

## 실험적 급성심근경색증후 좌심실 심근내 간질조직의 변화가 좌심실의 재형성에 미치는 영향\*

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= Abstract =

### Effects of Converting Enzyme Inhibitor upon Myocardial Interstitial Tissue and Left Ventricular Remodeling after Nontransmural Myocardial Infarction in Rats

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**Background** : Left ventricular remodeling after myocardial infarction is closely related to the prognosis of the patients with infarction and can be modified by angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor. In experimental transmural infarction rat model, captopril decreases the ventricular compliance and simultaneously decreases the ventricular volume, but its effects on the nontransmurally infarcted heart are not elucidated.

**Methods** : Female Sprague-Dawley rats underwent 45-minute left coronary artery occlusion followed by reperfusion to produce nontransmural myocardial infarction. At 5 days after infarction, rats were randomized into two groups : untreated(n=8) and captopril-treated(captopril 2g/liter drinking water)(n=8). After 21 days of treatment, the hearts were arrested at diastole and excised. Passive pressure-volume curve of the left ventricle was plotted, and the stiffness modulus and mean compliance were calculated in the range of 5 to 30mmHg of pressure. Infarct size was also measured to confirm each group has similar size of lesion. The extent of fibrosis(relative area of fibrosis to randomly-selected peri-infarcted zone) was quantified on Masson's trichrome-stained ventricular slices by automatic image analysis software.

**Results** : Compared with untreated group, captopril-treated rats showed significantly decreased ventricular weight-to-body weight ratio( $2.60 \pm 0.18$ mg/g vs.  $2.84 \pm 0.20$ ,  $p < 0.05$ ), decreased ventricular stiffness modulus( $7.24 \pm 0.61$  vs.  $8.28 \pm 0.57$ ,  $p < 0.005$ ), increased mean compliance( $9.71 \pm 0.75$  l/mmHg vs.  $7.55 \pm 0.67$ ,  $p < 0.0001$ ), and decreased fibrosis extent( $0.82 \pm 1.49\%$  vs.  $5.53 \pm 5.33$ ,  $p < 0.01$ ).

**Conclusion** : These findings suggest that captopril increases the compliance of nontransmurally-infarcted left ventricle at least partly by the suppression of fibrosis, in contrast with previous findings that captopril decreased the passive compliance of transmurally-infarcted ventricle.

**KEY WORDS** : Nontransmural myocardial infarction · Captopril · Compliance · Fibrosis · Reperfusion.

## 서 론

captopril (angiotensin converting enzyme, ACE)

collagen network

collagen entrapment가 가 (electrical dispersion) , (stiffness) 가 <sup>1)</sup> angiotensin II aldosterone level

(interstitium) 가 <sup>1)</sup> , angiotensin II aldosterone

collagen

<sup>2)</sup> , 7 fib-

rillar collagen ACE <sup>3)</sup> Captopril

(compliance)

<sup>4)</sup> ,

(PTCA)

가

captopril

가

## 연구 방법

### 1. 실험동물 모델 및 수술적 준비

(Sprague - Dawley rat, 200~250g) (ketamine hydrochloride 100mg/kg body weight, xylazine 10mg/kg, morphine sulfate 5mg/kg)

(endotracheal intubation) , (model 683, Harvard Apparatus)

1.5cc, 75

4

appendage) (left atrial silk) 6-0

45

### 2. 실험 계획

2~3



captopril

2. 압력-용적 곡선

captopril  
( $2.60 \pm 0.18 \text{ mg/g}$  vs.  $2.84 \pm 0.20$ ,  $p < 0.05$ ).

Table 2  
topril

가 cap -  
(9.71

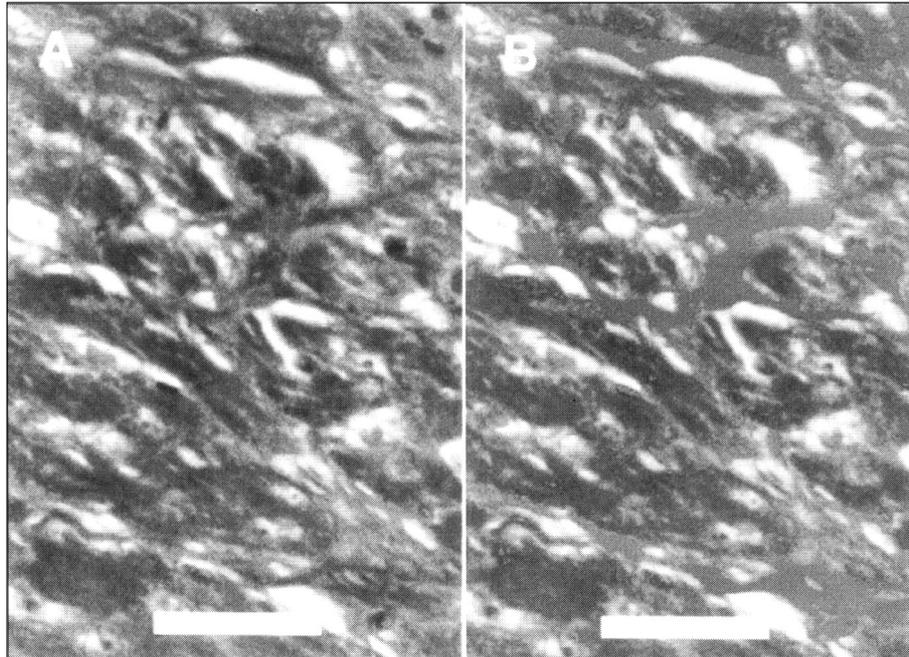


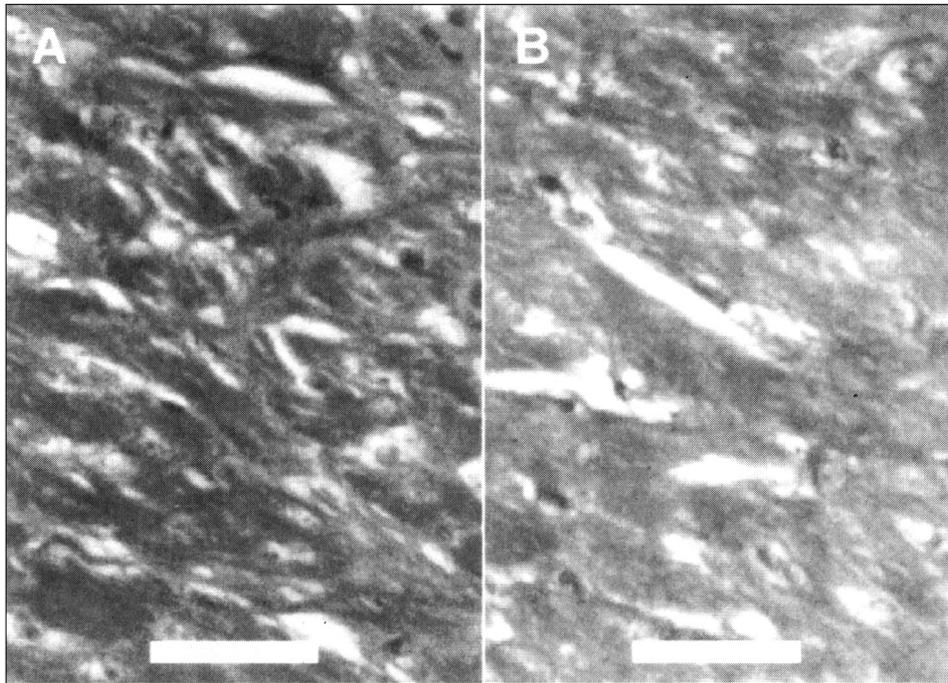
Fig. 1. A : Converted 24-bit RGB image of a sample section stained with Masson's trichrome ; B : Analyzed image.

Table 1. Body weights, left ventricular weights and normalized ventricular weights by body weights

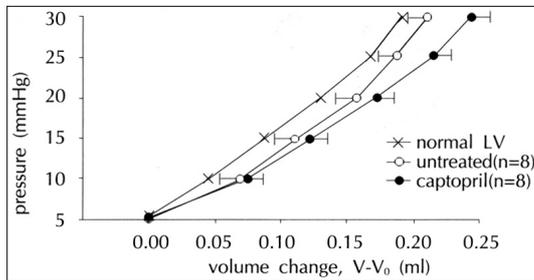
	Untreated	Treated	p-value
Body weight(g)	$249 \pm 30.7$	$250 \pm 24.0$	0.901
LV weight(mg)	$701 \pm 59.6$	$650 \pm 69.1$	0.137
LV/body weight(mg/g)	$2.84 \pm 0.195$	$2.60 \pm 0.183$	0.026

Table 2. Compliance and stiffness data. Overall mean compliance(C) between 5 and 30mmHg of the ventricular pressure was calculated, and C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>, and C<sub>3</sub> also in the each segments of the pressure-volume curve(5 - 10, 10 - 20, and 20 - 30mmHg of pressure, respectively). The pressure-volume data were fitted to the exponential function,  $P = P_0 e^{kV}$ , to derive the stiffness modulus(k) : k(5 - 30mmHg, the overall chamber stiffness modulus), k<sub>1</sub>(5 - 10mmHg), k<sub>2</sub>(10 - 20mmHg), and k<sub>3</sub>(20 - 30mmHg)

	Untreated	Treated	p-value
C, overall mean compliance(l/mmHg)	$7.55 \pm 0.674$	$9.71 \pm 0.749$	<0.001
C <sub>1</sub> (5 - 10mmHg)	$13.6 \pm 2.88$	$14.4 \pm 2.77$	0.604
C <sub>2</sub> (10 - 20mmHg)	$8.60 \pm 1.09$	$10.3 \pm 1.56$	0.027
C <sub>3</sub> (20 - 30mmHg)	$5.91 \pm 0.710$	$10.7 \pm 11.9$	0.276
k, overall stiffness modulus	$8.28 \pm 0.572$	$7.24 \pm 0.608$	0.003
k <sub>1</sub> (5 - 10mmHg)	$10.6 \pm 2.33$	$9.95 \pm 2.12$	0.599
k <sub>2</sub> (10 - 20mmHg)	$8.17 \pm 0.997$	$6.96 \pm 1.02$	0.030
k <sub>3</sub> (20 - 30mmHg)	$6.71 \pm 1.01$	$6.11 \pm 1.34$	0.330



**Fig. 2.** Pre-processing images (Masson's trichrome stain) of the myocardium in peri-infarcted region ; A, untreated group ; B, captopril-treated.



**Fig. 3.** Cross (x) indicates passive pressure-volume curve of normal left ventricle ; open circle (○), LV of untreated group ; closed circle (●), LV of captopril-treated group. Volume change means V-V<sub>0</sub> (V<sub>0</sub> : initial volume).

$\pm 0.75 \mu\text{l/mmHg}$  vs.  $7.55 \pm 0.67$ ,  $p < 0.001$ ).

10~20mmHg

(C<sub>2</sub>)가

captopril

( $7.24 \pm 0.61$  vs.  $8.28$

$\pm 0.57$ ,  $p < 0.005$ ).

0~20mmHg (k<sub>2</sub>)

### 3. Captopril이 섬유화에 미치는 영향

24 bit

pixel R, G, B R<70,  
G<50, B>10 pixel  
threshold  
, pixel counting process  
가 (Fig. 1).  
Fig. 2 captopril  
[ = {R<70,  
G<50, B>10 pixel } /  
{ pixel } x 100(%) ] cap -  
topril (0.82  
 $\pm 1.49\%$  vs.  $5.53 \pm 5.33$ ,  $p < 0.01$ ).

고 안

captopril

4)

3

capto -

pril

가

가 . Captopril

### 1. 전환효소억제제와 심실 재형성

2  
 , captopril  
 가  
 , renin-  
 가,  
 angiotensin (preload) (reserve) 14)  
 4,6) 3 captopril captopril  
 stress 가 ,  
 7) thinning lengthe-  
 ning 1~3 , 6  
 str - / 가 ,  
 ess 가 , 15) / 가 15)  
 stress  
 가 7) , 17)  
 가 stress 가  
 8)  
 4) 9)  
 10)

### 2. 비경벽성 심근경색에서의 captopril과 심실 재형성

11) neurohumoral activation  
 10)  
 ACE level 가  
 ACE가  
 12) ACE ACE  
 가 ACE ACE 가  
 Pfeffer 가  
 4,13) . Captopril  
 captopril  
 Captopril

finite element stress 가  
 18)  
 가  
 가  
 captopril ( )  
 10)  
 . Captopril  
 Captopril





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