

실험적 급성 심근경색증 후 좌심실 재성형에 관여하는 간질 조직의 변화에 대한 전환효소억제제의 기전에 대한 연구

- 백서의 非通壁性 심근경색 후 좌심실 재성형 및 Transforming Growth Factor β -1의 발현 변화와 이에 대한 레닌-안지오텐신계 차단제의 효과 분석 -

연태진^{1,3} · 김석연¹ · 김효수^{1,3} · 김어진^{2,3} · 김소영^{1,3} · 정은주^{1,3} · 서정욱^{2,3} · 오병희^{1,3}

The Role of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor in Ventricular Remodeling after Experimental Nontransmural Myocardial Infarction

- Effects on Transforming Growth Factor- β 1 Expression -

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ABSTRACT

Background : With the application of early reperfusion by thrombolysis after acute MI, the importance of nontransmural infarction is increasing. We evaluated 1) the changes of LV dimension, LV fibrosis and transforming growth factor- β 1 (TGF- β 1) mRNA expression in a rat model of nontransmural infarction and 2) effects of angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor (ACEI) and angiotensin II receptor blocker (ATRB) treatment after nontransmural infarction. **Method and Results** : Female Sprague-Dawley rats were subjected to 45 minutes of coronary occlusion followed by reperfusion, and at 5 days after the operation, animals were randomized to untreated (MI-vehicle, n=19), captopril-treated (MI-captopril, n=15) and losartan-treated (MI-losartan, n=14) groups. LV dimension, measured by transthoracic echocardiography, was significantly increased at 26 days after MI, and both captopril and losartan treatment inhibited LV cavity dilatation (LV end-diastolic dimension (mm) : MI-vehicle, MI-captopril, MI-losartan ; 8.6 ± 0.2 , 7.8 ± 0.2 , 8.0 ± 0.2 , $p < 0.05$ vs. MI-vehicle each). Interstitial fibrosis was reduced with both captopril and losartan treatment ($p < 0.05$ vs. MI-vehicle). TGF- β 1 mRNA increased 2.6 fold at 10 days ($p < 0.05$ vs. pre-MI), and normalized at 26 days after nontransmural MI. Captopril and losartan treatment blocked the induction of TGF- β 1 expression after nontransmural MI ($p = NS$ vs. pre-MI). **Conclusion** : After large nontransmural MI, ACEI and ATRB treatments attenuate LV remodeling and decrease interstitial fibrosis, at least partly by blocking the acute induction of TGF- β 1 mRNA expression. (**Korean Circulation J 1998;28(9):1590-1599**)

KEY WORDS : Nontransmural myocardial infarction · Remodeling · Transforming growth factor · Captopril · Losartan.

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서 론

연구 방법

실험동물 모델의 개발 및 수술적 준비

가 .¹⁾ (female Sprague - Dawley rat, 9 10) ,
(ketamine hydrochloride 100 mg/
kg body weight, xylazine 10 mg/kg)

,
2 - 6)

(Harvard appa -

ratus, model 683) 1.5 cc,

7 - 9)

75

4

가

(Left atrial appendage)

()

6 - 0 silk

45

가

가

3 captopril

가 가 10)11)

실험 계획

2 3

, 12

(eccentric hypertrophy)

가

5

tap water

(MI - vehicle),

(captopril, Sigma)

(captopril , MI - ca -

ptopril)

(losartan, MSD)

(losartan , MI - losartan)

II,¹²⁾ TGF - 1(transforming
growth factor - 1)¹⁴⁾¹⁵⁾

. Captopril losartan 2 gm/liter

3

심초음파도 검사

Litwin¹⁶⁾

, 26

가

TGF - 1 mRNA

, 7.0 MHz

fibrosis)

100 mm/sec

M . American Society of

Echocardiography RNA

free wall

혈역학적 검사

PE 50

- 70

- 70 RNAzol - B(CI -

NNA/BIOTECX Lab. Inc., : Guanidine thiocyan -

ate, 2 - Mercaptoethanol, Phenol)

polygraph model 7(Grass Instruments)

RNA

100 mg RNAzol 2 ml homogen -

izer sample

1/10 chloroform 15

15 15000 rpm

조직 표본 제작 및 좌심실의 형태학적 분석

15 4

KCl isopropanol 가

60 mmHg - 20 45 15000 rpm 15

10% phosphate - buffered formaline 20 RNA 75% ethanol

30 12000 rpm 8 RNA

10% buffered formaline 24 RNA 0.5% SDS(sodium

dodecylsulfate, pH 7.2) suspension

4 RNA 260 nm spectro -

가 2 paraffin emb - photometer

edding , 4 μ m Massons 0.8% agarose gel(ethidium bromide stai -

trichrome ned) UV transilluminator(UVP)

(Olympus BH2) 400 optical im - RNA (degradation)

age analysis system(BMI plus) 18S 28S band

RNA transfer membrane

30 ug RNA 10 \times MOPS, formaldehyde,

formamide 65 15 incubation

formaldehyde gelloading buffer(50%

glycerol, 1mM EDTA(pH 8.0), 0.25% bromophenol

blue, 0.25% xylene cyanol FF) 1/10

1.2% agarose gel(ethidium bromide stained)

70 V 5 . Agarose gel

Whatmann paper 18 trans -

fer membrane(Hybond - N⁺, Amersham) transfer PDH mRNA ratio .

. Transfer membrane UV transilluminator

transfer UV crosslinker 통계학적 분석

(UVP, model CL - 1000) 12 × 10⁴ J ± ,

cross - link . t - test Wilcoxon rank sum

test(SPSS for window) .

Hybridization

Membrane hybridization 결과

prehybrid buffer(deionized formamide, 20 ×

SSPE, 100 × Denhardt's solution, 0.5% SDS, denat - 혈액학적 변화

ured Salmon sperm DNA) 42 rolling Sham

incubator rolling overnight prehybridization 가 ,

zation . Sham

TGF - 1 cDNA fragment(601 - 1585 nt of cDNA : . ,

X52498)¹⁷ Megaprime DNA labelling kit(Amer - Sham

sham) 32P - dCTP . , captopril

Isotope labelled TGF - 1 DNA probe hybrid

buffer(prehybrid buffer) 42 , losartan

rolling incubator 20 hybridization . Hy -

bridization membrane 2x SSC (Table 1).

5 2 , 0.1x SSC/0.1% SDS 20

2 . 50 0.1x SSC/0.1% 좌심실 내경 및 분획단축율의 변화

SDS 15 2 , film(X - OMAT, Ko - 가

dak Co.) - 70 autoradi - . 26 ,

ogram . Membrane dehybridization Sham

, mouse GAPDH(glyceraldehyde - 3 - phosphate 220% 144% 가 ,

dehydrogenase) cDNA probe(190bp, Eco RI/Xha I 56%가 . Captopril losartan

fragment) , Internal control GAP -

DH mRNA hybridization . , captopril lo -

TGF - 1 GAPDH band densito - sartan 가

meter , TGF - 1 mRNA/GA - (Fig. 1, Table 2).

Table 1. Hemodynamic variables 26 days after coronary occlusion and reperfusion

	Sham (n=8)	MI-vehicle (n=8)	MI-captopril (n=9)	MI-losartan (n=9)
HR (bpm)	350 ± 19	338 ± 17	353 ± 9	326 ± 18
SBP (mmHg)	136 ± 4	128 ± 5	108 ± 3**†	110 ± 4**†
DBP (mmHg)	103 ± 4	98 ± 5	85 ± 2*†	82 ± 3**†
MBP (mmHg)	116 ± 4	111 ± 5	94 ± 2**†	93 ± 3**†
LVEDP (mmHg)	6 ± 1	21 ± 3**	11 ± 1*†	13 ± 3*

DBP, diastolic blood pressure ; HR, heart rate ; LVEDP, left ventricular end diastolic pressure ; MBP, mean blood pressure ; MI-captopril, infarcted rats treated with captopril ; MI-losartan, infarcted rats treated with losartan ; MI-vehicle, untreated infarcted rats ; SBP, systolic blood pressure ; Sham, sham operated rats.

All values are shown as mean ± SEM. * : p<0.05, ** : p<0.005 vs. Sham, † : p<0.05, ‡ : p<0.005 vs. MI-vehicle

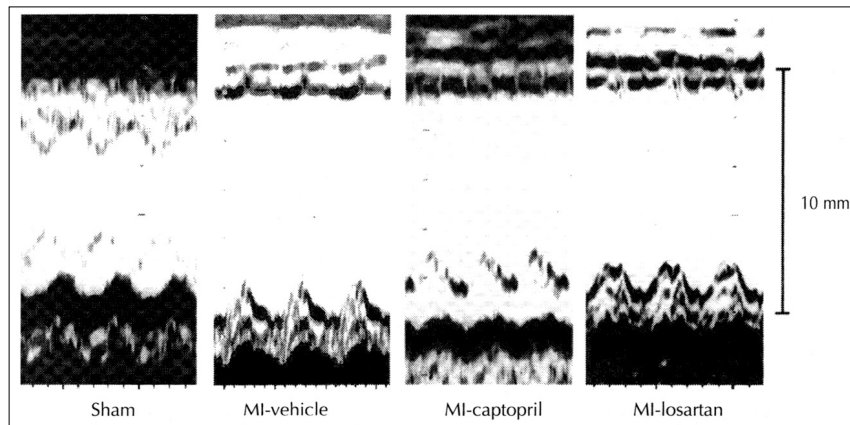


Fig. 1. M-mode echocardiograms of left ventricle at 26 days after nontransmural myocardial infarction in rats.

Table 2. Echocardiographic variables 26 days after coronary occlusion and reperfusion

	Sham	MI-vehicle	MI-captopril	MI-losartan
ESD (mm)	3.1 ± 0.1	6.7 ± 0.2*	6.2 ± 0.1*	6.3 ± 0.2*
EDD (mm)	6.0 ± 0.2	8.6 ± 0.2*	7.8 ± 0.2*†	8.0 ± 0.2*†
FS (%)	48.6 ± 1.8	21.4 ± 1.3*	20.4 ± 2.3*	20.4 ± 1.4*

EDD, end diastolic dimension ; ESD, end systolic dimension ; FS, fractional shortening
All values are shown as mean ± SEM. * : p<0.05 vs. Sham, † : p<0.05 vs. MI-vehicle

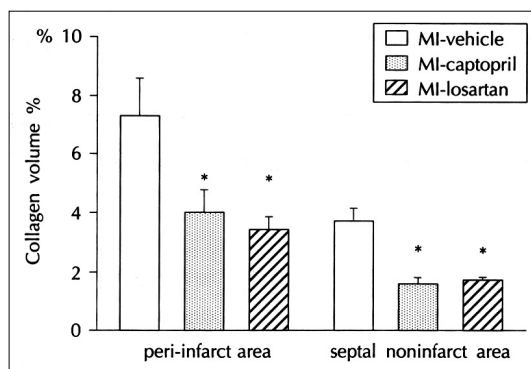


Fig. 2. Changes of interstitial fibrosis in uninjured myocardium of left ventricle 26 days after experimental nontransmural myocardial infarction. All data are shown as mean ± SEM. n = 5 for each group. *p<0.05 vs. MI-vehicle.

간질 조직 섬유화의 정량적 분석

가

captopril

losartan

(Fig. 2).

TGF-β1 mRNA의 발현

TGF-β1 mRNA

10

26 (p<0.05 vs. pre - MI),
Captopril losartan
TGF-β1
(p=NS vs. pre - MI) (Figs. 3 and 4).

고 안

ptopril
가

losartan

가

TGF-β1 mRNA

가

TGF-β1

'통벽성' 심근경색 후 좌심실의 재생형과 captopril 투여
의 효과

Fletcher¹⁸⁾

26

captopril dilation, , - TGF- β 1 mRNA 1 2
 가 ,
 24 TGF- β 1 mRNA 가
 captopril ,
 , TGF- β
 , 1 , 30)31)
 captopril 가 가 , TGF- β 1
 distension 32)
 가
 TGF- β 1 mRNA
 5 10 가
 , captopril
 안지오텐신 전환효소억제제와 안지오텐신 수용체 차단제
 의 효과 비교 losartan TGF- β 1 mRNA
 ,
 TGF- β 1
 ,
 가
 7)9)24)
 ,
 losartan 가 TGF- β 1 mRNA
 (Figs. 5 and 6) Hanatani
 32) 가
 , losartan 가
 captopril ,
 가 ,
 가 ,
 가
 ,
 가
 심근경색 후 TGF- β 1 mRNA의 발현 및 레닌 안지오텐
 신계 차단제 투여의 영향 TGF- β 1
 TGF- β 1
 25)
 II가 26)
 ,
 TGF- β 1
 , collagen mRNA 가 ,
 가 14)27)
 II 가 TGF- β 1
 가 28)29) TGF- β 1

결론

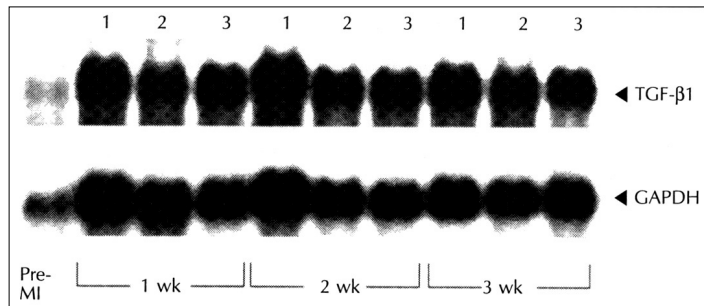


Fig. 5. Typical autoradiogram of northern blot analysis for sequential changes of transforming growth factor-1 (TGF-1) mRNA expression in uninjured myocardium after experimental nontransmural myocardial infarction and effects of captopril or TCV-116 treatment. Pre-MI, normal control rats; 1wk, 1 weeks; 2wk, 2 weeks; 3wk, 3 weeks after myocardial infarction; 1, untreated infarcted rats; 2, infarcted rats treated with captopril; 3, infarcted rats treated with TCV-116.

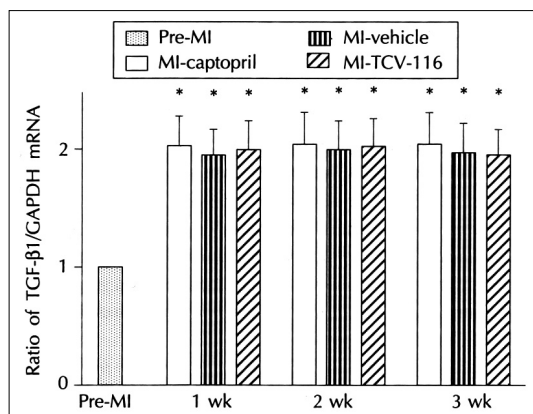


Fig. 6. Changes of transforming growth factor-1 (TGF-1) mRNA expression in uninjured myocardium after experimental nontransmural myocardial infarction. Each mRNA value is corrected for GAPDH mRNA value and the Pre-MI TGF-1/GAPDH mRNA ratio is represented as 1. All data are shown as mean \pm SEM. 1wk, 1 weeks; 2wk, 2 weeks; 3wk, 3 weeks after myocardial infarction; MI-TCV-116, infarcted rats treated with TCV-116. n=4 for each group and week, *, p<0.05 vs. Pre-MI.

가
1)
TGF-1 mRNA, 2)
가
방법 및 결과 :
45
5
(, n=19),
(captopril 2 g/liter drinking water)
(captopril, n=15)
(losartan 2g/liter drinking water) (losartan
, n=14) 26
Sham
가
가 captopril losartan
((mm) : MI - vehicle, MI -
captopril, MI - losartan ; 8.6 ± 0.2 , 7.8 ± 0.2 , 8.0 ± 0.2 ,
p<0.05 vs. MI - vehicle each).
captopril losartan
(p<0.05 vs. MI - vehicle).
TGF -
TGF - 1 1 mRNA 10
2.6 (p<0.05 vs. pre - MI), 26
Captopril losartan
TGF - 1

연구배경 :

결론 :

가 가 1)

2)
TGF- β 1 mRNA

TGF- β 1

중심 단어 : T Transforming
growth factor · Captopril · Losartan.

1996

MSD

1997

TGF- β 1 mRNA

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