0 19% <sup>16)</sup>  
<sup>14)</sup> 가 , 2  
가  
가  
8 , 5 가  
1 4 , 3 . 1

## 요 약

가 연구배경 :

cefazolin gentami -  
cin 2 1 방 법 :  
unipolar type 1984 8 1997 12  
bipolar type 440

조율역치의 변화

결 과 :

(battery) , , 179 , 261  
(output)  $59 \pm 12$   $58 \pm 14$   
17) 52 (11.8%)  
가 , 388  
206 (53%), 182 (47%)  
VVI 260 (59.1%), VVIR 45  
(10.2%), DDD 133 (30.2%), DDDR 1  
, AAI 1 DDD 가  
8  
1 2 ( 4, 5), 2 , 2  
가 2 3 ( 1, 1), 6 ( 1, 5),  
14) 18) 3 , 3 , 3 , 1  
가 0.30 0.63 V 28 (4.8%) 7 10  
18 2  $1.41 \pm 0.71$  V  $1.9 \pm 0.4$  V(n=  
6 11),  $1.3 \pm 0.5$  V(n=36),  
18  $0.93 \pm 1.05$  V (  $1.1 \pm 0.2$  V(n=4)  
1.8 2.5 )  
결 론 :

가

47

4

중심 단어 :

가 , 96 (02 -  
가 19)20) 96 - 010)  
가 18

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