

장 관련 기능성 유산균의 평가 및 국제적 관리 동향

The Global Trends in Evaluation and Regulations of Intestine - related Functional Foods

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Abstract

The improvement of intestinal microflora is the main function of intestine - related healthy functional foods. In this context, probiotics, which have a beneficial effect on human health when ingested as live microorganisms, are an important component of functional food. *Lactobacillus* and *Bifidobacterium* are the as agents commonly used as probiotic bacteria. In reflection of the increasing recognition of the importance of the probiotics, new regulations and guidelines are being established to cover the functionality and safety of the probiotics. This article introduces some of the evaluations and guidelines being developed by the Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee, the Canadian Natural Health Products Directorate, and the Korean FDA. The beneficial effects of probiotics are known to be strain - specific. Therefore efforts to improve strain - specific characteristics are needed.

Keywords : Intestinal; Probiotics; Functionality; Safety; Evaluation

핵심 용 어 : ; ; ; 가

가 . 가
가
300 .
가 (1).
1Kg
40%
가 (2).
99% .
90% (Bifido-
bacterium) 가
가 (3).
1Kg

lardii 가

(5). 2003 Enterococcus sp. Bacillus cereus, Bifidobacterium dentium, Parascardovia denticolens, Scardovia inopinta, Bacillus clausii CNCM MA23/3V & CNCM MA66/4M, Lactobacillus plantarum CNCM MA40/5B - p, Pediococcus acidilactici CNCM MA28/6B (6).

2002 8 가

2003 16S rRNA

2004 가 pulsed field gel electrophoresis

2005

API, 16s rRNA

PCR 23S rRNA

Multiplex PCR, Array FISH

Bifidobacterium

WHO 가

Bifidobacterium Lactobacillus

(4).

Enterococcus(Streptococcus) faecalis

E. faecium 2002 WHO/FAO 가

Lactobacillus

rhamnosus, Bacillus subtilis, Saccharomyces bou-

(7).

Bifidobacterium animalis가

Fundamental Food

가

(8).

가

가

가

가

Lactobacillus *Bifidobacterium*

1 10^8 CFU/g

Lactobacillus

Bifidobacterium 가 , *E. coli*

가 (9).

가

Clostridium 가 (13).

Lactobacillus *Bifidobacterium* 1 $10^8 \sim 10^{10}$ CFU/g

(10).

(14),

Helicobacter pylori

(11).

(15).

가

(12).

fidobacterium

Bi-

1

$10^8 \sim 10^{10}$ CFU/g

가 가

(16).

Lactobacillus *Bifidobacterium* ,

(dose) 1 $10^8 \sim 10^{10}$ CFU/g

가

550 가

가 가

1Kg

WHO/FAO 가
guideline

가 (MI-0302-0030098)



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