



가 1948 가 가 2003
 (Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome, SARS) 가
 1951 ‘ (International Sanitary Regulation) ’ . ‘ (International Health Regulation) ’ 1955 , 2003 5 56 2005
 1956 , 1960 , 1965 4 , 가 ‘ (Intergovernmental Working Group) ’
 1969 ‘ (International Health Regulation) ’ . ‘ ’ (4).
 1973 1981 2004 1 113 , 2004
 (2). , , 3 , 2004
 가 3 6 6 2004
 , , , 가 1 11 ‘ ’ 1
 WHO WHO (Weekly Epidemiological Record) ‘ ’ 1 가 2004 11 1~12
 . , 가 (deratting), 2005 2 21~26 2 .
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 , 2005 5 58

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1980 가
 가 , 2005 5
 가 . 1990 12 2 ‘ ’
 7 1995 . 5 13
 ‘ (Ebola Haemorrhagic Fever) ’ ,
 5 14
 . 1995 48 .
 5 16
 (3). . 58 5 23

8 (universal application for the protection of all people of the world from the international spread of disease)

3. (2005)

1) 가 (the sovereign right to legislate and to implement in pursuance of their health polices)

(2005) 2 가 (to prevent, protect against, control and provide a public health response to the international spread of disease) 4가

(in ways that are commensurate with and restricted to public health risk, and which avoid unnecessary interference with international traffic and trade) 가 (One China Policy) 10 가

(to ensure the maximum security against the international spread of diseases with a minimum interference with world traffic) 가 가 가 가 가

3 가 (2005) 4가

58 5 14 (full respect for the dignity, human rights and fundamental freedom of persons) 가 가

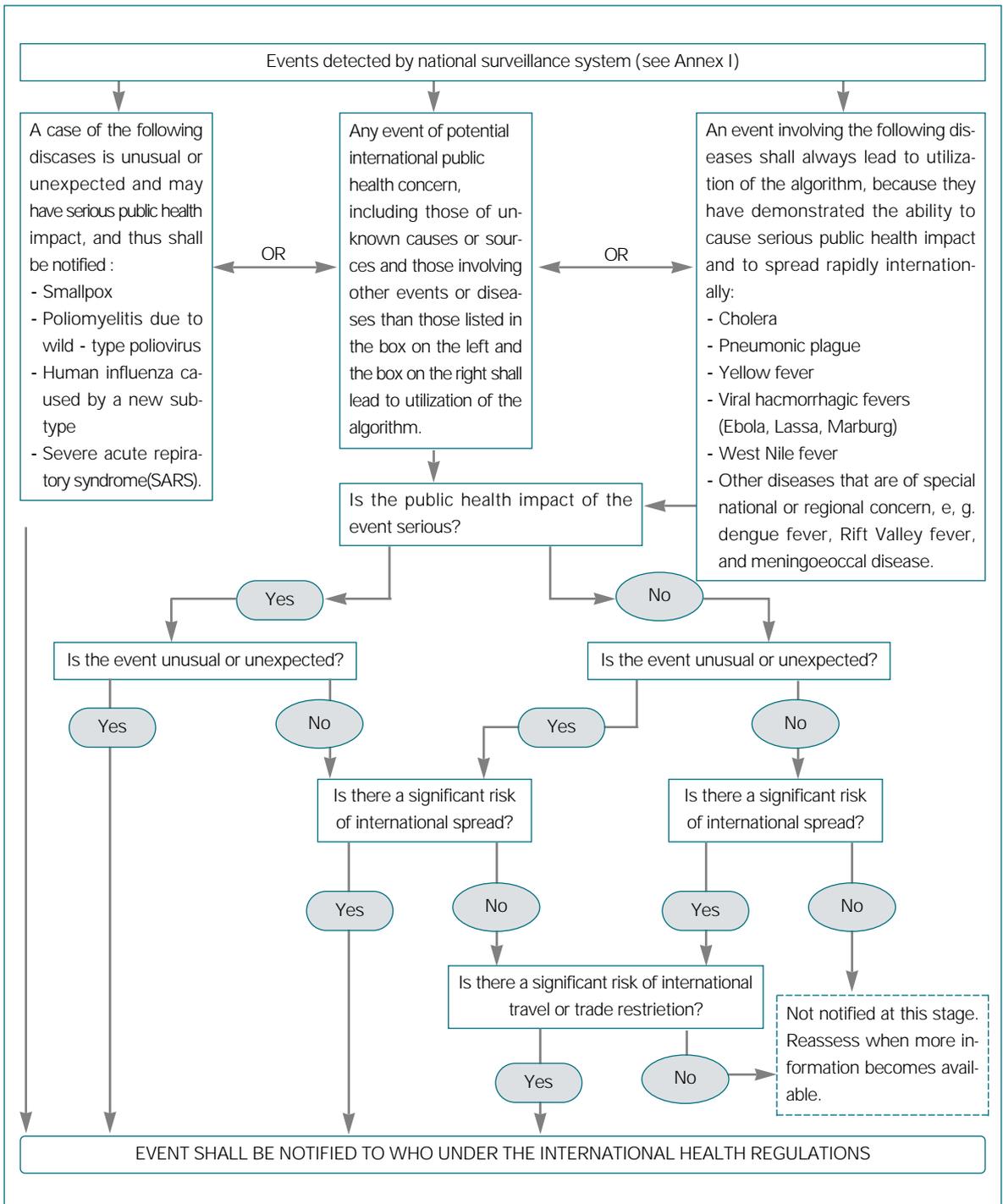
(guided by the Charter of the United Nations and the Constitution of the World Health Organization) (2005) 가 2 3



(2005) , IHR (WHO IHR Contact Point) (4).

(5). IHR 가 가 IHR 가

2) (2005) 1 . WHO 가 IHR 가 가 (an illness or medical condition, irrespective of origin or source, that presents or could present significant harm to humans) ' 4) 가 , , 1 ' () , , (2005) 가 2 ' 가 가 1) 가 가 가 (Smallpox), (Poliomyelitis due to wild - type polio virus), (Human influenza caused by a new subtype), (SARS) 4 1 or human illness that presents a risk of significant harm to humans caused by biological, chemical or radionuclear sources) ' , , , , (3) IHR 가 (National IHR Focal Point) (, (2005) 가 IHR 가 (National IHR Focal Point) (responsible authorities) .



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3. 가

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2) WHO IHR 가

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9) , , , 가 , 가 / 가

10) 3) 9) 24

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가

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가

가 24 가 가

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WHO

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가(on -
site assessment)

24 WHO 가
WHO
24

5) (The
(2005) 가가 Emergency Committee)
(temporary recommendation)

가
가
(the capacity to detect, assess, notify and report
events)

(core capacity) 1 가
(2005) 가

5

가

2 2

가

(WHA58.3)

가

가

가

(2005)가

가

가

가

6)

가

가

<p>7) (2005) (temporary recommendations) (standing recommendation) 가 3 가 2</p>	<p>2. 1. 1) 2) (review travel history) 3) 4) 5) 6) 7) (public health observation) 8) (quarantine) 9) 10) (tracing of contacts) 11) (refuse entry) 12) (refuse entry) 13) (exit screening)</p>
<p>8) (2005) 가 19 (competent authority) 가 () 3 22 () (monitoring) (ensure a sanitary condition) (supervision)</p>	<p>2. 1) 2) 3) (inspections) 4) 5) 6) 7) 가 가 8)</p>

3. (, ,)

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- 1) ,
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IHR 가

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(2005)

9) . ()

(2005)

(Certificate of vaccination or other prophylaxis)

4 .

(Maritime Declaration of Health)

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(Health Part of the Aircraft General Declaration)

, (Ship Sanitation Certificates)

11)	가 (10 quarantine)	가) (isolation or quarantine)	4. . 1. 1) 가 2) 가 3) 4) 2. 1) (inspection) 3. 1) WHO가 2) WHO가 3) 4) 가 , , (The IHR Roster of Experts) (2005) 20 , 21
12)	(2005) 가 가 (2005) (The Emergency Committee) (The Review Committee)	가 WHO 가 WHO 가 WHO (2005) (2005) (2006 12 15)	(6). (2005) (2005 6 15) 24 2007 6 15 18 2007

6 (2005) . (2005) .
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 , (WHA58.3) 2008 .
 61 .
 , IHR 가 ,
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 (2005) 가 .
 , (2005) 1 .
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1. WHO. Some Highlights of the 58th World Health Assembly. 26 May 2005
2. Hitoshi Oshitani. Fostering Partnership for Combating Emerging Infectious Diseases: WHO 's experience in the Western Pacific Region. Proceedings of Inauguration Symposium of the Center for Health Protection of the Department of Health, Hong Kong, 27 Oct. 2004
3. 48 (WHA48.7): ' Revision and updating of the International Health Regulations '
4. 56 (WHA56.28): ' Revision of the International Health Regulations '
5. 58 (WHA58.3): ' Revision of the International Health Regulations '
6. Article 21 and Article 22 of the Constitution of WHO