

인간 배아줄기세포 연구의 최근동향

Recent Advances in Human Embryonic Stem Cell Research

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Abstract

The 21st century is considered as the era of Biotechnology (BT). Recently, the regenerative medicine using stem cells has been recognized as the future medicine, especially for the devastating diseases such as neurodegenerative diseases, heart disease, diabetes, infertility and liver diseases. Human embryonic stem cells (hESCs) are at the center of the stem cell research due to its ability to proliferate unlimitedly without differentiation (self - renewal) and to differentiate into the derivatives of all three germ layers including germ cells with appropriate treatments (pluripotency). A total of 173 hESC lines have been derived since the first derivation by Thomson et al. in 1998, and 70 hESC lines are currently available for distribution including hESC line (Miz - hES1) established at the MizMedi Hospital. The major goal of hESC research is to provide basic and clinical clues for cell replacement therapy, whose targets are aforementioned incurable diseases. One of the landmarks in hESC research is the derivation of a hESC line from a cloned human blastocyst, which has recently been done by Korean scientists. This made it possible to overcome the issue of immune - mediated rejection following cell replacement therapy using hESCs. Guided differentiation of hESCs into specific cell types by treating growth factors and drugs or by genetic manipulation by using overexpression or an RNAi knockdown system is one of the most active research areas. Combined efforts towards the guided differentiation of hESC into specific cell types and the cloning of hESC from a cloned human blastocyst will overcome a list of diseases hitherto considered to be incurable.

Keywords : Human embryonic stem cell; Cell replacement therapy; Pluripotency; Self - renewal

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21

(regenerative medicine)

가

(cell replacement therapy)

가

가

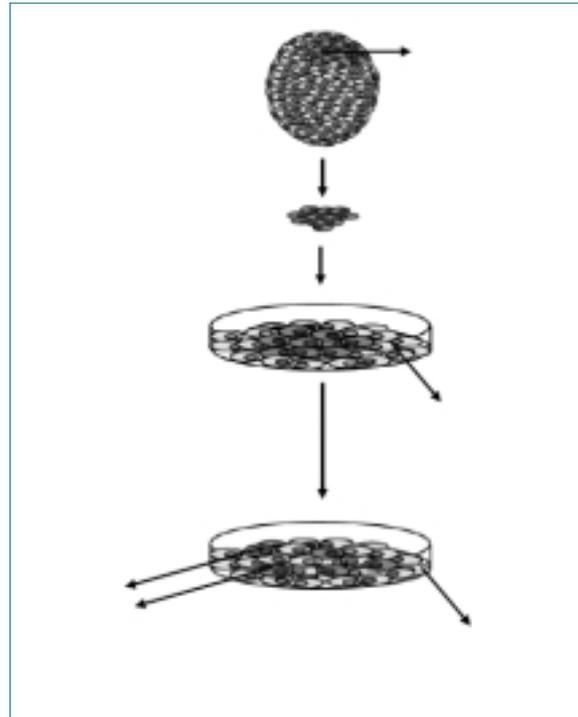
nic cells)

(pluripotency)

(self - renewal)

가

(extraembryo-



1.

1998

(University of Wisconsin, Madison) Thomson

가

(1).

(blastocyst) (inner cell masses, (clump) ICMs) , (feeder cell)

(1).

(coculture)

(mouse

가

embryonic fibroblast)가 가

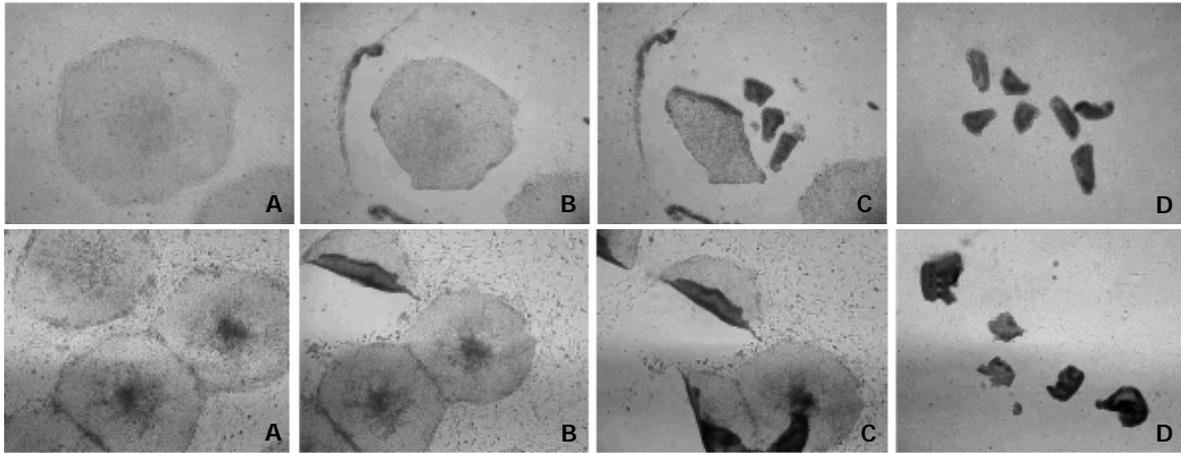
(2~4).

(5~6).

leukemia inhibitory fac-

1.

		가	
Advanced Cell Technology, Worcester, Massachusetts, USA,	4	2	(7)
BresaGen. Inc., Athens, Georgia, USA	4	3	(8)
Cell & Gene Therapy Research Institute(Pochon CHA University), Seoul, Korea	2	0	(7)
Cellartis AB, Göteborg, Sweden	27	8	(9)
CyThera, Inc., San Diego, California, USA	9	0	(7)
ES Cell International, Melbourne, Australia	6	6	(10)
Geron Corporation	7	0	(7)
Göteborg University, Göteborg, Sweden	16	0	(7)
Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA,	17	15	(11)
Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden	6	0	(7)
Maria Infertility Hospital Medical Institute / Maria Biotech Co. Ltd, Seoul, Korea	7	0	(12)
King's College, London, UK	3	0	(7)
Mendel University of Agriculture and Forestry, Brno, Czech Republic	7	3	(7)
MizMedi Hospital, Seoul, Korea	15	15	(13)
National Center for Biological Sciences/Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Bangalore, India	3	0	(7)
Peking University Third Hospital	2	0	(24)
Reliance Life Sciences, Mumbai, India	7	0	(7)
Royan Institute, Teheran, Iran	1	0	(14)
Russian Academy of Science, Moscow, Russia	3	0	(7)
Samsung Cheil Hospital, Seoul, Korea	2	0	(7)
Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea	8	5	(7)
Technion - Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel	5	2	(15)
University of California, San Francisco, California, USA	2	2	(7)
University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland	4	4	(7)
University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Newcastle	1	0	(16)
University Hospital of Odense, Denmark	1	0	(7)
University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK	1	0	(7)
Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation, Madison, Wisconsin, USA	5	5	(1)
Total	175	70	



) (Collagenase Type IV)

2.

tor(LIF) 가
 basic fibroblast growth factor(bFGF) 가 (2).
 가 . (trypsin) ,

175

, 34

가 70 .

(National Institutes of

Health)

(Miz - hES1) 7

21 (1)(7~16).

(mechanical dissociation, 2) . (17). , 5 ()
 가 , 가 , , ,)

(collagenase
 type IV) (enzymatic dis- (enucleation) ,
 sociation) , 가 .

2. 가

(pancreatic - cell)

B, C

가

가 가

. Reubinoff (10)

(21).

(18),

가가

가

Mummery (19)

entiation)

(guided differ-

가

. Assady (20)

가

therapeutic cloning)

(reproductive cloning)

가

2005 1

가

3

(biopolymer)

(22)

(peptide scaffold)(23)

가

가

가 가

가

(primate disease model)

21

가

(the-

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