

# Wolff-Parkinson-White증후군 환자에서 조기흥분이 좌심실충만 도플러지수에 미치는 영향

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= Abstract =

## Effect of Preexcitation on Doppler Indexes of Left Ventricular Filling in Patients with Wolff-Parkinson-White Syndrome

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**Background** : Diastolic dysfunction can be assessed by Doppler echocardiography of mitral inflow. Multiple factors including atrioventricular (AV) delay affect the mitral inflow Doppler indexes. This study was designed to assess the changes of mitral inflow patterns after successful radiofrequency catheter ablation (RFCA) of accessory pathway associated with a short AV interval during preexcitation in patients with WPW syndrome.

**Method** : Echocardiogram, ECG and BP were recorded before and after RFCA for treatment of accessory pathway in 15 patients with WPW syndrome (mean age :  $39.7 \pm 14.6$ ). Doppler indexes including E wave velocity and its velocity time integral (E VTI), A wave velocity and its VTI (A VTI), deceleration time (DT), isovolumic relaxation time (IVRT), atrial filling fraction (AFF) and total mitral inflow VTI were measured.

## Results :

1) PR interval prolonged from  $94 \pm 18$  msec to  $174 \pm 34$  msec ( $p < 0.001$ ) without significant increment of heart rate and blood pressure after successful RFCA.

2) E/A ratio decreased from  $1.29 \pm 0.58$  to  $1.1 \pm 0.53$  ( $< 0.001$ ) but E wave velocity, DT and IVRT were not changed significantly after RFCA.

3) A wave velocity and AFF was  $55.8 \pm 17.4$  msec and  $0.35 \pm 0.08$  and increased to  $61.8 \pm 19.9$  msec and  $0.42 \pm 0.1$ , respectively after RFCA ( $p < 0.05$ ).

4) Total mitral inflow VTI was  $13.6 \pm 3.5$  cm and  $14.9 \pm 3.6$  cm before and after RFCA, respectively ( $p < 0.05$ ).

**Conclusion :** These results suggested that normalization of the PR interval after RFCA in patients with WPW syndrome had beneficial hemodynamic effects on the stroke volume by changing mitral inflow Doppler indexes. Therefore, the effect of AV delay is another parameter to consider when evaluating Doppler indexes of LV filling.

**KEY WORDS :** PR interval · Doppler indexes.

## 서론

심방세동(atrial fibrillation)은 심박동 불규칙, PR 간격 불규칙, sample volume 가 50 sequential AV pacemaker 100mm/sec (E wave velocity, E 가 5-7) (A wave velocity, PR Wolff - Parkin - A ) E/A son - White syndrome( WPW ) , E (deceleration PR time, DT ) (isovolumic relaxation time, IVRT 가 ) R

## 대상 및 방법

(atrial filling WPW fraction, AFF ) sample volume 32 , 12 E velocity time 가 가 15 (8 integral( $E_{VTI}$ ) A velocity time integral(A 7 ) 39.7  $\pm$  VTI)  $AFF = A_{VTI} / (E_{VTI} + A_{VTI})$  14.6 ,  $E_{VTI}$   $A_{VTI}$  (total mitral inflow VTI, VTI )

(stroke volume)

3

cm  $14.9 \pm 3.6$  cm 가 (p<0.05) (Table 2, Fig. 2).  
VTI  $13.6 \pm 3.5$   
IVRT  $87.1 \pm$

t - test

## 결 과

15 7 RV free wall  
, 6 septum , 2 LV free wall

PR 94  
 $\pm 18$ ms  $174 \pm 34$ ms

(p<0.05), 가 가 (Table 1).

11 , 236  
E  $67.2 \pm 9.2$ cm/sec  $67.4 \pm 9.3$   
/sec A 55.8  
 $\pm 17.4$ cm/sec  $61.8 \pm 19.9$ cm/sec 가  
(p<0.05), E/A  $1.29 \pm 0.58$   $1.1 \pm 0.53$   
(p<0.001)(Table 2).  $A_{VTI}$   
 $4.9 \pm 1.5$ cm  $6.1 \pm 1.7$ cm 가 (p<  
0.05),  $E_{VTI}$   $8.3 \pm 2.7$ cm  $8.4 \pm 2.8$ cm  
AFF  $0.35 \pm 0.08$   
 $0.42 \pm 0.1$  가 (p<0.05)(Table 2, Fig. 1).

**Table 1.** Comparison of PR interval, heart rate and blood pressure between pre-and post-ablation

	PR interval (msec)	Heart rate	Systolic BP (mmHg)	Diastolic BP (mmHg)
Pre-	$94 \pm 18$	$73.4 \pm 13.6$	$108 \pm 11$	$69 \pm 6$
Post-	$174 \pm 34$	$76 \pm 13.2$	$107 \pm 12$	$71 \pm 9$
p value	<0.001	NS	NS	NS

Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.

**Table 2.** Comparison of Doppler Indexes between pre- and post-ablation

	E-wave (cm/s)	A-wave (cm/s)	E/A	E VTI (cm)	A VTI (cm)	Total VTI (cm)	AFF	IVRT (ms)	DT (ms)
Pre-	$67.2 \pm 9.2$	$55.8 \pm 17.4$	$1.29 \pm 0.58$	$8.3 \pm 2.7$	$4.9 \pm 1.5$	$13.6 \pm 3.5$	$0.35 \pm 0.08$	$87.1 \pm 22.3$	$163.2 \pm 33.9$
Post-	$67.4 \pm 9.3$	$61.8 \pm 19.9$	$1.1 \pm 0.53$	$8.4 \pm 2.8$	$6.1 \pm 1.7$	$14.9 \pm 3.6$	$0.42 \pm 0.1$	$83.4 \pm 19$	$162.1 \pm 27.9$
p value	NS	<0.05	<0.001	NS	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	NS	NS

Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.

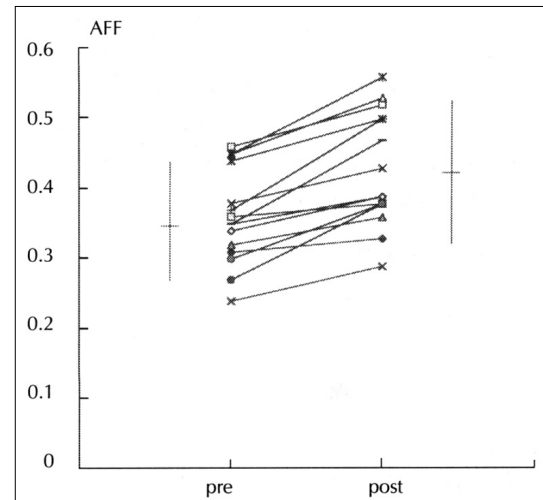
$E_{VTI}$  : Velocity time integral of E wave

IVRT : Isovolumic relaxation time

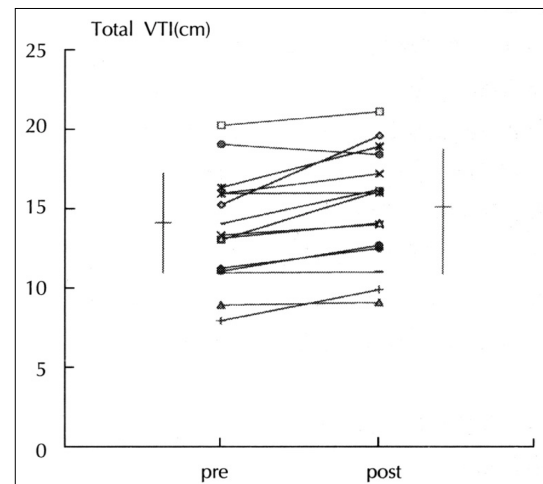
Total VTI : Total mitral inflow velocity time integral

$A_{VTI}$  : Velocity time integral of A wave

DT : Deceleration time



**Fig. 1.** Comparison of atrial filling fraction(AFF) from pre- to post-ablation.



**Fig. 2.** Comparison of total mitral inflow velocity time integral(total VTI) from pre- to post-ablation.

22.3msec 83.4 ± 19msec 6,7,18) . Jue<sup>18)</sup>  
, DT 163.2 ± 33.9 msec 162.1 ± 가 PR A  
27.9msec 가 (Table 2). 가 E DT  
고 안 (compliance)가 40 가  
가 M 가 가  
, 8), 가  
9) 가 19,20) asynchronous 가  
가 가 12,16) IVRT  
가 가 가 E A 가, DT 가  
가 가 7,8) A 가 가  
가 PR  
가 9,10) A AFF 가  
PR synchronizaton  
가  
11,12) , PR VTI PR  
13.6 ± 3.5cm 14.9 ± 3.6cm  
13 - 16) 11% 가  
DDD PR WPW  
PR PR  
E<sub>VTI</sub> A<sub>VTI</sub> PR (AFF) VTI PR  
, E A AFF VTI가  
13,15,16) PR 가  
17) WPW PR 가 12  
가 가  
PR 가 E 가  
DT IVRT가 PR sample volume 가  
가 A AFF 가  
E

가

가

3) A AFF 55.8 ± 17.4  
ms, 0.35 ± 0.08 61.8 ± 19.9ms,  
0.42 ± 0.1 가 (p<0.05).  
4) VTI 13.6 ± 3.5cm 14.9  
± 3.6cm 11% 가  
결 론 :  
WPW  
PR E  
176 가 , DT, IVRT A , AFF VTI가  
가  
PR 가

## 요 약

연구배경 :

가 PR

WPW PR

방 법 :

32 WPW  
가 15 ( : 39.7 ± 14.6)  
E , A ,  
E/A , deceleration time(DT), isovolumic relaxa-  
tion time(IVRT)  
E A velocity time integral(VTI) total  
mitral inflow VTI( VTI)  
결 과 :  
1)  
PR 94 ± 18ms 174 ± 34ms  
(p<0.001).  
2) E/A 1.29 ± 0.58 1.1  
± 0.53 (p<0.001), E , DT IVRT

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