

가

가

49

CT

(segmental cystic disease of the kidney, SCDK)

(localized cystic disease of the kidney, LCDK),
(unilateral polycystic kidney disease),
(segmental polycystic kidney)

(1 - 3). (autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease, ADPKD)

1970

ADPKD

가

,

Levine

(4)

ADPKD

(unilateral cystic disease of the

kidney)

가

(5, 6),

(unilateral

cystic disease of the kidney, UCDK)

SCDK

LCDK

가

49

CT

SCDK

49

가 1

가

130/70 mmHg,
36.5

80 / , 20 / ,

가

4,760 /mm³,

14.2 g/dL,

44.2%,

275,000/mm³

, AST/ALT 16/15

IU/L,

1.48 mg/dL, BUN 12.11 g/dL, creatinine

0.96 mg/dL

. 가

, 4 ,

1

(Fig. 1).

CT

가 (calyx)가

(Fig. 2).

. CT

가

(Fig. 3).

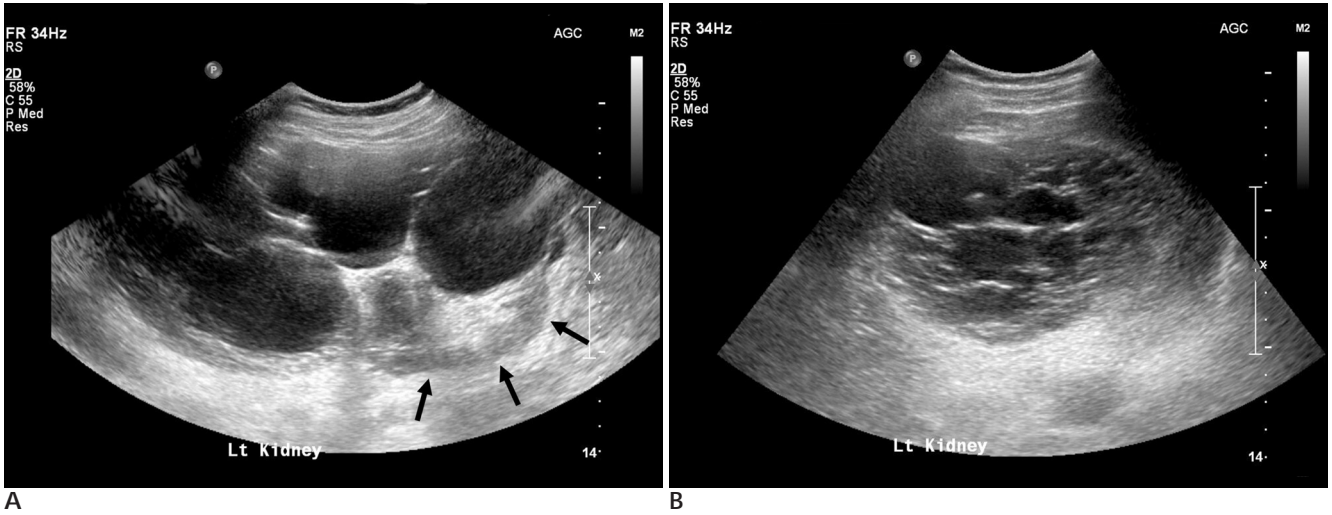


Fig. 1. Longitudinal (A) and transverse (B) ultrasonography images show multiple variable-sized cysts in enlarged left kidney. Remaining renal parenchyma is seen in lower pole (arrows).

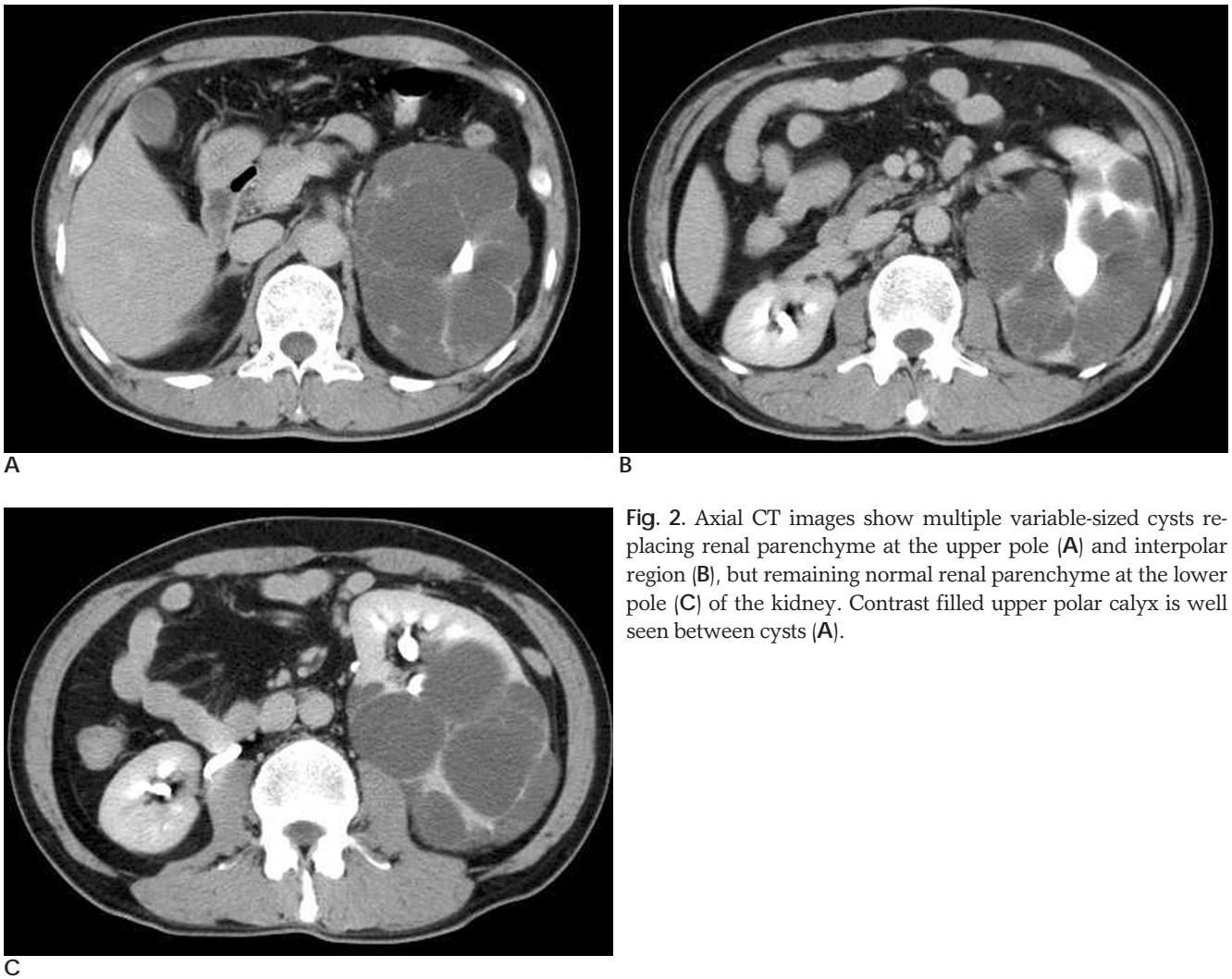


Fig. 2. Axial CT images show multiple variable-sized cysts replacing renal parenchyma at the upper pole (A) and interpolar region (B), but remaining normal renal parenchyma at the lower pole (C) of the kidney. Contrast filled upper polar calyx is well seen between cysts (A).



Fig. 3. Post-CT KUB shows markedly enlarged left renal shadow and mildly dilated renal calyceopelvic system.

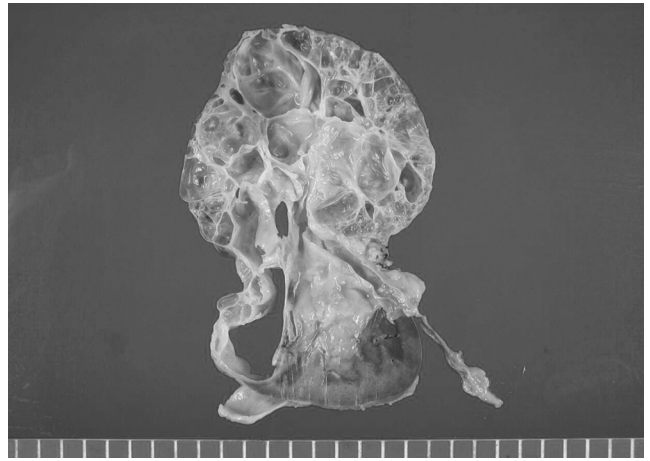


Fig. 4. Gross specimen shows multiple variable-sized cystic lesions. The remaining normal renal parenchyma is seen in lower pole, measuring 7.0 × 4.5 cm in dimension. The pelvis is mildly dilated.

가
가 1,056 g,
21 × 14 × 8 cm
가
(Fig. 4). 8
LCDK
가
ADPKD (5-8).
(6). ADPKD
가 LCDK
(5, 6). , ADPKD
(hyperattenuating cyst)
LCDK (5).
가
UCDK SCDK LCDK 50
(7),
가
83 , 12 UCDK, 26 SCDK (5, 6, 8).
LCDK
ADPKD 가
ADPKD, (7) LCDK
cystic nephroma), (multilocular cystic
renal cell carcinoma), (multicystic
dysplastic kidney, MCDK),
ADPKD (duplicated kidney)
가
SCDK 가 (5). SCDK
가 (9). MCDK
UCDK
UCDK
(6, 8)

가
MCDK 가 .
가
가
LCDK 가 . von Hippel - Lindau
(tuberous sclerosis)
(8).
LCDK
가
(5 - 8).
10) 가
가
SCDK
가
SCDK
가
가

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Segmental Cystic Disease of the Kidney: A Case Report¹

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Segmental cystic disease of the kidney is a rare form of cystic disease of the kidney that manifests as variable sized, numerous cysts that are localized in a segment of one kidney. Morphologically and pathologically, it is indistinguishable from autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease except for its unilateral localization, the lack of an autosomal dominant genetic background and the progressive deterioration of the renal function. We experienced a case of surgically confirmed segmental cystic disease of the kidney in a 49-year-old patient and we report on its ultrasonographic and CT findings, along with a brief review of the relevant literature.

Index words : Ultrasonography (US)
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Kidney
Kidney diseases, cystic
Polycystic kidney diseases

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