

: dexamethasone, DHEA, , , Type , Type

DHEA 가 Dexamethasone Type , *

1) . 2) . 3) . 4)

가

(Nava, Gayan-Ramirez,

Rollier, Bisshop, Dom, Bock & Decramer, 1996).

1.

1932 Cushing

가

(Czerwinski,

Kurowski, O'Neill & Hickson, 1987)

가

(Gardiner, Hilb, Simpson, Roy &

Edgerton, 1980)

(Czerwinski ,

1987; Falduto , 1992: Choe, Choi & Shin, 1997)

DHEA(dehydroepiandrosterone)

DHEA(dehydroepiandrosterone)

가

DHEA DHEA-S(DHEA

sulfate)가

가 DHEA-S

DHEA

, (Swenson, Cottesman, Belsito, Samanich, Edington & Thorbecke, 1995),

(Shapiro & Simmons, 1992).

4 (Falduto, Young, &

Hickson, 1992)

(slow-twitch

muscle fiber)

Type

(fast-twitch muscle fiber)

Type

(Decramer, Laquet, Fagard & Rogiers, 1994).

*

1)

2)

3)

4)

2002 4 12

2002 7 29

2002 9 12

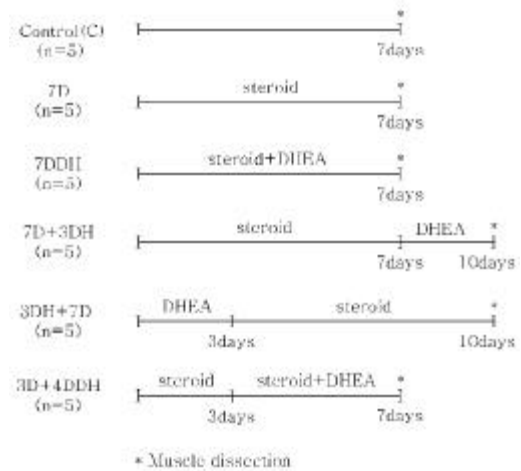
가
DHEA
가
Choe, Shin, Lee
An(2001) dexamethasone 7 1
1 5mg/kg DHEA Type
가
dexamethasone
DHEA DNA 가
(Araneo & Daynes, 1995)가
Choe (2001) DHEA dexamethasone
Type
dexamethasone DHEA 가
DHEA

2.
glucocorticoid dexamethasone
DHEA
Type 가 , Type
DHEA
1) DHEA 가 Dexamethasone
2) DHEA 가 Dexamethasone
Type ,

1.
가 Adult female
Wistar rats(N=30, = 210.18 ± 20.99g)

circadian rhythm 12 12
()

2.
<Figure 1>
(C), 7 dexamethasone
(7D), dexamethasone DHEA
DHEA
7 dexamethasone DHEA
(7DDH), 7 dexamethasone 3
DHEA (7D+3DH), 3 DHEA
7 dexamethasone
(3DH+7D), 3 dexamethasone 4
dexamethasone DHEA
(3D+4DDH)



<Figure 1> Experimental design

3.
1) Dexamethasone
Choe (1997) dexamethasone kg 5mg 1 1

- 2) DHEA Mann-Whitney U test
DHEA Dexamethasone
kg 5mg 1 1
p < 0.05
- 3) 1. DHEA 가 dexamethasone
dexamethasone DHEA
rat digital balance(,)
(C), 7 dexamethasone
(7D), 7 dexamethasone DHEA
(7DDH), 7 dexamethasone 3
DHEA (7D+3DH), 3 DHEA
4) Pentobarbital sodium (50mg/kg 7 dexamethasone (3DH
i.p) Type + 7D), 3 dexamethasone 4
가 , Type dexamethasone DHEA (3D+
4DDH) (pre-wt)
(post-wt) <Table 1>
(wet weight) Pre-wt C, 7D, 7DDH, 7D+3DH, 3DH+7D, 3D+4DDH 가
microbalance(,) 7D, 7DDH, 7D+3DH post-wt pre-wt
(relative muscle weight) (p = 0.001), 3DH+7D
가 , ,
post-wt pre-wt
(p = 0.016).
5) 3DH+7D, 3D+4DDH post-wt 7D
SPSSWIN 9.0 가 (p = 0.008) 7D+3DH
Mean ± SD post-wt 7D (p =
Kruskal-Wallis test 0.016).

<Table 1> Pre and post weight of C, 7D, 7DDH, 7D+3DH, 3DH+7D, and 3D+4DDH groups

		pre-wt.	post-wt.
C	(n = 5)	201.90 ± 6.79	209.90 ± 7.70#
7D	(n = 5)	216.10 ± 5.00	172.32 ± 8.95*^
7DDH	(n = 5)	215.40 ± 8.03	185.62 ± 11.96*^@
7D+3DH	(n = 5)	210.90 ± 11.06	153.14 ± 5.67*#^
3DH+7D	(n = 5)	207.60 ± 13.26	189.48 ± 5.04 ° #^@
3D+4DDH	(n = 5)	209.20 ± 7.45	206.00 ± 6.53#@

Values are mean ± SD(g) n; number of animals

Pre-wt.; body weight at the start of experiment Post-wt.; body weight before muscle dissection

C; control 7D; dexamethasone treatment for 7 days

7DDH; DHEA administration during dexamethasone treatment for 7 days

7D+3DH; DHEA administration for 3 days after dexamethasone treatment for 7 days

3DH+7D; dexamethasone treatment for 7 days after DHEA administration for 3 days

3D+4DDH; DHEA administration during dexamethasone treatment for 4 days after dexamethasone treatment for 3 days

* Significantly different from pre-wt. value (P < 0.01) ° Significantly different from pre-wt. value (P < 0.05)

Significantly different from 7D group (P < 0.05) ^ Significantly different from C group (P < 0.05)

@ Significantly different from 7D+3DH group (P < 0.05)

DHEA 7D+3DH post-wt <Table 2> <Table 3>
 7DDH , 3DH+7D , 3D+4DDH Dexamethasone DHEA
 (p=0.008) 3D+4DDH post-
 wt C post-wt 가
 Type 가
 가 3DH+7D 가 가
 2. DHEA 가 Dexamethasone 가 (P=0.008). 가
 Type , (relative weight)
 (P=0.004) 7D+3DH 가
 7DDH , 7D , C
 DHEA 가 Dexamethasone 가 (P=0.008, P=0.032, P=0.008).
 Type , 가 가

<Table 2> Wet weight of Type , muscles in C, 7D, 7DDH, 7D+3DH, 3DH+7D, and 3D+4DDH groups

		Soleus	Plantaris	Gastrocnemius
C	(n=5)	101.8 ± 4.60	194.2 ± 12.00	991.4 ± 67.14
7D	(n=5)	100.4 ± 11.13	168.2 ± 17.43	853.6 ± 59.99 [^]
7DDH	(n=5)	105.2 ± 5.52	196.2 ± 18.85 [#]	888.2 ± 57.68
7D+3DH	(n=5)	105.0 ± 5.52	158.4 ± 15.61 [@]	771.6 ± 107.57
3DH+7D	(n=5)	111.4 ± 7.77 [*]	191.2 ± 11.92 [^]	947.0 ± 38.78 [^]
3D+4DDH	(n=5)	102.2 ± 9.20	205.0 ± 14.97 [^]	1,043.4 ± 60.01 [^]

Values are mean ±SD(mg) n : number of animals

C; control 7D; dexamethasone treatment for 7 days

7DDH; DHEA administration during dexamethasone treatment for 7 days

7D+3DH; DHEA administration for 3 days after dexamethasone treatment for 7 days

3DH+7D; dexamethasone treatment for 7 days after DHEA administration for 3 days

3D+4DDH; DHEA administration during dexamethasone treatment for 4 days after dexamethasone treatment for 3 days

[#] Significantly different from 7D group(P<0.05) ^{*} Significantly different from C group(P<0.05)

[@] Significantly different from 7DDH group(P<0.05) [^] Significantly different from 7D+3DH group(P<0.05)

<Table 3> Relative weight of Type , muscles in C, 7D, 7DDH, 7D+3DH, 3DH+7D, and 3D+4DDH groups

		Soleus	Plantaris	Gastrocnemius
C	(n=5)	0.52 ± 0.04 [#]	1.04 ± 0.07	5.16 ± 0.19
7D	(n=5)	0.48 ± 0.04	0.98 ± 0.10	4.96 ± 0.30
7DDH	(n=5)	0.57 ± 0.03 [*]	1.06 ± 0.04	4.79 ± 0.15
7D+3DH	(n=5)	0.68 ± 0.04 ^{#*@}	1.03 ± 0.08	5.03 ± 0.54
3DH+7D	(n=5)	0.59 ± 0.05 ^{*^}	1.01 ± 0.07	5.00 ± 0.29
3D+4DDH	(n=5)	0.50 ± 0.03 ^{@^}	0.99 ± 0.04 [@]	5.06 ± 0.18

Values are mean ±SD n ; number of animals

C; control 7D; dexamethasone treatment for 7 days

7DDH; DHEA administration during dexamethasone treatment for 7 days

7D+3DH; DHEA administration for 3 days after dexamethasone treatment for 7 days

3DH+7D; dexamethasone treatment for 7 days after DHEA administration for 3 days

3D+4DDH; DHEA administration during dexamethasone treatment for 4 days after dexamethasone treatment for 3 days

[#] Significantly different from 7D group(P<0.05) ^{*} Significantly different from C group(P<0.05)

[@] Significantly different from 7DDH group(P<0.05) [^] Significantly different from 7D+3DH group(P<0.05)

Type	7D+3DH	7DDH
(P=0.032).	3DH+7D, 3D+4DDH	DHEA
7D 5.8%	7 dexamethasone	DHEA가
7DDH, 3D+4DDH, 3DH+7D		가
7D+3DH 가 (P=		
0.008, P=0.032, P=0.004).		
가 3D+4DDH	DHEA	
7DDH	DHEA	가
(P=0.032).	DHEA	
Type	DHEA	
가 (P=0.004).	7D+3DH	
7D 9.7%		
3D+4DDH 7D	3DH+7D 3D+4DDH	
가 (P=0.008) 3DH+7D 7D	가 7D+3DH	가
가 (P=0.032).	7DDH	가 7D+3DH
	가	
	DHEA	7DDH
	3DH+7D, 3D+4DDH 7D	Type
	가	
7	DHEA	
cortisone acetate	DHEA	가 가
Hickson, Kurowski, Andrews, Capaccio &	DHEA	
Chatterton (1984)		
glucocorticoid	DHEA	
(Khan,	insulin-like growth factor- (IGF-)	
1993)	(Fryburg, Jahn, Hill, Oliveras and	
Type	Burrett, 1995, Hornsby, 1997)	
(muscle wasting)	(testosterone)	
	가 (Griggs, Kingston, Josefowicz,	
	Herr, Forbes & Haliday, 1989)	
DHEA	Type 가	
DHEA 3	7DDH, 7D+3DH, 3D+4DDH 가	
	7D 가 Type	
DHEA가 (lipolysis)	7DDH, 3DH+7D,	
가 Goldfarb,	3D+4DDH 7D 가 가	
McIntosh, Boyer & Fatouros(1994)	DHEA 가	
DHEA 가	Type	
Tagliaferro, Davis, Truchon & Hamont(1986)	7D+3DH 7D	
	가 6.1%	9.7%
가	DHEA 가	
가	(receptor)	
가	(partial agonist) dexamethasone	

Poth, Rogers & Bernton, 1991)	(Blauer,	(3D+4DDH)	. Dexamethasone	
	, kg 5mg	1 1		
DHEA	7	DHEA kg 5mg		
dexamethasone				
DHEA가		3DH+7D , 3D+4DDH 7D		
3D+4DDH 7D+3DH		가 7D+3DH 7D ,		
가 가		7DDH , 3DH+7D , 3D+4DDH		
DHEA		DHEA		
가		, Type		
dexamethasone		7D+3DH 7D		
DHEA dexamethasone		7DDH , 3D+4DDH , 3DH+7D		
dexamethasone DHEA		7D+3DH 가 . Type		
Type 가		7D+3DH 7D		
가 dexamethasone		3DH+7D 3D+		
DHEA		4DDH 7D 가		
Type				
		dexamethasone		
		DHEA 가 dexamethasone		
		Type		
		DHEA dexamethasone		
	가			
	DHEA			

References

- 가 .
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- Abstract -

Effect of DHEA Administration before, during and after Dexamethasone Treatment on Body Weight and Mass of Type , Muscles in Rats

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An, Gyeong-Ju *· Lee, Eun-Ju **

Purpose: This study was to determine the effect of DHEA administration before, during, and after dexamethasone treatment on body weight and Type , muscle weight of rat receiving dexamethasone treatment.

Method: Wistar rats were divided into 6 groups: control(C), dexamethasone(D), DHEA administration for 3days after dexamethasone treatment for 7days(7D+3DH), dexamethasone treatment for 7days after DHEA administration for 3days(3DH+7D), DHEA administration during dexamethasone treatment for 4days after dexamethasone treatment for 3days(3D+4DDH), DHEA administration during dexamethasone treatment for 7days(7DDH). Dexamethasone was injected by subcutaneously daily at a dose of 5mg/kg. DHEA was orally administered daily at a dose of 5mg/kg for 7 days. Soleus(Type)

muscle, and both plantaris and gastrocnemius(Type) muscles were dissected on the 7th day of experiment.

Result: Body weight of both 3DH+7D group and 3D+4DDH group increased significantly compared with that of 7D group. Body weight of 7D+3DH group decreased significantly compared with that of 7D group, 7DDH group, 3DH+7D group and 3D+4DDH group.

Muscle weight of both plantaris and gastrocnemius tended to decrease compared with that of 7D group. Muscle weight of 7DDH group, 3D+4DDH group and 3DH+7D group increased significantly compared with that of 7D+3DH group.

Muscle weight of gastrocnemius of both 3DH+7D group and 3D+4DDH group increased significantly compared with that of 7D group.

Conclusion: Based on these results, it can be suggested that DHEA administration before and during dexamethasone treatment can increase both body weight and mass of atrophied Type muscle induced by dexamethasone treatment.

Key words : DHEA, dexamethasone,
body weight, muscle mass,
Type , muscle

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