**Supplement Fig. 3.** Time course of heart rate according to the LVEDP response to leg-raise exercise. "p" indicates passive leg-raise, "a" active leg-raise, and "R" recovery period. For example, p30 is at 30-second passive leg-raise. p<0.05 vs. baseline at passive stage, †p<0.01 vs. at a0. LVEDP: left ventricular end-diastolic pressure.