

Acetylcholine에 유발된 관동맥연축에서 L-Arginine의 효과

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= Abstract =

Effects of L-Arginine on Coronary Artery Spasm Induced by Intracoronary Acetylcholine in Patients with Angina Pectoris with Normal Coronary Angiogram

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Background : Coronary spasm can be induced by acetylcholine(ACh). ACh causes vasodilation when the endothelium is intact by releasing nitric oxide(NO). The aim of this study was to investigate whether L-arginine, the precursor of NO, could preserve endothelium-dependent vasodilation in patients with coronary artery spasm.

Methods : NO precursor L-arginine(20mg/kg/min) was infused intravenously for 30 minutes in nineteen patients with coronary spastic angina. Coronary spasm of the epicardial coronary artery (>75%) was induced by intracoronary injection of acetylcholine in incremental doses(ACh : A1 20ug, A2 50ug, A3 100ug) ; the spasm was then documented angiographically in all patients with coronary spastic angina. After the administration of L-arginine, intracoronary injection of acetylcholine was repeated as the same method in all coronary spastic angina patients.

Results : After systemic infusion of L-arginine, the constrictor response to ACh was significantly attenuated : no spastic response in 8 cases(42%), increased doses of ACh for provoking spasm in 8 cases(42%), and no change in 3 cases(16%). There were no significant changes in blood pressure and heart rate after the administration of L-arginine.

Conclusion : The fact that L-arginine attenuated vasospasm, provoked by ACh in human coronary arteries, suggests the possibility that L-arginine may be used in the prevention and treatment of coronary spasm.

KEY WORDS : L-arginine · Spasm · Nitric oxide.

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서 론

25%

(mixed angina)⁴⁾,
7,8) 1-3) 75% 19
5,6), 18 73 (40)
9), 11 , 8 .
2. 방 법

가 24 nitroglycerin
(NO) 가 NO 가 Judkins Amplatz
10-14) NO 가 NO 12
가 45 Holter
15-17) ST

NO 가 Omnipaque
18) 20 µg(A₁), 50 µg(A₂), 100 µg (A₃)
NO (nitric oxide synthase : NOS) 50
가 L - arginine 가 2
19-23) NO 가 (0.9% Saline) 30 IV
NO L - arginine L - arginine
가 20mg/Kg/min 30 IV 20
ni -
L - arginine 가 troglycerin 200 µg
75%
가

대상 및 방법

1. 대 상

computerized quantitative analyzer

통 계

± , Sig - Student

mastat 2.0(Zendel Scientific) p 0.05

t - test Mann - Whitney 가 .

결 과

1. 관동맥 질환 위험인자 및 연축이 유발된 부위

19

11 (58%)

3 , 6

1 (Table 1). 240mg/dl

가 9 7 , 가 2

1 가

11 (58%),

6 (32%), 2 (19%)

2. 관동맥 연축이 유발된 아세틸콜린 농도

Table 1. Subject characteristics

Male : Female = 11 : 8
Mean age : 54.1 ± 14.4 (range : 18 - 73)
Hypertension : 6
Smoking : 6
Diabetes : 3
Hyperlipidemia : 1

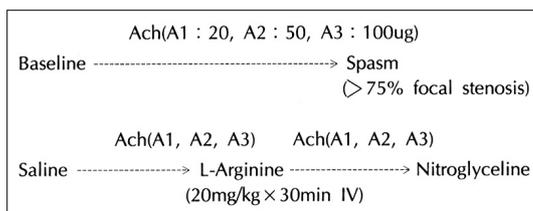


Fig. 1. Schematic representation of the infusion protocol.

20 μg(A₁) 9 (47%),

50 μg(A₂) 8 (42%),

100 μg(A₃) 2 (11%) .

L - Arginine 20mg/kg 30 IV

A₁

3 (16%), A₂ 3 (16%), A₃ 5 (26%)

8 (42%) A₃

(Fig. 2).

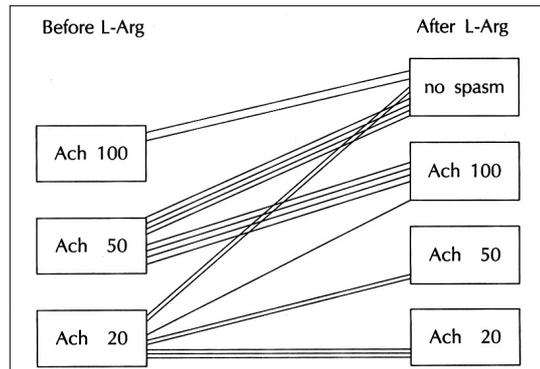


Fig. 2. Dosage(ug) of acetylcholine(Ach) provoking spasm.

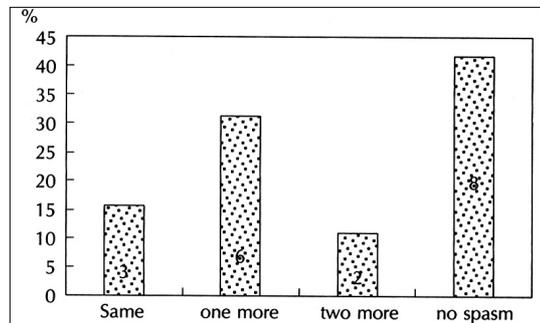


Fig. 3. Dose increment of Ach for provoking spasm after L-Arginine.

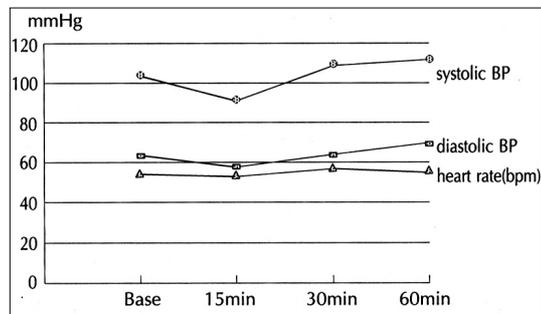


Fig. 4. Hemodynamic change after L-Arginine infusion.

L - Arginine 11 NO
 가
 3 arginine NO L -
 , 6 가 , NO
 , 2 2 가 19 3 16 L -
 (Fig. 3). arginine

3. L-Arginine 주사후 혈역학적 변화

L - arginine 3가 가 L - arginine , NO
 , L - arginine 15 , 30 , NO
 , 60 가 8 ,
 (Fig. 4). 100 μg , 8

고 안

1980 Furchgott가 가 가 arginine , L -
 preconditioning 가
 가 , L - arginine
¹⁰⁾ Yasue 가 , L - arginine
 28 pre -
¹¹⁾ muscarinic condition L - arginine
 EDRF preconditioning 가
 EDRF , L - arginine
¹⁸⁾ 가 NO 가
 NO 가 L - arginine L - arginine
 가 NO L - arginine
 Feelisch ²⁴⁾ nitrova - Clarkson ²⁸⁾
 sodilator가 NO L - arginine IV
 가 NO 가 가 29 - 36)
 Drexler ²⁵⁾ L - arginine L - arginine
 , Creager ²⁶⁾ L - arginine L -
 L - arginine arginine

L - arginine
15 , 30 , 60
Koifman
37) L - arginine
가
Otsuji 38)
가
(circadian variation)
가
가
27)
L - arginine
19
L - arginine 가
NO 가
L - arginine

nitroglycerine(NG) 200 µg/IC
결 과 :
1) LAD 9 , RCA 7 , LCx 2
, LAD+LCx 1 8 (42.1%) L -
arginine
6 (31.6%) 가
, 2 (10.5%) 가
16/19
(84.2%) L - arginine
2) L - arginine 15 60
1 (5.3%) , 가
결 론 :
L - arginine
84.2%
, L - arginine
L - arginine
가

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요 약
연구배경 :
EDRF
EDRF
L - arginine 가
방 법 :
(A₁ : 20 µg, A₂ : 50 µg, A₃ :
100 µg)
19 (11 8 , 54.1 ± 14.4)
L - arginine(20mg/kg/min) 30 IV

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