

# 국제보건규칙의 개정과 전염병 관리 및 검역체계 개선의 과제

Revision of International Health Regulation and Task of Improving  
Communicable Disease Control and Quarantine System in the Republic of Korea

( ) · ( )  
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1830 1847  
가 . 가 1851  
(International Sa-  
nitary Conference) ’  
5 23 58 8  
(International Health Regulation)  
(1). (International  
Sanitary Convention) ’ 1926 6 21  
1969  
(International Convention for Aerial Navigation) ’  
가 . 1933 4 12 , 1934 12  
22  
(International Agreement for dispensing with  
Bills of Health) ’ ‘  
(International Agreement for dis-  
pensing with Consular Visas on Bills of Health) ’

1.

가

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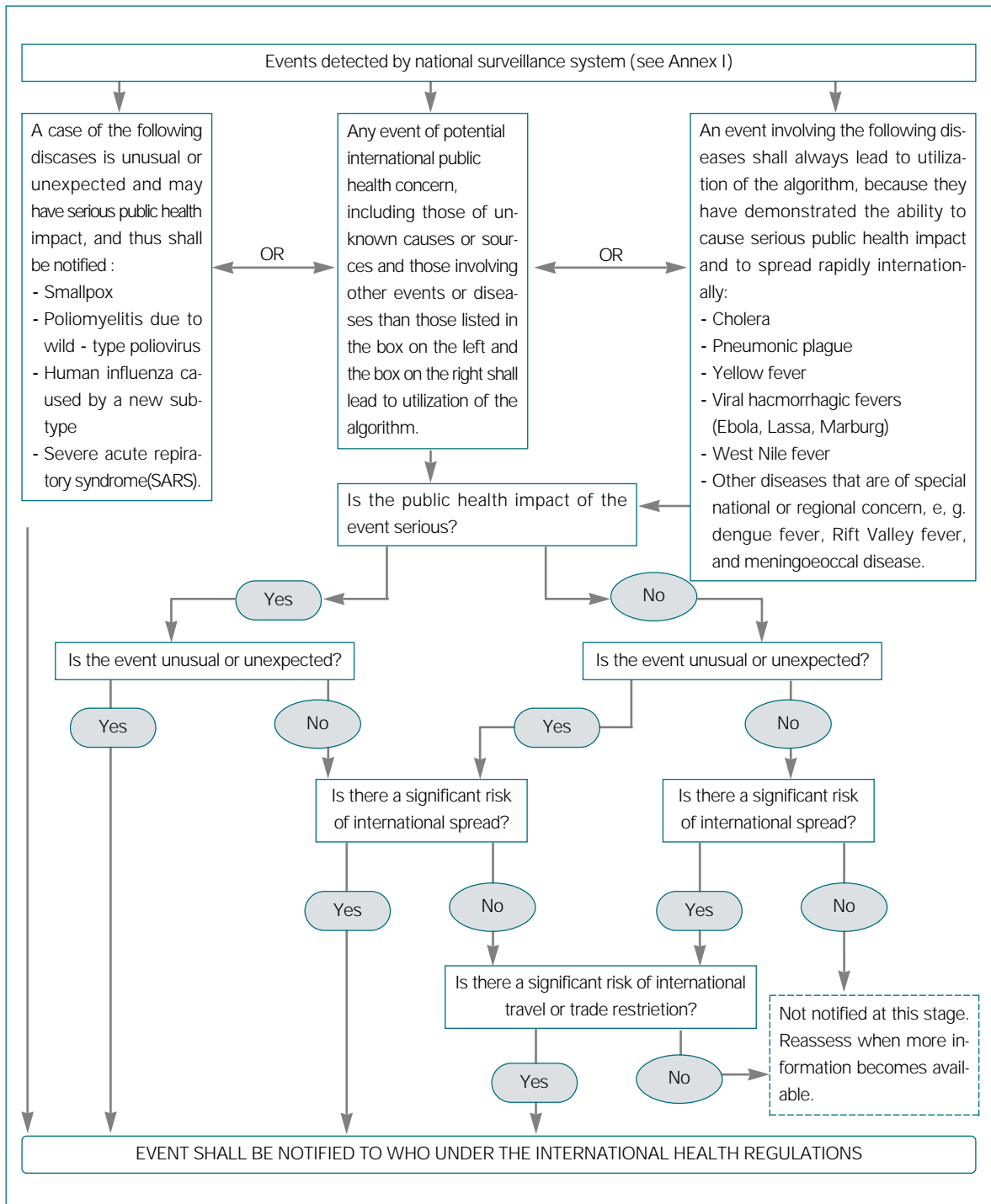
가 1948 가 가 2003  
(Severe Acute Respira-  
tory Syndrome, SARS) 가  
1951 ‘ (International . 2003 5 56 2005  
Sanitary Regulation) ’ . ‘ ’ 1955 , 58  
1956 , 1960 , 1965 4 , 가 ‘  
1969 ‘ (International Health Re- (Intergovernmental Working Group) ’  
gulation) ’ . ‘ ’ (4).  
1973 1981 2004 1 113  
(2). , , 3 , 2004  
가 3 6 6  
2004  
 , , , 가 1 11 ‘ ’ 1  
WHO WHO .  
(Weekly Epidemiological Record) ‘ ’ 1 가 2004 11 1~12  
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(deratting), 2005 2 21~26 2 .  
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2005 5 58  
2.  
1980 가  
가 , 2005 5  
가 . 1990 12 2 ‘ ’  
7 1995 . 5 13  
‘ (Ebola Haemorrhagic Fever) ’ ,  
5 14  
 . 1995 48 .  
5 16  
(3). . 58 5 23

8	.	(universal application for the
'	(2005) '	protection of all people of the world from the
	.	international spread of disease)
3.	(2005)	,
1)	가	(the sovereign right
(2005) 2	'	to legislate and to implement in pursuance of their
.	.	health polices)
.	(to pre-	
vent, protect against, control and provide a public		4가
health response to the international spread of dis-		
ease) '	'	.
(in ways that are commensu-		
rate with and restricted to public health risk, and	'	(One China Policy) '
which avoid unnecessary interference with interna-	,	
tional traffic and trade) '	10	가
.		
	가 가	가
(to ensure the maximum security		가
against the international spread of diseases with a	가	.
minimum interference with world traffic) '		가
.		
3	가	(2005)
4가		
.		
,	58	5 14
.		
(full respect for the dignity, human rights and	.	,
fundamental freedom of persons)	가	
,	가	
(guided by the Chrater of the United Nations and		.
the Constitution of the World Health Organization)	(2005)	
,	가	
	' 2	3

(2005) , IHR (WHO IHR Contact Point) ( 4 ).

(5). IHR 가 가 IHR 가

2) (2005) 1 . WHO 가 IHR 가 가 (an illness or medical condition, irrespective of origin or source, that presents or could present significant harm to humans) ' 4) 가 , , 1 ' ( ) , (2005) 2 ' 가 1) 가 가 가 (Smallpox), (Poliomyelitis due to wild - type polio virus), (Human influenza caused by a new subtype), (SARS) 4 1 . ( , , , , ) 가 , , ) (2005) 가 IHR 가 (National IHR Focal Point) (res- possible authorities)



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가

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1)

2) 가 - , , ,

3)

2. ( )

1) 가

2) 가 가

3. 가

1) 48 가

2) WHO IHR 가

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9) , , , 가 / 가

10) 3) 9) 24

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가

가 24 가 가

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WHO . 가  
 ) , 가(on -  
 - , site assessment)  
 . 가  
 24 WHO 가  
 ) WHO .  
 24 .  
 5) . (The  
 (2005) 가가 Emergency Committee)  
 (temporary recommendation)  
 . 가  
 가  
 (the capacity to detect, assess, notify and report  
 events) ,  
 (core capacity) 1 가  
 (2005) 가  
 5 .  
 가  
 2 2  
 가 . 가 가  
 (WHA58.3) 가  
 (2005)가 가  
 가  
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 6) 가 가

7)		2.
(2005)		
	(tempo-	1.
rary recommendations)		1)
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(standing recommendation)		3)
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가 3		5)
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(2005)		
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가		1)
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(competent authority)		3)
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22	( )	
	(monitoring)	
	(ensure	
a sanitary condition)		
(supervision)		

### 3. ( , , )

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2. 가

- 1) ,
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가
- 3)
- 4) 가
- 5) , , , , , , ,
- 6) .
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IHR 가 (2005)

9) . ( )  
(2005) .

(Certificate of vaccination or other prophylaxis)

4 .

(Maritime Declaration of Health)

, . . . . ,

. . , (Health Part of the Aircraft General Declaration)

, (Ship Sanitation Certificates)

11)		4. .
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		1) 가
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가	가 )	2.
(10	(isolation or	1) (inspection)
quarantine)		3.
		1) WHO가
		2) WHO가
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가	(one tariff)	4) 가 , ,
,	,	
,	가	
,		
	10	가 (The IHR
		Roster of Experts)
		(2005) 20
12)		, 21
(2005)	가 WHO	
	가	
가	가	
	가 WHO	(6).
		(2005)
		(2005 6 15 )
(2005)	24	2007 6 15
(The Emergency Committee)		18
(The Review Committee)	(2006 12 15 )	2007

6 (2005) . (2005) .  
 12 가 .  
 1990

4. (2005) (2005)  
 , (2005)가 2007 6 가 .  
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가 .  
 , (WHA58.3) 2008  
 61

, IHR 가 ,  
 , ,

(2005) 가 .  
 , (2005) 1  
 , 가

1. WHO. Some Highlights of the 58th World Health Assembly. 26 May 2005
2. Hitoshi Oshitani. Fostering Partnership for Combating Emerging Infectious Diseases: WHO's experience in the Western Pacific Region. Proceedings of Inauguration Symposium of the Center for Health Protection of the Department of Health, Hong Kong, 27 Oct. 2004
3. 48 (WHA48.7): 'Revision and updating of the International Health Regulations'
4. 56 (WHA56.28): 'Revision of the International Health Regulations'
5. 58 (WHA58.3): 'Revision of the International Health Regulations'
6. Article 21 and Article 22 of the Constitution of WHO

가 가 가