

**Supplemental Table S2.** Distribution of Serum 25OHD Concentration

25OHD concentration, ng/mL	No. (%)	Mean $\pm$ SD, ng/mL
25OHD < 10	351 (25.2)	7.2 $\pm$ 1.9
10 $\leq$ 25OHD < 20	639 (45.9)	14.5 $\pm$ 2.9
20 $\leq$ 25OHD < 30	258 (18.5)	24.1 $\pm$ 2.7
30 $\leq$ 25OHD	144 (10.3)	37.5 $\pm$ 7.5
Total	1,392	

25OHD, 25-hydroxyvitamin D; SD, standard deviation.