

## 실험적 급성심근경색증후 좌심실 심근내 간질조직의 변화가 좌심실의 재형성에 미치는 영향\*

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### = Abstract =

#### Effects of Converting Enzyme Inhibitor upon Myocardial Interstitial Tissue and Left Ventricular Remodeling after Nontransmural Myocardial Infarction in Rats

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**Background :** Left ventricular remodeling after myocardial infarction is closely related to the prognosis of the patients with infarction and can be modified by angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor. In experimental transmural infarction rat model, captopril decreases the ventricular compliance and simultaneously decreases the ventricular volume, but its effects on the nontransmurally infarcted heart are not elucidated.

**Methods :** Female Sprague-Dawley rats underwent 45-minute left coronary artery occlusion followed by reperfusion to produce nontransmural myocardial infarction. At 5 days after infarction, rats were randomized into two groups : untreated(n=8) and captopril-treated(captopril 2g/liter drinking water)(n=8). After 21 days of treatment, the hearts were arrested at diastole and excised. Passive pressure-volume curve of the left ventricle was plotted, and the stiffness modulus and mean compliance were calculated in the range of 5 to 30mmHg of pressure. Infarct size was also measured to confirm each group has similar size of lesion. The extent of fibrosis(relative area of fibrosis to randomly-selected peri-infarcted zone) was quantified on Masson's trichrome-stained ventricular slices by automatic image analysis software.

**Results :** Compared with untreated group, captopril-treated rats showed significantly decreased ventricular weight-to-body weight ratio( $2.60 \pm 0.18$ mg/g vs.  $2.84 \pm 0.20$ ,  $p < 0.05$ ), decreased ventricular stiffness modulus( $7.24 \pm 0.61$  vs.  $8.28 \pm 0.57$ ,  $p < 0.005$ ), increased mean compliance( $9.71 \pm 0.75$  l/mmHg vs.  $7.55 \pm 0.67$ ,  $p < 0.0001$ ), and decreased fibrosis extent( $0.82 \pm 1.49\%$  vs.  $5.53 \pm 5.33$ ,  $p < 0.01$ ).

**Conclusion** : These findings suggest that captopril increases the compliance of nontransmurally-infarcted left ventricle at least partly by the suppression of fibrosis, in contrast with previous findings that captopril decreased the passive compliance of transmurally-infarcted ventricle.

**KEY WORDS** : Nontransmural myocardial infarction · Captopril · Compliance · Fibrosis · Reperfusion.

## 서 론

심근경색 후 심근의 수축기능이 저하되는 것은 심근의 수축기능을 감소시키는 여러 가지 요인이 작용하기 때문이다. 그 중의 하나로서 심근의 수축기능을 감소시키는 요인으로서 captopril (angiotensin converting enzyme, ACE)

captopril

가

가

## 연구 방법

### 1. 실험동물 모델 및 수술적 준비

(Sprague-Dawley rat, 200~250g)

(ketamine hydrochloride 100mg/

kg body weight, xylazine 10mg/kg, morphine sulfate 5mg/kg)

collagen network

collagen가 (electrical dispersion) (stiffness)가<sup>1)</sup> angiotensin II aldosterone level

(endotracheal intubation) (model 683, Harvard Apparatus)

1.5cc, 75

4

(interstitium)

가<sup>1)</sup>, angiotensin II aldosterone

appendage) (left atrial silk) 6-0

collagen

45

2)

7

fib-

illar collagen ACE Captopril

(compliance)

4)

### 2. 실험 계획

(PTCA)

2~3

12		phate - buffered formalin	
	5	Paraffin embedding	
ACE		level 4 μm (transverse) section	
	captopril 2g/l	collagen	
		Masson's trichrome	5)
	3		
3. 실험동물 사후 심장의 절제		6. 현미경 영상의 분석	
21		slide 400	
	2mol/l KCl	color video camera	
		slide 10	
		color 24 bit RGB	
4. 압력-용적 곡선의 측정		(Masson's trichrome)	
	polypropylene membrane	R(red), G(green), B(blue)	
	가 가	가 0~255 pixel	
		R, G, B R<70, G<50, B>10	
		pixel	
	6 - 0 silk	pixel	
	purse - string suture	(Fig. 1).	pixel co -
	(transducer)	unting process	, 가
infusion pump			
	40mmHg가 3ml/		
min	Polygraphs	7. 통 계	
model 7(Grass Instruments)		Student t - test	p value가
10mm/s		0.05	
3			
5~30mmHg	(C)	연 구 결 과	
5~10mmHg, 10~20mmHg, 20~30mmHg		20	2
(C <sub>1</sub> , C <sub>2</sub> , C <sub>3</sub> )		12	, 2 (
(P=P <sub>0</sub> <sup>kV</sup> )		1 )	
(stiffness modulus, k)		16 ( 8 )	
(k : 5~30mmHg, k <sub>1</sub> : 5~10			
mmHg, k <sub>2</sub> : 10~20mmHg, k <sub>3</sub> : 20~30			
mmHg)		1. Captopril이 심근의 질량에 미치는 영향	
5. 조직학적 표본의 제작		Table 1	
	10% phos -		

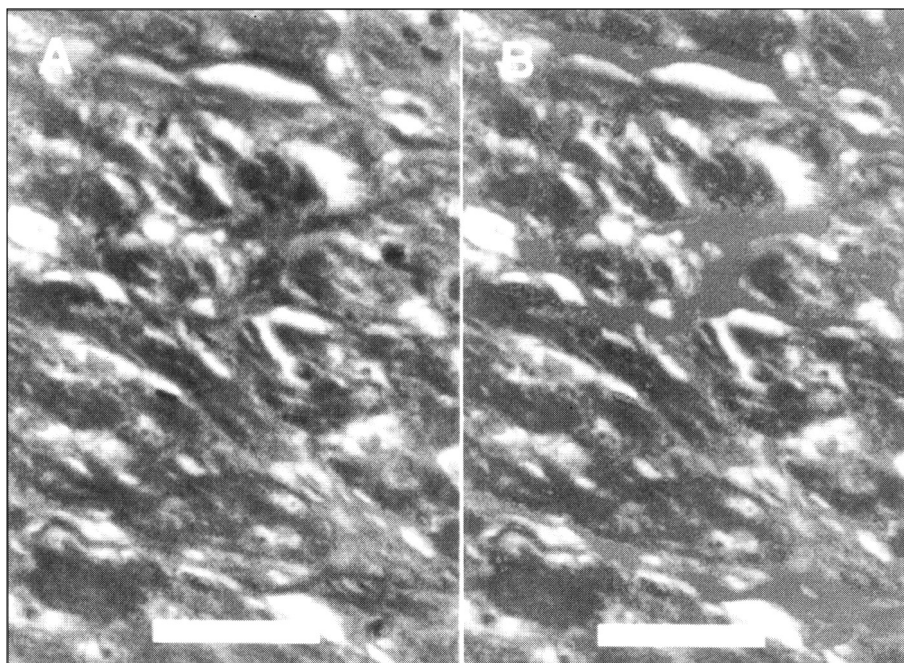
captopril

## 2. 압력-용적 곡선

captopril  
( $2.60 \pm 0.18 \text{ mg/g}$  vs.  $2.84 \pm 0.20$ ,  $p < 0.05$ ).

Table 2  
topril

cap -  
가 (9.71



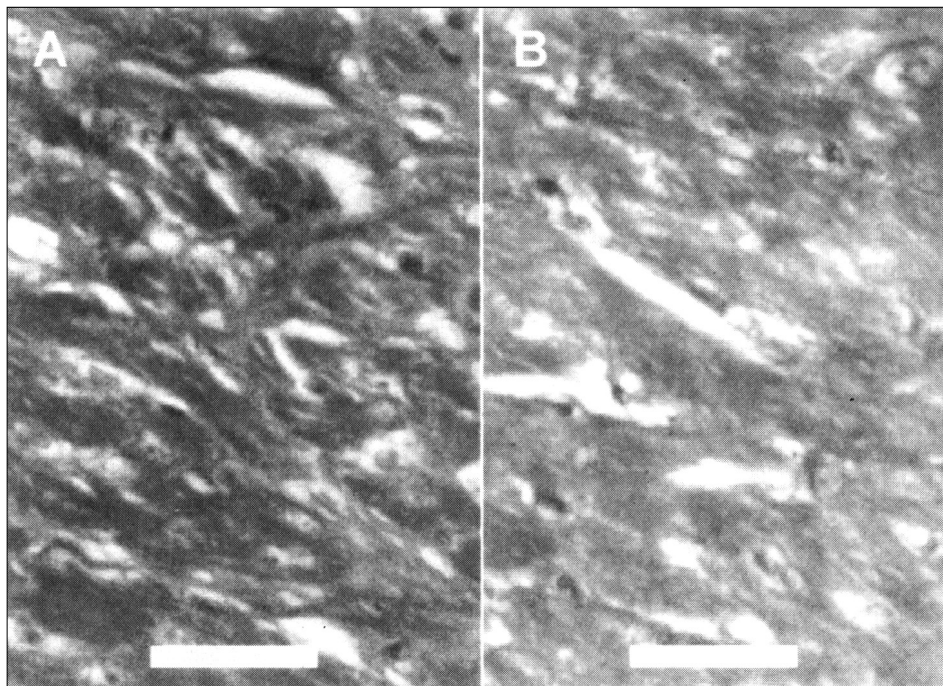
**Fig. 1.** A : Converted 24-bit RGB image of a sample section stained with Masson's trichrome ; B : Analyzed image.

**Table 1.** Body weights, left ventricular weights and normalized ventricular weights by body weights

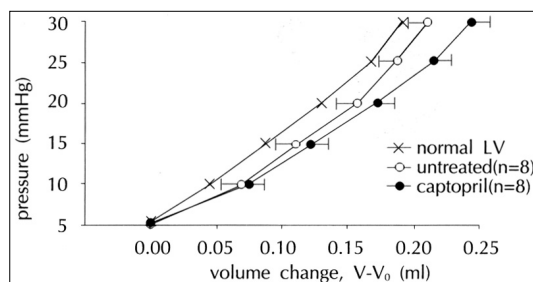
	Untreated	Treated	p-value
Body weight(g)	$249 \pm 30.7$	$250 \pm 24.0$	0.901
LV weight(mg)	$701 \pm 59.6$	$650 \pm 69.1$	0.137
LV/body weight(mg/g)	$2.84 \pm 0.195$	$2.60 \pm 0.183$	0.026

**Table 2.** Compliance and stiffness data. Overall mean compliance(C) between 5 and 30mmHg of the ventricular pressure was calculated, and C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>, and C<sub>3</sub> also in the each segments of the pressure-volume curve(5 - 10, 10 - 20, and 20 - 30mmHg of pressure, respectively). The pressure-volume data were fitted to the exponential function,  $P = P_0 e^{kV}$ , to derive the stiffness modulus(k) : k(5 - 30mmHg, the overall chamber stiffness modulus), k<sub>1</sub>(5 - 10mmHg), k<sub>2</sub>(10 - 20mmHg), and k<sub>3</sub>(20 - 30mmHg)

	Untreated	Treated	p-value
C, overall mean compliance(l/mmHg)	$7.55 \pm 0.674$	$9.71 \pm 0.749$	<0.001
C <sub>1</sub> (5 - 10mmHg)	$13.6 \pm 2.88$	$14.4 \pm 2.77$	0.604
C <sub>2</sub> (10 - 20mmHg)	$8.60 \pm 1.09$	$10.3 \pm 1.56$	0.027
C <sub>3</sub> (20 - 30mmHg)	$5.91 \pm 0.710$	$10.7 \pm 11.9$	0.276
k, overall stiffness modulus	$8.28 \pm 0.572$	$7.24 \pm 0.608$	0.003
k <sub>1</sub> (5 - 10mmHg)	$10.6 \pm 2.33$	$9.95 \pm 2.12$	0.599
k <sub>2</sub> (10 - 20mmHg)	$8.17 \pm 0.997$	$6.96 \pm 1.02$	0.030
k <sub>3</sub> (20 - 30mmHg)	$6.71 \pm 1.01$	$6.11 \pm 1.34$	0.330



**Fig. 2.** Pre-processing images(Masson's trichrome stain) of the myocardium in peri-infarcted region ; A, untreated group ; B, captopril-treated.



**Fig. 3.** Cross ( x ) indicates passive pressure-volume curve of normal left ventricle ; open circle ( ○ ), LV of untreated group ; closed circle ( ● ), LV of captopril-treated group. Volume change means  $V-V_0$  ( $V_0$  : initial volume).

$\pm 0.75 \mu\text{l/mmHg}$  vs.  $7.55 \pm 0.67$ ,  $p < 0.001$ ).

10~20mmHg

( $C_2$ )가

captopril

( $7.24 \pm 0.61$  vs.  $8.28$

$\pm 0.57$ ,  $p < 0.005$ ).

0~20mmHg ( $k_2$ )

### 3. Captopril이 섬유화에 미치는 영향

24 bit

pixel R, G, B R<70,  
G<50, B>10 pixel  
threshold  
, pixel counting process  
가 (Fig. 1).  
Fig. 2 captopril  
[ = {R<70,  
G<50, B>10 pixel } /  
{ pixel }  $\times 100(\%)$ ] cap -  
topril (0.82  
 $\pm 1.49\%$  vs.  $5.53 \pm 5.33$ ,  $p < 0.01$ ).

고 안

captopril  
4)

3

capto -

pril

가

가 . Captopril

## 1. 전환효소억제제와 심실 재형성

2 . , captopril  
가  
angiotensin , , renin -  
가,  
(preload) (reserve)  
4,6) .  
3 captopril captopril  
가  
stress 가 ,  
34) .  
stress  
7) . thinning lengthe -  
1~3 , 6  
ning  
str -  
ess 가 ,  
15) . / 가  
15) . / 가  
stress  
7) .  
가 stress /  
가 stress 가  
8) .  
4) 9)

## 2. 비경벽성 심근경색에서의 captopril과 심실 재형성

10) ,  
11) .  
neurohumoral activation  
10) .  
ACE level 가  
ACE가  
12) .  
ACE  
가 ACE ACE  
가  
Pfeffer  
가  
4,13) .  
captopril  
Captopril  
finite element  
stress 가  
18) .  
가  
가  
captopril ( )  
10) .  
Captopril  
Captopril







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